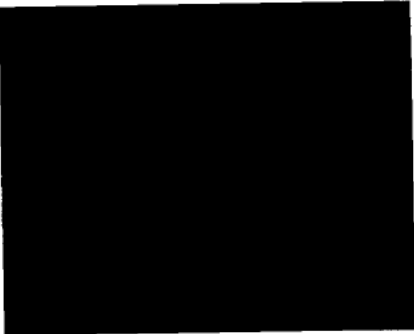




HISTORY
 OF
 DETACHMENT 3, 6994TH SECURITY SQUADRON
 1 January - 30 June 1971
 RCS: USS-D3



30 June 1971



UNITED STATES AIR FORCE SECURITY SERVICE



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HISTORY OF DETACHMENT 3, 6994 SECURITY SQUADRON

1 January - 30 June 1971



Approved by:


WILLIAM D. GRAHAM, Major, USAF
Commander

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

CHAPTER I
MISSION AND ORGANIZATION

(U) The purpose of this chapter is to outline the mission, organization, command development and significant changes which occurred during this historical period.

Executive

(U) Captain James R. Clapper, Jr., continued in the capacity of Detachment Commander until his permanent change of station (PCS) departure in early June, at which time Captain Lewis DeLaura, the Operations Officer assumed command.

On 13 June, First Lieutenant John A. Ritner, Jr., arrived on station as the new Operations Officer for the ensuing year.

Mission

[REDACTED] Detachment 3, 6994th Security Squadron (Scty Sq), continued its role during this historical period of conducting Airborne Radio Direction Finding (ARDF) and Airborne Communications Intelligence (ACI) collection in support of requirements defined by Controlled American Source (CAS), Military Assistance Command Vietnam (MACV), and Military Assistance Command Thailand (MACT). These tasks were performed in accordance with Operating Instruction (OPIN) 3564, and the applicable governing directives published by the Director, National Security Agency (DIRNSA) in the form of Technical Instructions (TECHINS) and OPINS.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

To fulfill these requirements mentioned above, the Detachment was charged with conducting ARDF and Communications Intelligence (COMINT) collection activities against North Vietnamese and Pathet Lao Forces operating in Laos. The Detachment continued to accomplish this by providing highly qualified airborne personnel to operate the United States Air Force Security Service (USAFSS) equipment installed in five EC-47 aircraft which were provided on a rotating TDY basis from 360th Tactical Electronic Warfare Squadron, Tan Son Nhut, Republic of Vietnam (RVN), to Detachment 1, 360th TEWS.

In addition, Det 3 was tasked with timely air-ground support to Airborne Communications Reconnaissance Platforms (ACRP) operating over Laos. These primarily being the "Combat Apple" RC-135's from Kadena, and the "Bench Lance" and "Comfy Echo" aircraft from Cam Rahn Bay.

Organization

[REDACTED] During this documented period, Det 3 remained subordinate to the 6994th Scty Sq at Tan Son Nhut Afd, RVN. Operational control of the ARDF and COMINT collection effort continued to be exercised by MACV through the ARDF Coordinating Center (ACC) with technical control exercised by DIRNSA through Det 3's Collection Management Authority (CMA), the 7th Radio Research Field Station (RRFS) at Ramasun Station, Thailand, and some additional direction from the 8th RRFS, located at Hue/Phu Bai, RVN (for GERS only).

MISSION STATEMENT

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Communications

New Communications Facilities

[REDACTED] In October 1970, the site concurrence letter for CE Scheme 1282-AGKO-6000K (Detachment 3, 6994 Scty Sq Communications Facility for TFA building) was drafted. Operations and the Air/Ground Radio section moved from the H-1 van complex into the TFA building. The Det 3 Communications Center remained in the van complex. The Criticomm Circuit (NDNA 1946) was deactivated and arrangements were made with AFSSO to provide over-the-counter service for criticomm traffic. The 6924th Scty Sq was deactivated which left the comm center with three OPSCOMM circuits (USM-704/ACC, USM-808, and USM-7), which were scheduled for relocation in the TFA building. Material necessary to install the communications facility for Det 3 was obtained from assets of the 6927 Scty Sq, when that unit was deactivated. However, the new communications facility for Det 3 never materialized. On 21 May 1971, an emergency CEIP was forwarded to CSAF and subsequently approved which provided for installation of communications equipment at Nakhon Phanom, U-Tapao, and Monkey Mountain in support of the "SENIOR BOOK/COMPASS FLAG" program. The CEIP called for the following:

- a. Install equipment for seven OPSCOMM terminals, four pokers and adequate spares in the TFA building to terminate circuits to USM-7, USM-808, TACC-NS, 307SW SSO U-Tapao, NSA, JSPC, and Det 3.
- [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b. Install KY-8's in TFA building and in the "SENIOR BOOK" vans to support secure G/A/G link to the aircraft and secure link between CC-1 vans and the TFA building.

c. Move H-1 communications van and KY-8's for Det 2 from TFA building to the new Det 3 building.

d. Program new UHF G/A/G radios for Det 3 for installation in the new building to be constructed near the flight line.

On 25 June 1971, the site concurrence letter for C-E Scheme 0791AIKO-RFCV-9000-K was signed. This scheme called for the seven OPSCOMM circuits to support "SENIOR BOOK/COMPASS FLAG" operations, as outlined in the emergency CEIP. An operational date for this facility was 10 August 1971. Some of the equipment received from the 6927th Scty Sq would be used if required to meet the operational date. At the end of June, Det 3 had vacated the TFA building and moved back into the van complex so equipment installations for "COMPASS FLAG" could begin. The Air/Ground facility was relocated within the same room, in conjunction with the unit's move back to the van complex. This action left Det 3 with a split operation, specifically the Air/Ground facility in the TFA building and the remainder of the operations in the H-1 van complex.

Communications Security

(U) The Detachment's COMSEC objectives remain the same, to adequately train all unit personnel to ensure awareness of personal responsibility for security. The goal has been and will continue to be to preserve a record free of COMSEC violations. To date, all COMSEC deficiencies have been recognized and eliminated with the aid of available check lists and guidance from higher headquarters.



Personnel Authorizations



Officers

AFSC	Authorized	Assigned
A8035	1	1
B8035	1	1
TOTAL	2	2

Enlisted

AFSC	Authorized	Assigned
R100X0	1	0
A202X0	11	9
R202X0	13	12
A203X1 (MD)	13	11
R291X0	5	5
A292X1	29	34
A29292	1	1
R301X3	8	6
R363X0	1	0
R645X0	2	1
R702X0	1	1
R702X0A	1	0
R732X0	1	1
R811X0	5	0
TOTAL	94	83



CHAPTER II

SIGINT TASKING AND COLLECTION

(U) The following is an account of the highlights of activities within the Airborne Operations section of Det 3 during the period of this report.

VHF Morse Intercept

██████████ The 6994th Scty Sq informed Pacific Security Region (PSR) that Det 3 had been instructed to start a test to determine VHF intercept capabilities while flying Laotian orbits. The test directed the use of a G-175J in the Z2 position on two aircraft. It was acknowledged that down-loading one G-133 and adding a G-175J would degrade HF morse exploitable message collection and copy of back link activity. However, even though ██████████ is primarily interested in NVA, NVC, and Pathet Lao in Northern Laos, they, as well as 7th Air Force and MACV are interested in GERS activity along the Laotian/Vietnam border.¹

The Detachment informed the 6994th Scty Sq that 35 missions were flown between 20 December 1970 and 4 January 1971, in an attempt to intercept VHF morse communications while flying Laotian orbits. The only manual morse intercepted during this test was one instance of automatic morse appearing in the VHF spectrum.²

1. Msg ██████████, 6994 Scty Sq to PSR, 210820Z Dec 70.

2. Msg ██████████, Det 3 to 6994 Scty Sq, 050100Z Jan 71.

[REDACTED]

The 6994th Scty Sq informed PSR that Det 3 had conducted the VHF morse test while flying all of the Lactian orbits during the period 20 December 1970 through 4 January 1971, with negative results. They suggested the reason for the ACRP intercept of subject communications was their high operating altitudes and a check of the area of VHF morse emanations would probably indicate the communications were not within Det 3's area of responsibility as the terrain in those areas was not conducive to VHF operations.³

Intercept Effectiveness

[REDACTED] PSR informed the 6994th Scty Sq they were concerned with the declining rate of manual morse intercept effectiveness for Det 3 during the period 19 December 1970 through 1 January 1971. They further stated the decrease was especially noticeable due to the 72 percent effectiveness achieved for manual morse during the period 12 - 18 December 1970, and possibly indicated a serious problem.⁴

Det 3 did not agree with the supposition that the decline in manual morse intercept effectiveness indicated a possible serious problem. The measurement system used to gauge effectiveness was a

3. Msg [REDACTED], 6994 Scty Sq to PSR, 060148Z Jan 71.

4. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to 6994 Scty Sq, 070019Z Jan 71.

[REDACTED]

gross indicator of production only and did not measure the qualitative production, nor did it measure the all important variations in target activity.

The Detachment's Management Data Base indicated a general decline in production in all areas and in virtually all modes. The data base did however, indicate an increase in the acquisition of priority fixes. In this regard it must be noted that all of Det 3's missions are fringed as primary ARDF vice collection.

Also, target activity in Laos, as indicated in the SIGINT product reports available to this Detachment and supported by collateral intelligence, had been unexpectedly low, particularly during the last two weeks of December. In addition, during this same period, Det 3 was directed to conduct a VHF manual morse test which was conducted from 20 December 1970 through 4 January 1971. All the time spent searching for VHF targets on the 35 missions flown during this period, by the aircraft equipped with a G-175J on the Z2 position, was accomplished at the expense of the Z2 HF search mission.⁵

The 6994th Scty Sq informed PSR the decline in productivity could be attributed only to a like decline in tactical activity in Det 3's area of responsibility. Although there was a statistical

5. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to 6994 Scty Sq, 080600Z Jan 71.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

decrease in the manual Morse intercept productivity (AMOC versus copy), the Squadron could not see any reason for PSR's undue concern. This assumption was based on the following reasons:

a. The YARFS also experienced a decline in intercept from the Plaines De Jarres (PDJ) area during the referenced periods.

(Area 15 decrease was responsible for overall unit decrease).

b. Exploitable message activity only decreased approximately two messages per mission.

c. The most significant change that occurred during the referenced period of decreased activity, when compared to fixes for 12 through 18 December, was the 18 and 20 percent increase in priority target acquisition during the period 19 through 25 December 1970, and 26 December 1970 through 1 January 1971.

d. Area 11 productivity remained relatively stable.

The 6994th Scty Sq further stated that norms of activity, both fix and collection, could not be established in an everchanging tactical environment and it was most unrealistic to try to compare periods of activity.⁶

6. Msg [REDACTED], 6994 Scty Sq to PSR, 150148Z Jan 71.

EC-47/FAC Operations

█ 7th Air Force along with the 699th Acty Sq, in an effort to expand the use of ARDF, developed a procedure whereby fix coordinates were passed from the ARDF platform to an orbiting FAC. The trial period for testing these procedures would be 30 days.

It was felt this action was necessary since the enemy was known to use low powered HF and VHF radios to coordinate their logistic activities in Southern Laos. The enemy has located the transmitter as much as three KM from his actual position to prevent discovery. Direct targeting of an Airborne Radio Direction Finding (ARDF) fix has thus proved to be fruitless. The immediate search of the fix area by a FAC, however, could possibly confirm and identify a lucrative target.

The primary purpose of this program was to determine the effectiveness of real time exploitation of ARDF fixes by a FAC. The ARDF operating areas which were in use in Southern Laos at that time were used for this effort. Those areas were designed to avoid high threat areas and to provide the best coverage of enemy transmitters, as developed by intelligence data and other sources. The EC-47 operations in these areas were:

- a. 210A - An area bounded by XC9280, YC2-25, YC5540 and YC3590.
- b. 210B - A circle, 20NM radius of XC4530.

[REDACTED]

c. 210C - An area bounded by XB3040, XC3000, YG0000, YB0050 and XB5540.

d. 210D - An area bounded by XA4080, XA4030, YB1025 and YA1080.

e. 611/911A - An area bounded by WD5040, WD2580, WE6000, ED8565 and WD9040.

The missions were initiated gradually by using an EC-47 in one operating area per day. This allowed time to finalize coordination procedures and eliminate problem areas. The trial exploitation was conducted only when it did not interfere with normal tac air operations. Hillsboro was the final authority to determine feasibility and advise the EC-47 aircraft (by secure voice using the AKAK-8098 nestor keylist) of suitable times or cancellations. Only fixes with a circular error of 1000 meters or less were used. The EC-47 crew relayed the following information to Hillsboro (ABCCC) by secure voice:

a. Type of target expected to be found, i.e., possible enemy location, possible hq, etc.

b. UTM coordinates of fix. (The EC-47 aircraft would remain clear of the fix area and continue normal operations).

Hillsboro relayed the fix information to the appropriate FAC for the area using the AKAC-275 (Wheel) with no reference being made to the source of the fix. RAVEN FAC's were incorporated in the trial

[REDACTED]

when available. The FAC searched the area, keeping in mind that possible targets could be within close proximity of the transmitter, but not necessarily co-located with it.⁷

7th Air Force advised the 699th Scty Sq and its Detachments that the test would begin on 1 February 1971. The EC-47 aircraft operating in ARDF area 210C (Bolovens Plateau) on 1, 2 and 3 February 1971, would pass fixes to Hillsboro for relay to the RAVEN FAC's. Two EC-47 sorties were scheduled each day with ITOT's (initial time on target) of 0900H and 1400H with the EC-47 call-sign prefix being "FRONG". A maximum of four significant fixes were to be passed on each mission. The RAVEN FAC's had the AKAC-275 (Wheel) and were prepared to receive the encrypted coordinates from Hillsboro.⁸

The EC-47 missions for 4, 5 and 6 February 1971, were conducted in ARDF operating area 910B (Saravane Area). Two EC-47 sorties were flown each day with the ITOT's of 0900H and 1400H.⁹ There were no EC-47 missions flown on 7, 8 and 9 February 1971, due to secure voice difficulties having been encountered between the EC-47 aircraft and Hillsboro.¹⁰

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7. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 140730Z Jan 71.
 8. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 290515Z Jan 71.
 9. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 020710Z Feb 71/
 10. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 041045Z Feb 71.

[REDACTED]

Due to higher priority operations, 7th Air Force cancelled all test which were scheduled for 10 thru 15 February 1971.¹¹ On 16 February 1971, 7th Air Force suspended all tests until further notice. The reason given was higher priority operations.¹²

The 6994th Sotg Sq informed the detachments there were indications that the Fix/FAC exercise would resume during the first week of March. Beginning 26 February 1971, all EC-47 missions in Laos were directed to carry an extra KYK-3 keyed with the Hillsboro code. At least one mission in each of the frag areas in Southern Laos was to conduct a daily communications check with Hillsboro in the FM mode.

A summary of results obtained by the RAVEN FAC's during the EC-47/FAC targeting test thus far were:

a. 3 February 1971: Hillsboro passed ARDF fix XC3014 to [REDACTED] via secure voice. The fix was passed to RAVEN 42, who in turn discovered a large enemy complex of camouflaged structures. RAVEN 42 directed 11 T-28's and four F-100's against the target with the BDA (bomb damage assessment) being 15 structures destroyed and two secondary explosions.

11. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 090215Z Feb 71.

12. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 161038Z Feb 71.

[REDACTED]

b. 4 February 1971: Hillsboro passed ARDF fix vicinity X00040 to RAVEN 40. At X0002045, RAVEN 40 discovered camouflaged structures (number unknown) and bunkers. The target was struck by RLAF (Royal Laotian Air Force) T-28's with BDA of six structures and two bunkers destroyed.

c. 5 February 1971: RAVEN 43 was passed three fixes from Hillsboro, but was only able to VR one fix vicinity of X00213. RAVEN 43 located four camouflaged structures, all of which were destroyed by RLAF T-28's.¹³

On 27 February 1971, all EC-47 missions fraged in Laos were directed to carry KY-8 secure voice key 8090 aboard the aircraft. The key would only be installed when required to provide a secure voice command and control link with ABCCC.¹⁴

On 26 February 1971, 7th Air Force directed all EC-47 crews to pass all ARDF fixes of (NVN) North Vietnamese units in the vicinity of the Lam Son 719 operating areas (TCHEPHOM) directly to available FAC's through Hillsboro/Moonbeam.¹⁵

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13. Msg [REDACTED], 6994 Scty Sq to Det 3, 250203Z Feb 71.
14. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 250836Z Feb 71.
15. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF to Det 3, 260345Z Feb 71.

[REDACTED]

On 15 March 1971, the 699th Scty Sq directed all units to discontinue passing fixes to Hillsboro (ABCCC) as of 15 April 1971. Also advised at this time that 7th Air Force was attempting to obtain an operational feedback necessary for the program evaluation. The feedback and evaluation results would be forwarded when available.¹⁵

ALR-35 and ALR-38 AGE

(U) The 699th Scty Sq, Tan Son Nhut AB, RVN requested clarification of the future plans for the use of the ALR-35 and ALR-38 AGE from PSR, as pertains to the following:

- a. The transfer of all ALR-34 AGE from Det 3 to the VNAF (Vietnamese Air Force).
- b. The replacement of this AGE with a partial set of ALR-38 AGE and a third set of ALR-35 AGE.

Squadron assumed that the ALR-35 AGE was slated for Det 3, however, there was a possibility that Det 1, 699th Scty Sq, Phu Cat AB, RVN might be tasked with maintenance support for the ALR-35 system. Det 1 had been directed by USAFSS to requisition a piece of ALR-35 AGE. Prior to this, the 699th was prepared to send Det 1's ALR-35 AGE to Det 3. Squadron also queried if the ALR-35

16. Msg [REDACTED], 699th Scty Sq to Det 3, 150450Z Mar 71.

[REDACTED]

AGE was still slated for this Detachment and if it was going to provide 601a authorization for the ALR-35 AGE. It was thought that if this action was not accomplished and Det 3 lost the ALR-34 AGE to the VNAF, the only AGE on hand would be the partial set of ALR-38 AGE which had not yet arrived.¹⁷

PSR stated that due to the proposed phasing of ALR-34 aircraft to the VNAF, four ALR-35 aircraft must be assigned to Det 1 to supplement their resources. Also USAFSS requested 7th Air Force to contact MACV and obtain/express views on the basing of the ALR-38's at NKP.

USAFSS proposals reflected the addition of four ALR-352's at Det 1, but did not acknowledge that the AGE at Det 3 nor the AGE at Det 1 would be required to support ALR-38's if they were deployed to NKP. The requirement for the ALR-34 AGE to be transferred to TSN for maintenance training, which is scheduled to begin 1 December 1971, and would eliminate ALR-34 maintenance capability of NKP had not been discussed at this time.

The proposal at this time is for the ALR-35 AGE at Det 1 to be transferred to NKP. This coupled with the arrival of the ALR-38 AGE at NKP in May, would provide a maintenance capability for the ALR-35's and/or ALR-38's.¹⁸

17. Msg [REDACTED], 6994 Scty Sq to Det 3, 230230Z Feb 71.

18. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 270145Z Feb 71.

[REDACTED]

USAFSS stated that with the procurement of additional AIR-38 AGE and the redistribution of current AIR-35 AGE, several AGE support configurations were possible. The following proposals were a few that were suggested by USAFSS:

a. NKP - All AIR-38 configuration (5 aircraft)

- (1) Augment Danang with AIR-35 from TSN
- (2) Phu Cat - All AIR-34 and COMJAM
- (3) TSN - AIR-34/35 mix
- (4) NKP - Airframe phase for AIR-38 at DNG
- (5) NKP - Organizational maintenance for BRAVO

equipment at DNG

b. NKP - All AIR-35 configuration

- (1) TSN - Provide AIR-35 for NKP
- (2) Phu Cat - All AIR-34 and COMJAM
- (3) DNG - Present configuration (AIR-35/38 mix)
- (4) TSN - AIR-34/35 mix
- (5) NKP - Organizational maintenance for BRAVO

equipment at TSN

c. NKP - AIR-35/38 Mix

- (1) Augment DNG/NKP with AIR-35 from TSN
- (2) AIR-35 at NKP phased from TSN
- (3) AIR-38 at NKP phased from DNG
- (4) NKP - Organizational maintenance for BRAVO

equipment from DNG

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(5) Phu Cat - All ALR-34 and COMJAM

(6) TSN - ALR-34/35 mix

d. ALR-35 at Phu Cat

(1) ALR-34/35 COMJAM mix at Phu Cat/Cam Ranh Bay

(2) NKP - ALR-35

(3) DMG - Present configuration (ALR-35/38)

(4) TSN - Reduced to zero aircraft concurrent with

VIM plan, SSTB assuming TSN missions.

USAFSS believed that the above options represented the most feasible alternatives when the following factors were considered:

a. MACV had not accepted the idea of the ALR-38 being based at NKP.

b. ALR-34 AGE to be provided to the Vietnamese would be assets currently located at Det 3.

c. Additional ALR-35/38 AGE would not include full maintenance capability, even if combined at one location.

d. VIM plan cannot be implemented with current ALR-34 requirements at NKP.

e. MACV resources and mission requirements are unknown for future planning.

f. All options outlined above would affect 7th Air Force/460TRW (Tactical Reconnaissance Wing) Operational Maintenance and Training programs.

[REDACTED]

g. VBI implementation would cause either TSN or Phu Cat to be reduced to zero aircraft, dependent upon SSTB capability and MACV resource/mission requirements.

h. Base closures may affect ultimate basing of ARDF fleet.¹⁹

PSR believed that in view of USAFSS's many options it would be premature at that time to request that USAFSS CEMO (Communications Electronic Mgmt Office) issue E-AID authorizations to Det 3 for ALR-35 AGE. They also requested the 6994th to continue to cycle ALR-35 AGE items from Det 1 to their unit for repair/serviceability check so that the AGE would be serviceable if the need arose.²⁰

Proposed Deployment of ALR-38 System to NKP

[REDACTED] PACAF and 7th Air Force discussed the need for VHF ARDF in Thailand, with May - June 1971, as the proposed deployment time frame. The number of aircraft to be deployed was not firm, but it appeared that a minimum of three ALR-38 ZULU equipped aircraft would be required.

19. Msg [REDACTED], USAFSS to PSR, 091625Z Mar 71.

20. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to 6994 Scty Sq, 130107Z Mar 71.

[REDACTED]

In order to ensure that the systems could be successfully supported, USAFSS advised that (eight) March 1971 graduates of the AZK30173-1 course at Goodfellow AFB, Texas, were to be assigned to the 6994th Scty Sq complex. These personnel received training on the ALR-38 system and should be available to augment the ALR-38 proficient personnel from Det 2, 6994th Scty Sq.

The need for Tech Rep assistance at Det 3 for the ALR-38 systems was studied in view of the impact it may have on the mission capability at Det 2.

In order to prepare the ALR-38 MSK (Mission Support Kit) for deployment to NKP, it was recommended that Det 2 initiate supply difficulty letters on outstanding requisitions for items needed to replenish the MSK I/A/W Section F, Part One, Vol I, AFM 67-1. The letters were to contain a classified statement that MSK must be replenished to support the May - June 1971 deployment of the ALR-38 system to NKP.²¹

Det 2 stated that training radio operators should be no problem, as that unit could provide TDY assistance for the ALR-38 training at Det 3. The maintenance personnel could be provided with on-the-job ALR-38 experience through a TDY exchange.

21. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 2, 192045Z Mar 71

[REDACTED]

Supply and maintenance of the AIR-38 system would be a definite problem. Supply, particularly, had been a limiting factor during the entire AIR-38 program. AIR-38 MSK would not support three aircraft for more than a one week period. If spares support for the AIR-38 at Det 3 was established, it would require:

a. A continual and timely spares replenishment of the MSK (and replacement of malfunctioning parts) at this unit by exchange of repairable for serviceable between Det 3 and Det 2, or ;

b. Load the entire AIR-38 ISSL at NKP Base Supply.

Det 2 believed that the total AIR-38 aircraft available would be reduced by the necessity of maintaining a mission spare at both locations.²²

ARDF Mission Duration

[REDACTED] Hq 7th Air Force granted approval for the aircraft staging out of NKP to fly less than the minimal required five hours in order to man each CGZ aircraft with an A202. Prior to this action, the A202 was the first crew member to be removed from a mission when the fuel load was critical due to high temperatures.

Those missions which do not obtain a full five hours of flying time due to reduced fuel loads would not be considered reduced missions. This policy established the Airborne Analyst (A202) as a basic USAFSS crew member on the EC-47.²³

22. Msg [REDACTED], Det 2 to PSR, 260530Z Mar 71.

23. Msg [REDACTED], 7AF/6994 Scty Sq to Det 3, 040925Z Mar 71.

[REDACTED]

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

[REDACTED]

Operations LAN SON 719

[REDACTED] During the period 6 February thru 19 March 1971, Det 3 flew a total of 54 missions in support of LAN SON 719. A total of 632 fixes/cuts were obtained, of which 25 percent were identified as MACV priority targets.

The percentage of priority targets could be considered high because of the emergence of new enemy units from North Vietnam into Laos and the implementations of tactical SOI's by some enemy units involved in the defense of TCHEPONE and adjacent areas/route structures.

Defense of Lauang Pra Bang

[REDACTED] During March 1970, NVA/PL forces announced their intentions to capture the King of Laos at the Royal Capital of Lauang Pra Bang. Additional sorties to support the RLA (Royal Laotian Army) in defense of Lauang Pra Bang were not authorized. Therefore, on alternating days the sortie scheduled to support the defense of the (Lima Site) 32 were reflagged to the Lauang Pra Bang area.

During the first four missions flown, the Detachment averaged 14.5 fixes/cuts per mission in the Lauang Pra Bang area. As the RLA expanded their defense perimeter around the Royal Capital, the average number of fixes/cuts per mission decreased to an average of 3.5 per mission which was during the last week of June, and indicated that the enemy forces were withdrawing from the immediate area.

[REDACTED]

Passing Fix Info to Hillsboro

[REDACTED] Det 2, 6994th Scty Sq queried Det 3 about its communications status with Hillsboro. Det 2 stated that they were unable to establish clear contact in cipher since 26 March 1971. Contact had been attempted numerous times by various mission aircraft in the 911 and 909 areas with results having been all "snow" on frequency of 44.2 FM secure as suggested by 7th Air Force.²⁴

Det 3 informed Det 2 that communications with Hillsboro up through 28 March 1971, were excellent. However, from 29 March thru 1 April 1971, could not establish contact which was due to Hillsboro having FM secure voice problems. Det 2 aircraft, which recovered at NKP on 2 April 1971, mission 911A, had contact with Hillsboro as well as the 611A mission. With two aircraft having had good communications with Hillsboro on this date, the secure voice problem appeared to have been corrected. However, Det 3 would continue to monitor this situation and try to determine the exact reason for negative contacts with Hillsboro.²⁵

24. Msg [REDACTED], Det 2 to Det 3, 010635Z Apr 71.

25. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to Det 2, 020915Z Apr 71.

[REDACTED]

Request for Mission Realignment

[REDACTED] On 24 May 1971, LS-32 came under siege by an estimated two enemy companies which launched a three-pronged attack in addition to rocket/mortar/recoilless rifle attacks.²⁶

During the period 25 May thru 23 June 1971, Det 3 averaged ten fixes/cuts per mission. On or about 24 June, enemy forces started withdrawing from the LS-32 area. Consequently, Det 3's fix/cut rate decreased to an average of 3.5 fixes/cuts per mission in that area.

ACRP Tip-Off of SAM Communications to ARDF

[REDACTED] NRV [REDACTED] PROPOSED A TEST OF ACRP (Combat Apple) capability to tip-off ARDF aircraft on the NVA 238th SAM Regt Comms. Since "Combat Cross" aircraft are limited to monitoring only one secure frequency and because of the incompatibility of "Combat Apple" and ARDF crypto key list for air-to-air communications, downlinking to NKP for near real time tip-off to ARDF aircraft was the only existing tip-off path available. Following were the test procedures to be utilized for the test:

- a. Inclusive dates for the test were 5 thru 18 June 1971 (coincides with two ARDF tasking periods).

26. Msg [REDACTED], CAS UDorn to SSO MACV, 240455Z May '71.

[REDACTED]

b. ARDF missions involved in the test were left JAB
JU-21A mission 709A and "Combat Cross" ALR-38 missions 909A/911A.

c. ACRP orbits involved were "Combat Apple" 8F802/803,
which correspond to the time over target of the above ARDF platforms.

d. Tip-off procedures were: ACRP downlink to NKP; NKP
passes to ARDF platforms. Det 3 was notified that "Combat Apple"
tip-offs of the 238th SAM Regt Comms would take precedence over
all other ARDF tip-offs during the test period.

e. Required reports:

(1) The 6990th Scty Sq was to submit a one-time report
at the end of the test indicating number of 238th SAM Regt Comms
Tip-offs initiated and the time of each tip-off with comments as
desired.

(2) Det 2, 6994th Scty Sq/138REG were to submit one-
time reports at the end of the test indicating the number of tip-
offs required; the time delay involved for each tip-off received;
and the degree of success of each tip-off with comments as desired.

It was noted during previous efforts to tip-off SAM Comms,
attempts were unsuccessful due to the brevity of the 238th SAM Regt
Comms periods and the time delay from the ACRP aircraft to NKP to
the ARDF aircraft. Therefore, increased emphasis was to be placed
on timely tip-offs which were considered imperative if the test
period was to be productive.²⁷

27. Msg [REDACTED], WCAPAC Rep Vietnam [REDACTED] to Det 3, 290346Z May 71.

[REDACTED]

NRV [REDACTED] stated that since a fourteen day test had been scheduled for the ACRP aircraft to tip-off the 238th SAM Regt comms (RADS V0025-28) to ARDF platforms commencing on 5 June 1971, MACV-J2 required the targets be placed on the ARDF priority listing before they could be tipped-off to ARDF aircraft. Therefore, action to remove RADS V0025-28 from the ARDF priority coverage had been cancelled.²⁸

Det 2, 699th Soty Sq, Danang AB, RVN, informed PSR that during the test period they did not receive any logged tip-offs from Det 3. They further stated they were unable, by virtue of SAM stand-offs, to get close enough to a SAM site to fix its comm facilities.²⁹

The 699th Soty Sq notified PSR Det 2 was unable to monitor NKF from the 909A area for the SAM tip-offs. Also, Det 2's ARDF aircraft must remain on the DSU (Direct Service Unit) ground-to-air tip-off net even when they are not passing fix info or exploitable messages to the ground, due to the high level of tactical activity in the area. Additionally, the 909A area is approximately 150 NM from NKF and separated by mountainous terrain, which further restricted the present tip-off procedures in the area.

28. Msg [REDACTED], WMAPAC Rep Vietnam [REDACTED] to DIRNSA, 300155Z May 71.

29. Msg [REDACTED], Det 2 to PSR, 191020Z Jun 71.

[REDACTED]

It was considered doubtful Det 2 would be able to acquire a valid fix on the SAM communications because of the short durations of the target communications and the excessive standoff range. However, Det 2 would make every effort to fix any transmitter tipped-off to them.³⁰ Results of the ACRP tip-off of SAM communications test have not been received as of this date.

Long Tieng A/G/A Communications

[REDACTED] informed PSR that, after a series of delays, due to inclement weather, installation of GRC-27/KY-8 gear commenced 12 June 1971. All area fifteen missions were advised to initiate test contacts on 16 June 1971, on 256.5 MHz, utilizing "Willard Music" as the Long Tieng callsign.³¹

The 699th Scty Sq directed Det 3 to initiate a daily comm status report for a two week period. It was assumed most of the problems would have been worked out of the system and during this period all reporting problems would be reported via the DURMIS.³²

On 15 June 1971, PSR advised the 699th Scty Sq to direct Det 3 to initiate communications with Long Tieng on 16 June 1971, in accordance with [REDACTED] message.³³

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- 30. Msg [REDACTED], 699th Scty Sq to PSR, 270220Z Jun 71.
 - 31. Msg [REDACTED], [REDACTED] to PSR, 120933Z Jun 71.
 - 32. Msg [REDACTED], 699th Scty Sq to Det 3, 140410Z Jun 71.
 - 33. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 150203Z Jun 71.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] informed PSR upon completion of installation, test contacts were initiated as of 16/0600Z, calling mission 615A. At 0600Z, they also proceeded to call 615B and repeated attempts until 0900Z with no success. On 17 June 1971, the area fifteen missions were directed to call "Willard Music" on 256.5 every fifteen minutes until the problems were rectified and/or set schedules were established.³⁴

PSR directed Det 3 to comply with [REDACTED] instruction and also authorized direct criticomms contact with [REDACTED] to coordinate initial communications testing and procedures.³⁵

Det 3 notified PSR all three area 15 missions monitored "Willard Music" on 16 June 1971, from 0215Z thru 1000Z, with negative results.³⁶ Also, that all area 15 missions would attempt contact with Long Tieng on 17 June 1971, per [REDACTED] instructions.³⁷

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- 34. Msg [REDACTED], [REDACTED] to Det 3, 161128Z Jun 71.
 - 35. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 161921Z Jun 71.
 - 36. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 162355Z Jun 71.
 - 37. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to 6994 Scty Sq/PSR, 170200Z Jun 71.

[REDACTED]

On 18 June 1971, Det 3 notified both the 6994th Scty Sq and PSR that all three area 15 missions attempted to establish contact with Long Tieng every fifteen minutes, beginning on the hour, but had negative results. Also, all aircraft monitored 256.5 MHz for the duration of the missions with no response from Long Tieng.³⁸

Det 3 had attempted contact during six missions with Long Tieng with no apparent results. At 17/0530Z Jun 71, mission 615A(2) was at UTM TG663164 (8.5 NM from Long Tieng) and attempted contact. In response, a "beep and rush" was received. To date, this has been the only contact.³⁹

After two days of attempting communications with negative results on six missions (where degradation of ARDF occurred upon keying the UHF tactical transceiver), Long Tieng was requested to ascertain status of facilities so if they were not operational Det 3 would not degrade the area 15 missions by attempting communications with "Willard Music".

[REDACTED] advised Det 3 that problems encountered on the 17th of June originated on the ground at LS-98. The person manning the radios was apparently in and out during the hours of 1000-1600 local.

38. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to 6994 Scty Sq/PSR, 180345Z Jun 71.

39. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to [REDACTED], 180800Z Jun 71.



It was ascertained that the receiving gear was fully operational and that if there was a technical problem it would be the transmitter. ⁴⁰

Det 3 again notified [redacted] that attempts to contact "Willard Music" on 256.5 had been made by all area 15 missions since 16 June 1971, with negative contact. The unit was fully cognizant of the terrain around the site and even when the ARDF aircraft orbited directly overhead there still had been no contact. Det 3 then queried Long Tieng on whether the communications equipment was operational. ⁴¹

In response to Det 3's query, [redacted] stated that on 23 June 1971, commencing at 0730Z, contact had been established and maintained sporadically until approximately 0930Z. They further stated that the 506th TECHS had the GRC27/KY-8 in peak operational condition and daily monitoring continued. [redacted] then requested Det 3 to continue periodic contact attempts until routine scheduling had been firmly established. ⁴²

On the 24th of June 1971, the 506th TECHS discovered "Broken Fingers" in the KXK-5 module of the KY-8. After the unit had been interchanged on 25 June, five-by-five contact with both 615A/D

40. MSg [redacted], Det 3 to 6994 Scty Sq/PBR, 180830Z Jun 71.

41. MSg [redacted], Det 3 to [redacted], 230815Z Jun 71.

42. MSg [redacted], [redacted] to Det 3, 240822Z Jun 71.



[REDACTED]

missions was established from 0315Z to 0910Z. The aircraft distances from Long Tieng Valley for the contacts varied from three to seven nautical miles at an altitude of ten thousand feet.⁴³

VHF DF, Northern Laos

[REDACTED] notified Det 3 that MACV-J2 scheduled a fourteen day test, to begin on 3 July 1971, to determine the capability of the ALR-38's to DF VHF communications in the "Barrel Roll" area. It seemed that NAV (C) had previously provided MACV a SEA VHF environmental study which indicated VHF signal activity in Northern Laos, particularly in the Lauang Pra Bang and PDJ areas. However, MACV believed ALR-38 DF capability against these targets should be determined before a firm decision was made to allocate resources.

[REDACTED] further stated that if test results proved favorably, VHF resources, with necessary base support facilities, should be in place at NKP with operations set to begin in early October 1971.⁴⁴

DIRNSA tasked the 7RRFS to provide Det 3 with tech data on all NVA VHF radio terminals in Northern Laos, including suspected VHF areas of operation in order to support the test request.⁴⁵

43. Msg [REDACTED], [REDACTED] to Det 3, 260750Z Jun 71.

44. Msg [REDACTED], [REDACTED] to Det 3, 250216Z Jun 71.

45. Msg [REDACTED], DIRNSA to 7RRFS, 290419Z Jun 71.

ALR-34/35 Basing

█ The 699th Scty Sq informed MACV, 7AF, Det 1, and Det 3 the ALR-34Z aircraft at NKP were to be exchanged for ALR-35Z aircraft in order to better support the VIM program. Exchange of the aircraft commenced on 13 and 14 June 1971 respectively, with the established completion date of transfer remaining 9 July 1971.

Aircrew training (Navigator/Operators) commenced immediately and required the addition of one more instructor crew member. It was estimated the additional weight and increased runway temperatures experienced at NKP, during this period, would result in additional reduced mission time of approximately thirty minutes. These reductions would be temporary in nature, lasting only through the initial training period which was estimated to be 30 days. These missions would not be reflected as reduced missions.⁴⁶

The ALR-35Z ACE equipment, necessary to maintain the system at NKP, was transferred from Det 1, 699th Scty Sq, Phu Cat AB, RVN.⁴⁷

The Detachment completed the transition from the ALR-34Z to the ALR-35Z by 30 June 1971. By this date, all test equipment had arrived this station and the Sanders Tech Rep had completed the required training.⁴⁸

46. Msg █, 699th Scty Sq to MACV/7AF, 150137Z Jun 71.

47. Msg █, PSR to USAFSS, 300435Z May 71.

48. Intvw (U), author with TSgt Dennis L. McDowell, Det 3 DM, 30 Jun 70.

[REDACTED]

CHAPTER III

SIGINT PROCESSING AND REPORTING

(U) The following is an account of all pertinent activities within the Analysis and Reporting section of Det 3 for the period of this report.

Relocation of A/G/A Equipment

[REDACTED] A discussion between PSR and Det 3 concerned the desirability of relocating the A/G/A equipment, (KY-8's and G-1186/KG-20's) which was then located in the vans, to the operations area in room 201A, TFA building. During this discussion it was decided to avoid the lengthy lead time involved via the CEIP programming route, and accomplish the move on a more timely basis with the in-house maintenance capability.¹

The Detachment stated that in-house maintenance capability to relocate KY-8's and the G-1186/KG-20's did exist, and could be used. Coordination was effected with AFCS to run the cables to the TFA building and through the wall of room 201A. AFCS requested three days advance notice prior to moving the equipment. The Detachment anticipated approximately three days downtime for the relocation.²

1. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 180015Z Nov 70.

2. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 220425Z Nov 70.

[REDACTED]

PSR requested they be advised if, after the relocation of the KY-8/G-1186/KG-20's, only one person would then be on duty in the van complex. They further stated it was their policy, except in unusual circumstances, that a minimum of two personnel be in the van complex at all times.³

Det 3 advised PSR that if the A/G/A equipment was moved into the operations area in TFA, only one person in the communications center would be in the van complex during non-duty hours. The Detachment felt the safety and security considerations would make this less than a desirable situation, but the advantages to be gained by moving the equipment into the operations area outweighed these potential drawbacks.⁴

PSR, after careful consideration, approved the moving of the A/G/A facilities into the operations area.⁵ They then questioned the location of the KY-8 and G-1186/KG-20 equipment since a layout drawing had not been provided by Det 3 to show exact position of the gear. They stated that a copy of the floor plan made by the Fac Comm Area Engineer during the pre-CEIP site survey had been forwarded to Det 3 to confirm siting. The Detachment was to advise PSR

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3. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 240201Z Nov 70.
 4. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 250630Z Nov 70.
 5. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 280133Z Nov 70.
- [REDACTED]
- [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

upon receipt of drawings and confirm the equipment would be located in the position indicated on the scheme drawing.⁶

PSR was notified that, although Det 3 had not been given a copy of the floor plan layout by the Pac Comm Area Engineer during the pre-CEIP site survey, it believed the engineer had sited equipment at the center of the north wall in room 20LA.⁷

PSR granted permission to relocate the A/G/A comm equipment (KY-8's, G-1186 and the KG-20's) upon receipt of the floor plan position layout by Det 3.⁸

PSR was notified effective 230100Z Dec 70, the Det 3 A/G/A facility (KY-8's and G-1186/KG-20's) would be down for approximately ten days in order to relocate the equipment and re-engineer the system.⁹

PSR stated the subject of reducing the downtime from ten days to an absolute minimum was being discussed in log/comm channels. They further stated during the period of inoperative A/G/A system, the ARDF crews were to be briefed on declaring condition "Fly" should critical intelligence be intercepted or otherwise acquired.¹⁰

6. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 120020Z Dec 70.
 7. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 181245Z Dec 70.
 8. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 190005Z Dec 70.
 9. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 220805Z Dec 70.
 10. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 222349Z Dec 70.
- [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Det 3 assured PSR there was an intense interest in obtaining operational status. Every effort was made to expedite the re-installation and re-engineering in order to finish well within the ten day period, to keep down time to an absolute minimum. Also, PSR was informed the ARDF crews were briefed on declaring condition "Foxtrot" per their instructions.¹¹

The 6994th Scty Sq, Tan Son Nhut AB, RVN, advised Det 3 they would provide TDI assistance if it would help with an earlier relocation.¹² Det 3 rejected the idea of TDI assistance since another man would not speed the relocation unless a major aircraft system's problem was encountered which would cause the two maintenance technicians now detailed to the radio project to be returned to primary duties.¹³

PSR was notified the COMFY DISC (KY-8) communications had returned to normal operations at 030001Z Jan 71, on a frequency of 270.4 MHz with alternate of 386.2 MHz.¹⁴ On 4 January 1971, Det 3 notified PSR the alternate frequency for the "COMFY DISC" should have been 351.5 MHz vice 386.2 MHz. The frequency of 351.5 MHz

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11. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 130134Z Jan 71.
 12. Msg [REDACTED], 6994 Scty Sq to Det 3, 210446Z Dec 70.
 13. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to 6994 Scty Sq, 210840Z Dec 70.
 14. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 030615Z Jan 71.

[REDACTED]

would be used as an alternate until KY-8 could be obtained for use on frequency of 306.2 MHz.¹⁵

PSR requested the status of the KY-8 (COMFY BRIDLE) and G-1186 relocation on 5 January 1971.¹⁶

On 6 January 1971, Det 3 notified PSR the KY-8 (COMFY BRIDLE) and G-1186 operations would be restored at 061200Z Jan 71. The relocation of the comm equipment to the operations area had been completed.¹⁷

PSR requested Det 3 to confirm the A/G/A equipment had been sited in accordance with Pac Comm Area drawing number RFGVPO2407PPO00.¹⁸ This was done on 14 January 1971, and Det 3 confirmed the siting was I/A/W the Pac Comm Area drawing.¹⁹

Pathet Lao Comms (Northern Laos)

[REDACTED] Det 3 queried the 7ARRFS on the increase in communications activity on PL terminals since 1 January 1971. From ident change reports it was apparent the NSA working aid B54-007-70, dated 1 December 1970, was inaccurate as far as the majority of the LSGB's were concerned. Det 3 has not seen any tech items on LSGB SOI changes this year even though several SOI changes had seemingly

15. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 040210Z Jan 71.

16. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 050150Z Jan 71.

17. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 061030Z Jan 71.

18. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 130134Z Jan 71.

19. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to PSR, 140130Z Jan 71.

[REDACTED]

occurred. Det 3 requested all subsequent Pathet Laotian tech items issued by both the 7RRFS and DIRNSA, also, that the 7RRFS forward, via OPSCOMM, all known active LSGB rotas.²⁰

In response to the Det 3 query, DIRNSA added Det 3 to all future tech exchanges regarding Pathet Lao comms and further stated that maximum benefit could be derived by using the most current edition of NSA working aid E64, TSR 007-71, dated 1 January 1971, and the weekly electrical updates to the basic document.²¹

Det 3 informed DIRNSA that NSA working aid E64, TSR 007-71, dated 1 January 1971, had not arrived and this Detachment was still using E64, TSR 007-70, dated 1 December 1970.²²

The 7th RRFS informed Det 3 that during an informal OPSCOMM with DIRNSA on 20 January 1971, DIRNSA stated the tech package would be forwarded from then, and Det 3 was added as an info addressee on all tech exchanges.²³

Target Identification Rate

[REDACTED] On 1 January 1971, a major SOI change was noted in intercepted communications within North Vietnam and Laos. A minor

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20. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to 7RRFS/DIRNSA, 190300Z Jan 71.
 21. Msg [REDACTED], DIRNSA to Det 3, 212303Z Jan 71.
 22. Msg [REDACTED], Det 3 to DIRNSA, 221015Z Jan 71.
 23. Msg [REDACTED], 7RRFS to Det 3, 230640Z Jan 71.

[REDACTED]

change was also noted during March. The effect of these SOI changes was reflected in a decrease in fix identification rate of 50 percent and seats identification rate of 50 percent. This amounted to a decrease of nine percent and five percent respectively over the preceding six-month period. However, these averages reflected an increase of one percent and two percent over the corresponding first six months of 1970.

Active Naval Participation in "COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE"

[REDACTED] PBR sanctioned Navy participation in "COMFY SILK" during the period 15 January through 3 February 1971, to support the single CVA operations during this period. Entry into the "COMFY SILK" net was to satisfy the paramount requirement of providing extra support for the Navy single CVA operations in the Gulf of Tonkin. Navy participation would be limited to requests for amplifying data, tech support and mutual tip-offs. Preliminary arrangements would allow active Navy participation under the following conditions:

- a. During single carrier operations, TAAWC and PIRAZ would become active subscribers.
- b. Procedures established in the present net would be adhered to.
- c. USKAK 8095 would remain in force.

[REDACTED]

d. Airborne or ground units would not be utilized as relay terminals (except during critical situations).

Navy aircraft flying the Laos black track during 1700-2200Z time frame (Seawing/Big Look) inclusion into the "COMFY SILK" or "COMFY BRIDLE" nets appeared to be of no immediate problem. The Sprac Net (secure Navy) communications from "Seawing" to any terminal were not reliable in the established orbit. Consequently, there was no way to pass "Seawing" derived threat alert, TACAIR data to TACC-NS. Direct contact between "Seawing" and Danang or NKP would provide rapid communications to the TACC-NS controller. It was felt by PSR the inclusion of "Seawing" into the "COMFY SILK" (and "COMFY BRIDLE" net as backup) net with inputs through Danang/MMOB (and Det 3, 699th Scty Sq/NKP) would be the most feasible approach. It was decided a test period would dictate the most practical route to take.²⁴

PSR informed COMCPACFLT that active naval participation in the "COMFY SILK" communications net had been tentatively approved for the period beginning 15 January 1971. Since that time, approval for permanent participation had been granted.²⁵

24. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to USAFSS, 220238Z Jan 71.

25. Msg [REDACTED], PSR to Det 3, 022135Z Feb 71.

[REDACTED]

The 6924th Scty Sq informed PSR that VQ-1, Det B representative indicated that they would be ready to begin participation in the "COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE" nets, effective 010606Z Feb 71. However, they were awaiting formal, specific authorization to participate from COMSEVENTH Fleet.²⁶

- COMSEVENTH Fleet implemented active participation in both the "COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE" nets by naval units on 13 February 1971.²⁷

The 6924th Scty Sq stated as of 2 March 1971, "Seawing" had not established contact with either Danang or NKP via the "COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE" nets. On 3 March 1971, the 6924th representative visited with VQ-1, Det B personnel and discussed their lack of participation. There was apparently internal confusion among Det B personnel concerning their participation. After a lengthy discussion with Det B personnel, they agreed to attempt comm checks between "Seawing", Danang and NKP. At 031711Z Mar 71, "Seawing" made successful contact via "COMFY SILK" with Danang, and at 031735Z and 032004Z Mar 71, successful contacts were made via the "COMFY BRIDLE" net with NKP.²⁸

26. Msg [REDACTED], 6924 Scty Sq to PSR, 030735Z Feb 71.

27. Msg [REDACTED], COMSEVENTHFLT to CTF-77, 201401Z Feb 71.

28. Msg [REDACTED], 6924 Scty Sq to PSR, 030735Z Mar 71.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

AN/TSC-57 Operations from UDorn

[REDACTED] On 4 April 1971, the 6924th Scty Sq, UDorn, Thailand, notified the sigint community the AN/TSC-57 ground/air communications facilities at their unit had become fully operational and they would assume its reporting role in the "COMFY BRIDLE" net at that time. Upon becoming fully operational, they also assumed all net control (NCS) functions from Det 3, 6994th Scty Sq. Det 3 would become the alternate NCS unless the 6924th experience comm outages, at which time, Det 3 would then become the NCS.²⁹

TACREP Reporting

[REDACTED] As of 30 June 1971, this Detachment had issued or relayed from the ACRP platforms 1021 TACREPS.

29. Msg [REDACTED], 6924 Scty Sq to Det 3, 020445Z Apr 71.

[REDACTED]

PRODUCTIVITY STATISTICS (Jan - Jun 1971)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
HRS FRAGGED	620	555	730	565	610	595
HRS FLOWN	617.0	543.1	714.1	604.0	603.2	585.0
TGTS WORKED	1074	1236	1287	1098	921	864
TGTS FIXED	982	1129	1156	991	872	790
FIXES ID'D	562	476	582	453	499	398
MM & RT MSGS	1554	1691	2004	1155	909	1013
MIN MM COPY	13086	15238	17545	12738	12539	10054
MIN RT COPY	2160	7512	8481	1296	3199	2283
TGTS COPIED	4560	3678	4547	2729	2828	2393
TGTS ID'D	2806	1923	2684	1688	1963	1368
% TGTS ID'D	62%	52%	55%	61%	69%	57%
% FIXES ID'D	57%	42%	50%	45%	57%	50%
FRI FIXES	378	308	372	344	311	225
FIXES PASSED	374	471	642	676	705	615
MSGS PASSED	227	147	373	362	491	606

[REDACTED]

GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ABCCC	Airborne Battlefield Command and Control Center
ACC	ARDF Coordinating Center
ACI	Airborne Control Intercept
ACRP	Airborne Communications Reconnaissance Platform
AFCS	Air Force Communications Service
A/G/A	Air-to-Ground-to Air
AGE	Aerospace Ground Equipment
AMOC	Actual Minutes of Coverage
ARDF	Airborne Radio Direction Finding
BARREL ROLL	U.S. Air Operations over Laos; North of 18:30 degrees
BDA	Battle Damage Assessment
BIG LOOK	A Navy project which uses EC-121 aircraft equipped with COMINT and ELINT collection gear
BENCH LANCE	Consists of that part of BENCH ROYAL (Nickname for the PACAF ACRP) which operates in SEA.
CAS	Controlled American Sources
CEIP	Communications Electronic Implementing Plan
CINCPACFLT	Commander in Chief Pacific Fleet
CMA	Collection Management Authority
COMBAT APPLE	USAFSS-supported SAC Operations fraged under SAC OpOrd 60-FY-01
COMBAT CROSS	USAF EC-47 aircraft performing ARDF/COMINT collection mission in SEA.
COMFY BRIDLE	ACRP KY-8/URC-58 air/ground/air communications - NWP Thailand
COMFY DISC	ARDF KY-8 air/ground/air secure voice net - NWP Thailand
COMFY ECHO	Applies to use of S-141 huts reconfigured for intercept aboard airborne platforms in SEA
COMFY SILK	A ground-to-air secure-voice system at the 6921st Soly Sq
COMINT	Communications Intelligence
COMJAM	Communications Jamming
COMM	Communications
COMSEVENTH FLEET	Commander Seventh Fleet
COMPASS FLAG	USAF executing an NSA request to equip a small number of PAVE EAGLE II, QU-22B aircraft with a remotely controlled COMINT payload (consisting of 16 collection positions).
COMSEC	Communications Security

[REDACTED]

CRICKET/ALLEYCAT	(Barrel Roll) Nomenclatures assigned to the ABCCC aircraft flying over Laos
CRYPTO	Cryptographic
GSAF	Chief of Staff Air Force
GVA	Carrier Vehicle Auxiliary (Attack Carrier Operations) in reference to those operating out of the Gulf of Tonkin
Det	Detachment
DF	Direction Finding
DIRNSA	Director National Security Agency
DNG	Danang
DSU	Direct Service Unit
DURMIS	Daily Unit Resources Management Information Summary
EMR	Exploitable Message Report
FAAWC	Force Anti-air Warfare Coordinator
FAC	Forward Air Controller
FM	Frequency Modulation
HF	High Frequency
HILLSBORO/MOONBEAM	(Steel Tiger) Nomenclatures assigned to the ABCCC aircraft flying over Laos
ITOT	Initial Time On Target
KM	Kilometers
LEFT JAB	Army ARDF Platform
LS	Lima/ST & L Site
MACT	Military Assistance Command Thailand
MACV	Military Assistance Command Vietnam
MHZ	Megahertz
Mission Areas	Flown by EC-47 aircraft operating out of;
200	Phu Cat
400	Army - UDorn
600	NKP
800	TSN
900	DNG

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

MM	Manual Morse
MMOB	Monkey Mountain Operations Branch
Msg	Message
MSK	Mission Support Kit
NCS	Net Control
NKP	Nakhon Phanom
NM	Nautical Mile
[REDACTED]	
NVA	North Vietnamese Army
NVC	North Vietnamese Communist
OPIN	Operating Instruction
OPSCOMM	Informal Operations Communications Channels
PDJ	Plaines De Jarres
PIRAZ	Position Identification Radar Advisory Zone
PL	Pathet Lao
Pri	Priority
PSR	Pacific Security Region
RAVEN FAC	FAC's operating in Laos
RLAF	Royal Laotian Air Force
RRFS	Radio Research Field Station
RT	Radio Telephone
RVN	Republic of Vietnam
SAM	Surface-to-Air Missile
SEA	Southeast Asia
SEATS	Southeast Asia Technical Summary
SEAWING	The unclassified reference pertaining to Naval reconnaissance flights operating between 0000H-0600H in the Black Track area over Laos.
SENIOR BOOK	Air Force operational test program
SIGINT	Signal Intelligence
SOI	Special Operating Instruction
SSTB	Special Signals Technical Branch
STEEL TIGER	U.S. Air Operations over Laos; South of 18:30 degrees.
TACAIR	Tactical Air (aircraft/courses)
TACC-NS	Tactical Analysis Coordination Center - North Sector
TACREP	Tactical Reporting

TDY
TECHINS
TECHREP
TEWS
TFA
Tgt
TSN

Temporary Duty
Technical Instructions
Technical Representative
Tactical Electronic Warfare Squadron
Task Force Alpha
Target
Tan Son Nhut

UHF
USAFSS
UTM

Ultra High Frequency
United States Air Force Security Service
Universal Transverse *MERCATOR*

VHF
VIM
VNAF

Very High Frequency
Vietnamization Improvement and Modernization
Vietnamese Air Force

ROSTER OF KEY PERSONNEL

AS OF 30 JUNE 1971

Captain Lewis DeLaura	Commander
1st Lt John A. Ritner, Jr.	Operations Officer
SMSgt William Schaule	NCOIC Operations/First Sergeant
MSgt James F. Hart	NCOIC Exploitation
MSgt Herbert E. Wallace	NCOIC Communications
TSgt Gerald D. Hoag	NCOIC Mission Management
TSgt Dennis L. McDowell	NCOIC Materiel
TSgt Charles Newkirk	NCOIC Personnel
TSgt Carl D. Ramey	NCOIC Airborne Operations
TSgt Robert H. Tucker	NCOIC Training
SSgt Randy D. Myers	NCOIC Administration/Security
SSgt Robert L. Sherwood	NCOIC Standardization/Evaluation

Detachment 3, 6994th Security Squadron USS-D3

CC
Commander
Capt. DeLaura

DA
Administration
SSgt Myers

DM
Maintenance
TSgt McDowell

DO
Operations
Lt Ritner Jr.

DC
Communications
MSgt Wallace

DP
Personnel
TSgt Newkirk

First Sgt
SMSgt Schaule

DMS
Supply
TSgt Webb

DCRTS
Stan/Eval
SSgt Sherwood

DOR
ARDF Operations
SMSgt Schaule

DPT
Training
TSgt Tucker

DORM
Mission Mgt
TSgt Hoag

DORT
Airborne Ops
TSgt Ramey

DORTX
Analysis & Rptg
MSgt Hart

Flight

Reports
TSgt
Gardisky

Language
SSgt
Neal

Airborne
SSgt
Halfman

A Flight
TSgt
Nemeth

B Flight
TSgt
Jordan

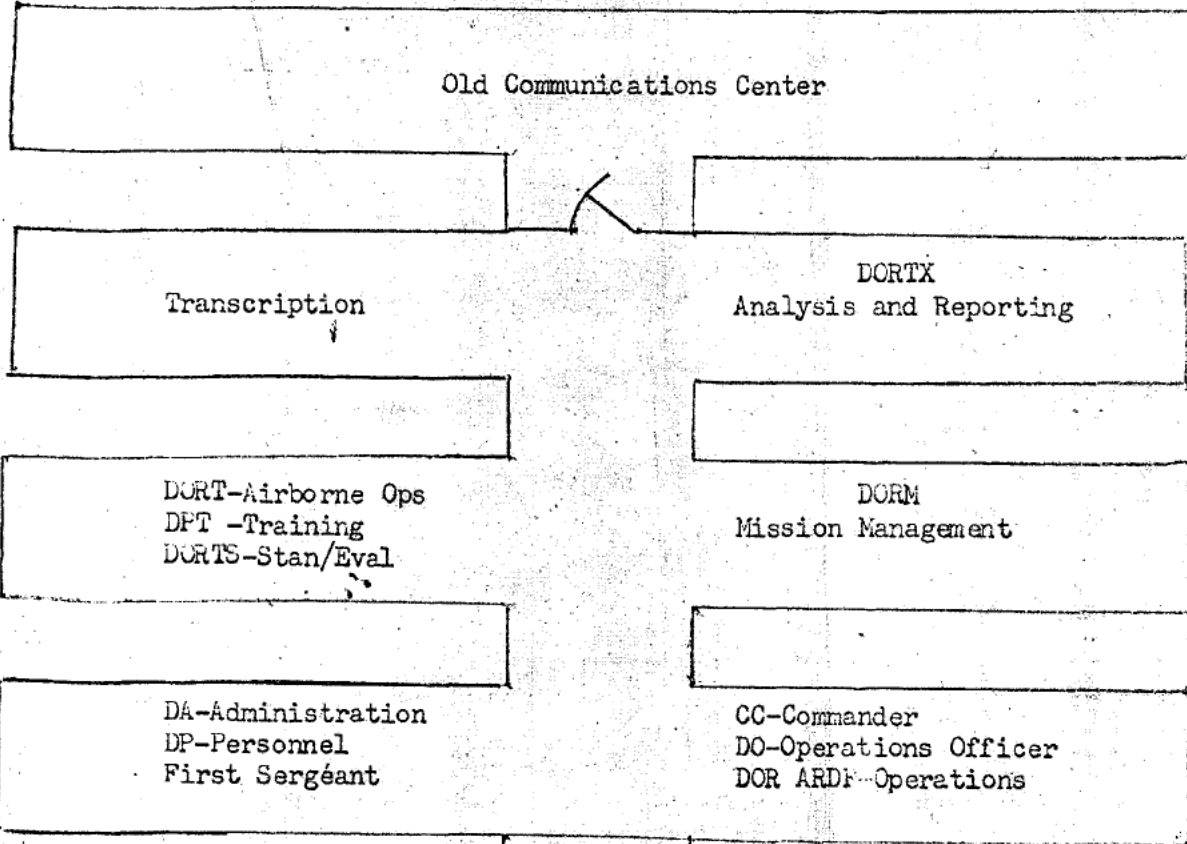
C Flight
SSgt
Heil

D Flight
SSgt
Lucas

A2

Detachment 3, 6994th Security Squadron USS-D3

Detachment 3, 6994th Scty Sq
Van Complex



Detachment 3, 6994th Security Squadron USS-D3

A.D.P.

Room 201

Analysis and Reporting
A/G/A Radios
Data Preparation (2 Pns)
Transcription (3 Pns)

Room 205

Airborne Operations

Room 206

Crew Briefing

A.F.
A.D.P.

Room 209
Stan/Eval

Room 213
Training

Room 214
Security

Room 210

Al

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

(Captain James R. Clapper, Jr.)

Captain Clapper assumed command of Detachment 3, 699th Security Squadron, Nakhon Phanom Royal Thai Air Force Base, Thailand, on 22 June 1970.

He was born on March 14, 1941, in Fort Wayne, Indiana. He graduated from high school at the Nurnberg American High School, Nurnberg, Germany, in 1959. He received a Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Maryland in 1963, and a Master of Arts degree from St. Mary's University in 1970.

He was commissioned as a Distinguished Graduate in the Air Force ROTC program and was assigned initially to the USAFSS School at Goodfellow Air Force Base, Texas. Following graduation from the Officer's Signal Intelligence Course in March 1964, he was assigned to the Air Force Special Communications Center, Kelly Air Force Base, Texas. In December 1965, he was assigned to Headquarters 2nd Air Division (later designated 7th Air Force), Tan Son Nhut Air Base, RVN, as a Watch Officer and Desk Analyst in the Directorate of Operational Intelligence. Upon his return to the CONUS, he served as Aide To The Commander, USAFSS, for approximately three years.

Captain Clapper is a graduate of Squadron Officer School, Class 67-C.

(Photo of Commander, Captain James R. Clapper, Jr., not available)

②

21 DEC 1970 11

4867

ZCZ CDVU844
RR YADVIZ
DE YMRDQK 0015 3550822
ZNY MMNSH
R 210822Z
FM 6994 SCTY SQ
TO PACSCTYRGN/DOR
INFO DET 3, 6994, SCTY SQ/DO
ZEM

DO
SUBJECT: VHF MORSE INTERCEPT
REF: PSR DOR 17229Z DEC 70 (NOTAL DET 3 - CONTAINED IN MY INFORMAL OF 19 DEC.)

1. HAVE INSTRUCTED DET 3 TO START A TEST TO DETERMINE THEIR CAPABILITY TO INTERCEPT VHF MORSE IN THE LAOTIAN ORBITS. PLAN TO USE A G-175-J AT THE Z-2 POSITION IN TWO ACFT. HOWEVER, WISH TO POINT OUT THAT ANY VHF MORSE COLLECTION EFFORT WILL BE AT THE EXPENSE OF HF MORSE EXPLOITABLE MSG COLLECTION. USE OF THE G-175-J IN THE MORSE COLLECTION POSITION WILL BE FURTHER DEGRADING TO CONSUMER REQUIREMENTS DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE OPERATOR WILL NOT, IN MOST CASES BE ABLE TO COPY BACK LINK ACTIVITY. IS PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN NVA, NVC AND PATHET LAO IN NORTHERN LAOS WHILE TO SOME DEGREE, AND OTHER CONSUMERS SUCH AS 7AF AND MACV ARE INTERESTED IN GDRS ACTIVITY ALONG THE LAOTIAN/VIETNAM BORDER. AS REF MSG STATES, ACRP AIRCRAFT ARE SUCCESSFULLY EXPLOITING THE GDRS SPECTRUM. WOULD EXPECT ANY CONTRIBUTION BY ARDF AIRCRAFT TO BE MINIMAL AND DUPLICATIVE.
2. WE WILL CONDUCT THE TEST AS REQUESTED BUT VALIDITY OF THE EFFORT IS QUESTIONABLE SINCE IT MUST BE CONDUCTED WITH MINIMUM DEGRADATION TO CONSUMER REQUIREMENTS AND WITHOUT DISRUPTION OF NORMAL TASKING.
3. WILL FORWARD RESULTS UPON COMPLETION OF TEST.

352
0015

████████████████████ **IT-1** D

INT-
AA

TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
			X

PRECEDENCE
ACTION ROUTINE

INFO

DTG 05/0100Z JAN 71

FROM: DET3 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

SPECIAL INSTRUCT

[REDACTED] DO

SUBJ: VHF MORSE INTERCEPT

REF : UR DO 210320Z DEC 70

THIS UNIT HAS TRIED ON ~~3~~ 35 MISSIONS, FLOWN WITH A G-175-J RECEIVER ON THE Z-2 CONSOLE TO INTERCEPT VHF MORSE IN OUR LAOTIAN ORBITS. THE ONLY MANUAL MORSE ENCOUNTERED DURING THIS TEST WAS ONE INSTANCE OF AUTOMATIC MORSE APPEARING IN THE VHF SPECTRUM; THERE WAS NO VHF MORSE COPIED BETWEEN 20 DEC 70-04 JAN 71.

DATE	TIME
05	
MONTH	YEAR
JAN	71
PAGE NO.	NO. PAG
1	

TYPED NAME AND TITLE
 Capt De Laura

PHONE
 2020

SIGNATURE
Lewis De Laura

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE
 Lewis De Laura, Capt USAF
 Operations Officer

D
R
A
F
T
E
R

S

REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS

DD FORM 13

2



1030

Z CZ CDVU592QOYFZMK
 RR YADVIZDD
 DE YMRDQK 0011 0060225
 ZNY MMNSH
 R 060148Z
 FM 6994 SCTYSQ
 TO PACSCTYRGN
 INFO DET 3 6994 SIZSQ
 ZEM

INT 1-2
FILE
 QRM
 (circle with slash)

[Redacted] DOR
 SUBJ: VHF MORSE INTERCEPT

REF: DOR 172229Z DEC 70
 AS REQUESTED IN REF, DET 3 CONDUCTED A VHF MORSE TEST IN ALL
 LACTION ORBITS DURING THE PERIOD 20 DEC - 4 JAN. THE TEST,
 UTILIZING A G-175 J.(E AND A BAND TUNERS), ON THE Z-2 POSITION,
 WAS CONDUCTED AT A PERIODIC INTERVALS DURING 35 MSNS WITH
 NEGATIVE RESULTS. WOULD SUGGEST THAT THE REASON FOR THE ACRP
 INTERCEPT OF SUBJ COMMS IS THEIR HIGHER OPERATING ALTITUDES
 AND THAT A CHECK OF THE AREA OF VHF MORSE EMANATIONS WILL
 PROBABLY INDICATE THOSE COMMS ARE NOT IN DET 3'S AREA OF
 RESPONSIBILITY AS THE TERRAIN IN THOSE AREAS ARE NOT CONDUCIVE
 TO VHF OPNS.

120
 0011



NNNN

3

NNNN



File
INT

-7 JAN 1971 04 02

1271

Z CZ CDVU349Y
RR YADVIZ
DE YHLAKZ 0006 0070054
ZNY MMNSH
R 070019Z
FM PACSCT YRGN
TO 6994 SCT YSQ/DORM
INFO DET 3 6994 SCT YSQ/DORM
USAFSS/DOR
ZEM



DOR
SUBJ: INTERCEPT EFFECTIVENESS.

1. HAVE NOTED WITH CONCERN THE DECLINING RATE OF MANUAL MORSE INTERCEPT EFFECTIVENESS FOR DET 3 OVER THE PERIOD 19 DEC 70 TO 31 JAN 71. THE DECREASE IS ESPECIALLY NOTICEABLE DUE TO THE 72 PER CENT EFFECTIVENESS ACHIEVED FOR MANUAL MORSE DURING THE PERIOD 12 - 18 DEC 70.
2. ALTHOUGH THESE FIGURES WERE DERIVED ONLY FROM THE Z2 POSITION, THEY STILL INDICATE A POSSIBLY SERIOUS PROBLEM. WEF TASKING CYCLE STARTING 02 JAN THIS HQS HAS INITIATED AN EVALUATION OF THE YANKEE POSITION INTERCEPT AS WELL AS THE TWO ZULU POSNS.
3. REALIZE THAT ANY EXPLANATIONS CAN ONLY BE TENUOUS AT BEST HOWEVER WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR VIEWS ON THE MANUAL MORSE DECLINE.

170
0006



NNNN



4

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
	PRECEDENCE		
ACTION ROUTINE			
INFO			

DTG 08/0600 Z JAN 71

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: 6994 SCTY SQ/DORM

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

CC/DO

SUBJ: INTERCEPT EFFECTIVENESS.

REFERENCE: PACSCTYRGN DOR 070019Z JAN 71.

1. AS A GENERAL COMMENT, WE DO NOT AGREE WITH SUPPOSITION THAT DECLINE IN MANUAL MORSE INTERCEPT EFFECTIVENESS NECESSARILY INDICATES "A POSSIBLE SERIOUS PROBLEM." THE MEASUREMENT SYSTEM USED TO GAUGE EFFECTIVENESS IS A GROSS INDICATOR OF PRODUCTION ONLY; IT DOES NOT MEASURE QUALITATIVE PRODUCTION, NOR DOES IT MEASURE THE ALL-IMPORTANT VARIABLE OF TARGET ACTIVITY.

2. THROUGH OUR OWN MANAGEMENT DATA BASE, WE HAVE ALSO NOTED A GENERAL DECLINE IN PRODUCTION IN ALL AREAS AND IN VIRTUALLY ALL MODES. FOR EXAMPLE, VOICE EXPLOITABLE MESSAGES DECREASED FROM 109 FOR THE PERIOD 19-25 DEC to 79 FOR THE PERIOD 19 DEC-01 JAN.

PARENTHETICALLY, MERELY COUNTING EXPLOITABLE MESSAGES IS ALSO ONLY A GROSS INDICATOR SINCE THEIR LENGTH WILL VARY FROM AS FEW AS TEN GROUPS TO AS MANY AS 200. THE ONLY MEASURED FACTOR WHICH HAS

DATE	TIME
8	
MONTH	YEAR
JAN	1971
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
1	2

D R A F T E R	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE 2020	SIGNATURE <i>James R. Clapper, Jr.</i>
	SE		TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR, Captain, USAF Commander

ABBREVIATED JOINT MESSAGEFORM
and/or CONTINUATION SHEET

SEC

PRECEDENCE	RELEASED BY CAPT CLAPPER	DRAFTED BY CAPT CLAPPER	2020
ACTION ROUTING			
INFO			

RECENTLY BEEN ON THE INCREASE HAS BEEN ACQUISITION OF PRIORITY
FILES. IN THIS REGARD, IT MAY BE WORTHWHILE TO REMIND PAC
SCTY RGN THAT ALL OF OUR MISSIONS ARE FRAGGED AS PRIMARY ARDF,
NOT COLLECTION.

3. TARGET ACTIVITY IN LAOS AS INDICATED IN SIGINT PRODUCT
REPORTS AVAILABLE TO US AS SUPPORTED BY COLLATERAL INTELLIGENCE
HAS BEEN UNEXPECTEDLY DOWN, PARTICULARLY DURING THE LAST TWO
WEEKS OF DECEMBER.

4. WE WERE DIRECTED TO CONDUCT A VHF MANUAL MORSE TEST, WHICH
WE CONDUCTED FROM 20 DECEMBER THROUGH 1 JANUARY. ALL TIME SPENT
SEARCHING ON THE 35 MISSIONS FLOWN DURING THIS PERIOD BY AIRCRAFT
EQUIPPED WITH A G-175J ON THE Z-2 POSITION, WAS DONE AT THE DIRECT
EXPENSE OF THE Z-2 HF SEARCH MISSION.

5. BY MEANS OF THE AIRBORNE ANALYST, WE HAVE MADE INTENSIVE
EFFORTS AT QUALITATIVELY MANAGING ON-GOING INTERSECTION ON THE AIR-
CRAFT, BY INSURING THAT EFFORT IS EXPENDED ONLY ON DESIRED TAR-
GETS NOT COPIABLE ELSEWHERE (I.E. USM-7). WE HAVE ATTEMPTED TO
TIGHTEN ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES TO INSURE THAT ONLY ACTUAL MINUTES
OF COPY ARE RECORDED. CUMULATIVELY, ALL OF THESE FACTORS WOULD
HAVE THE EFFECT OF SUPERFICIALLY INDICATING A "DECLINING RATE OF
MANUAL MORSE INTERCEPT EFFECTIVENESS" WHEN SUCH IS ACTUALLY
NOT THE CASE.

CONTROL NO.	TOR/TOD	PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES	MESSAGE IDENTIFICATION	INITIALS
		2	2		
REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS					



15 JAN 71

05

3140

02Z 01003883594
 RR YADVIC
 DE WFOCR 0053 015 0244
 ZNY YNNSH
 R 150147Z
 FM 0994 0CTY SQ
 TO PACSOTYRGN/DOR
 INFO DET 3, 0994 0CTY SQ/DO
 ZFM

 DOR

REFUR DOR 173019Z JAN 71.

1. THE DECLINE IN PRODUCTIVITY IN YOUR REF CAN BE ATTRIBUTED ONLY TO A LIKE DECLINE IN TACTICAL ACTIVITY IN THE DET 3 AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY.

2. ALTHOUGH THERE WAS A STATISTICAL DECREASE IN DET 3 MANUAL WORMS INTERCEPT PRODUCTIVITY (AMOC VS COPY), SEE NO REASON FOR UNDUE CONCERN AS: A. USM-7 ALSO EXPERIENCED A DECLINE IN INTERCEPT FROM THE PLAINS DES JARRES AREA DURING THE REFER PERIODS (AREA 15 DECREASE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERALL UNIT DECREASE). B. EXPLOITABLE MSG ACTY ONLY DECREASED APPROX TWO MSGS PER MSN. C. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT OCCURRANCE DURING THE REFER PERIODS OF "DECREASED" ACTIVITY WAS, WHEN COMPARED TO FIXES FOR 12-13 DEC, THE 18 AND 20 PERCENT INCREASE IN PRIORITY TARGET ACQUISITION DURING THE PERIODS 19-25 DEC AND 26 DEC-1 JAN. D. AREA 11 PRODUCTIVITY REMAINED RELATIVELY STABLE.

3. AS YOU ARE AWARE, NORMS OF ACTIVITY, BOTH FIX AND COLLECTION, JUST CANNOT BE ESTABLISHED IN AN EVERCHANGING TACTICAL ENVIRONMENT AND IT IS MOST UNREALISTIC TO TRY TO COMPARE PERIODS OF ACTIVITY. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE WHEN EXTREMELY SHORT PERIODS OF TIME ARE UTILIZED IN THE COMPARISONS. ALSO, FEEL IT DOWLY IMPORTANT TO LOOK AT THE PLATFORMS TOTAL PRODUCTIVITY RATHER THAN ONE INDIVIDUAL TOOL. (IN THE REFER PERIODS WY COPY TIME ACTUALLY INCREASED OVER PAST PERIODS) X

250

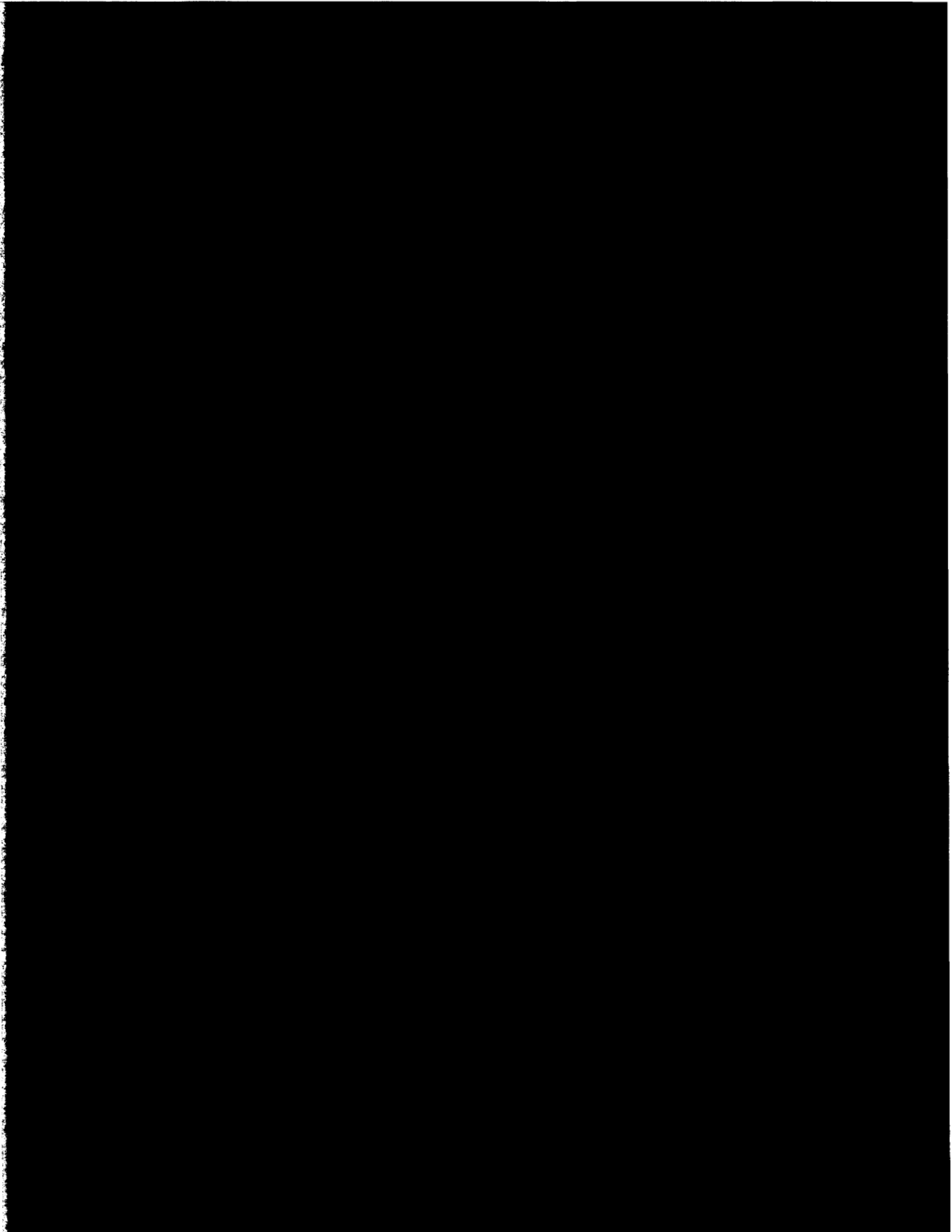


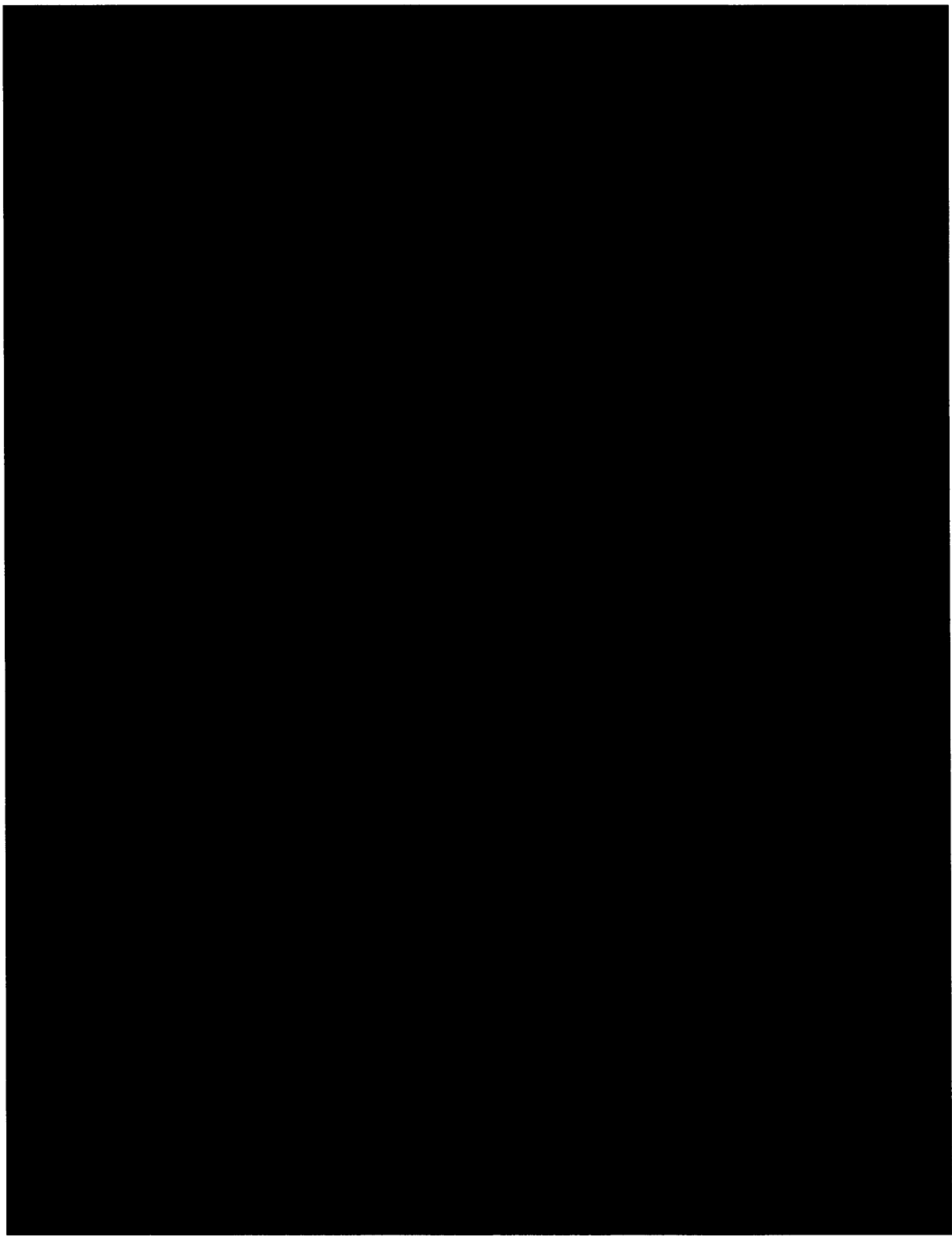
The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity. The text explains that proper record-keeping is essential for identifying trends, managing cash flow, and complying with tax regulations.

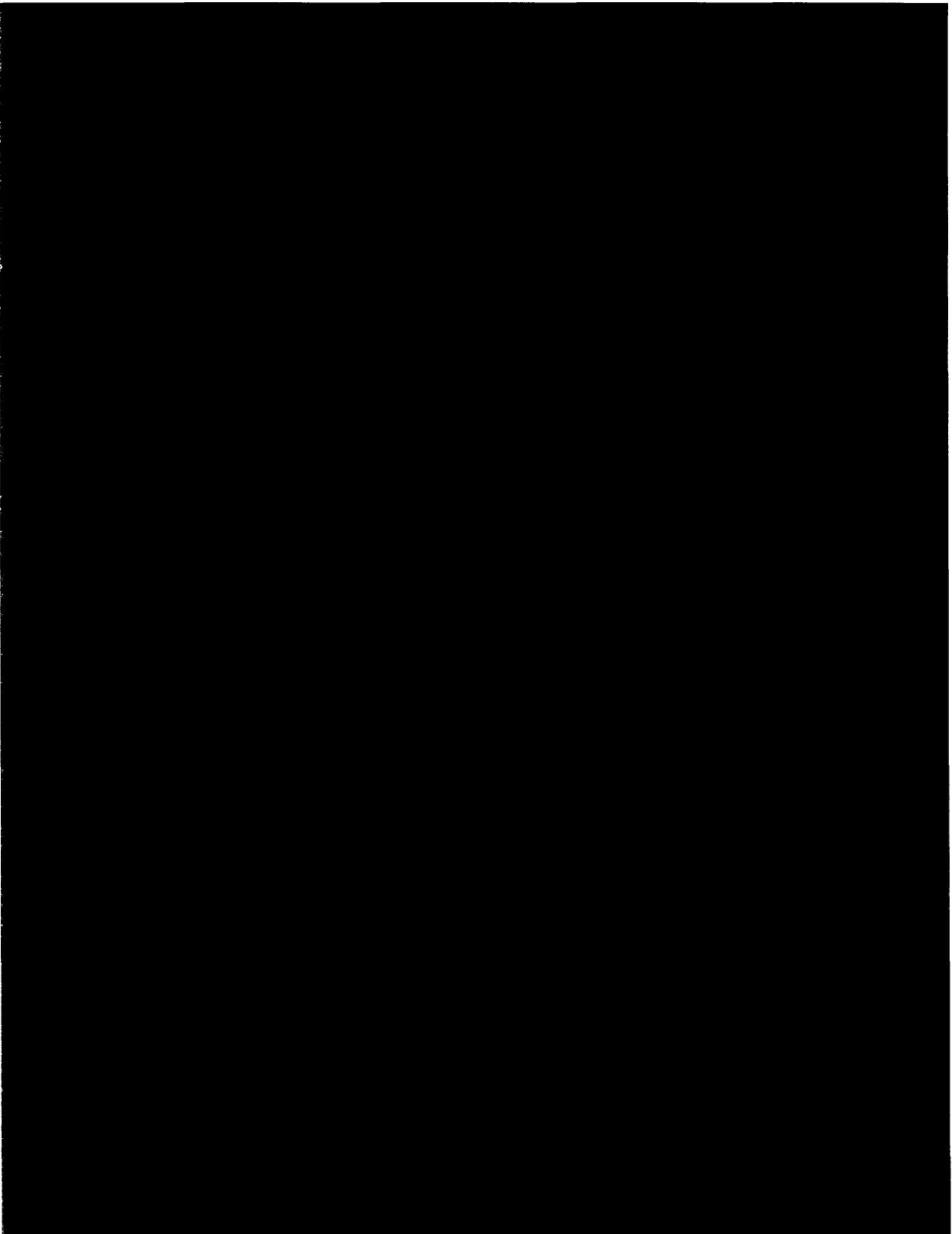
Next, the document addresses the process of reconciling bank statements. It provides a step-by-step guide on how to compare the company's records with the bank's records to identify any discrepancies. Common reasons for differences, such as bank fees, interest, or timing of deposits and withdrawals, are discussed. The importance of resolving these differences promptly to avoid errors in the general ledger is highlighted.

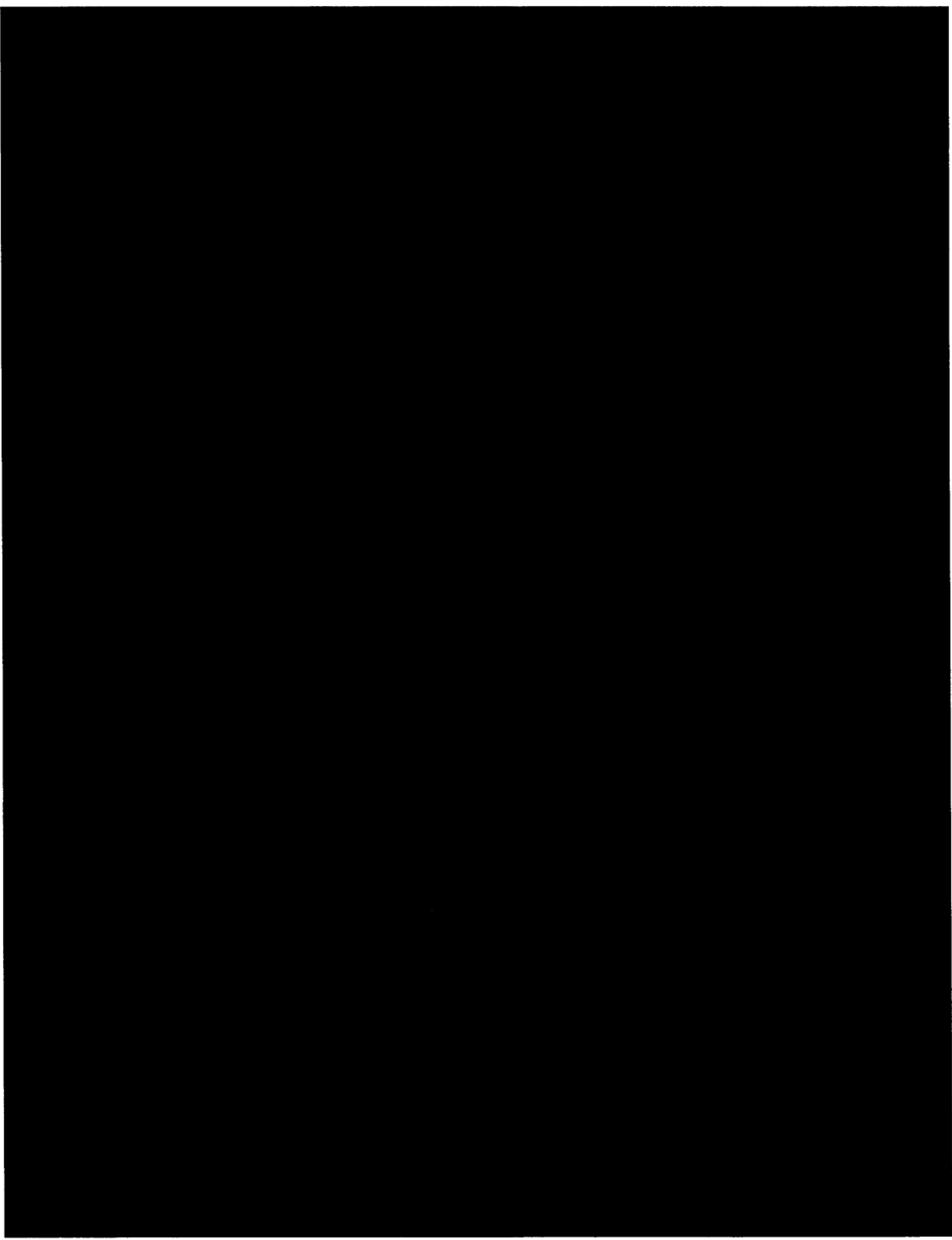
The third section focuses on the preparation of the general ledger. It describes how to organize the ledger by account type, such as assets, liabilities, equity, and income. The text provides instructions on how to post journal entries to the appropriate ledger accounts and how to calculate the ending balances for each account. It also discusses the importance of double-checking the ledger to ensure that the debits equal the credits.

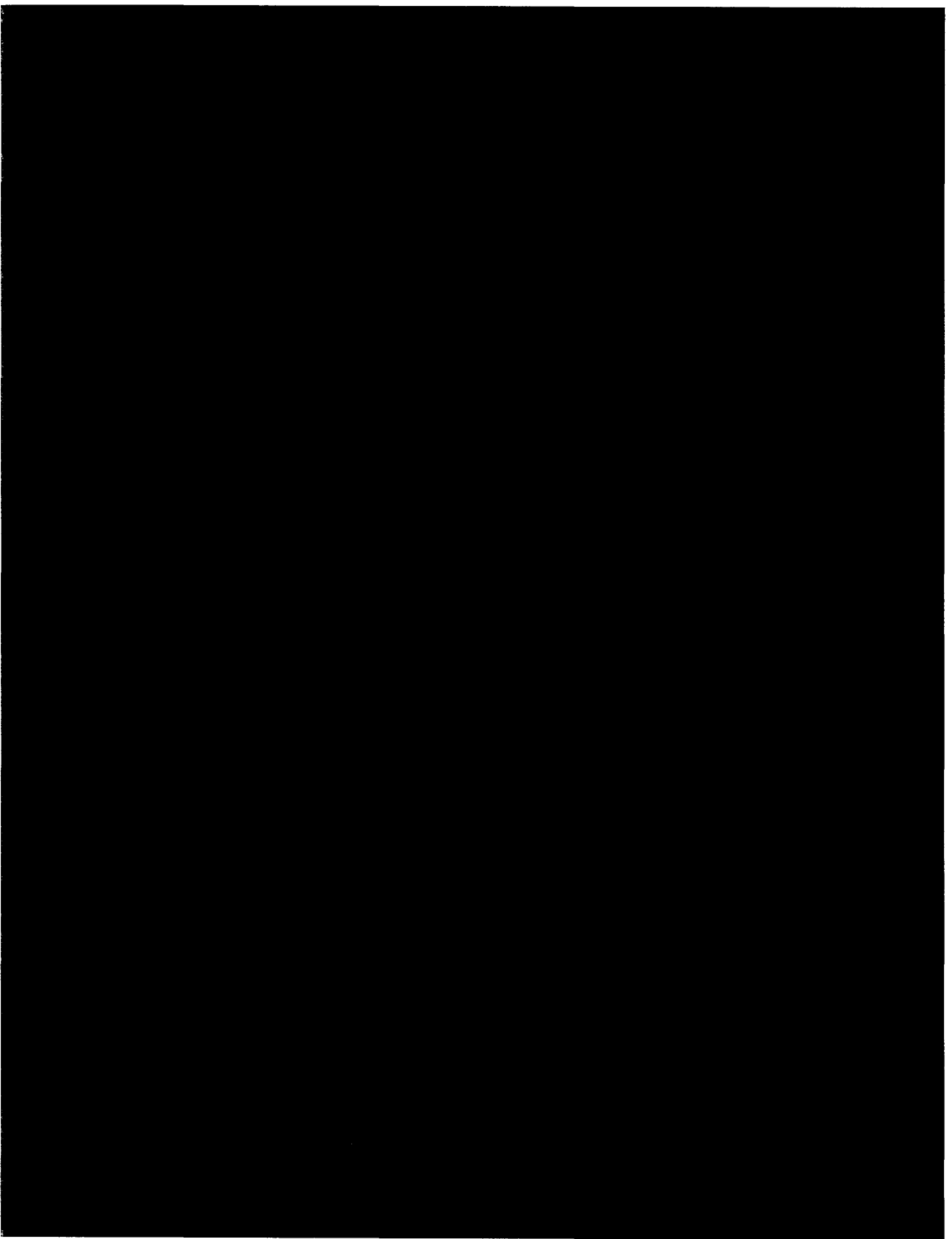
Finally, the document concludes with a summary of the key points discussed. It reiterates the importance of accuracy, consistency, and thoroughness in the accounting process. It encourages the reader to review the document regularly to ensure that all accounting practices are up-to-date and compliant with current standards.

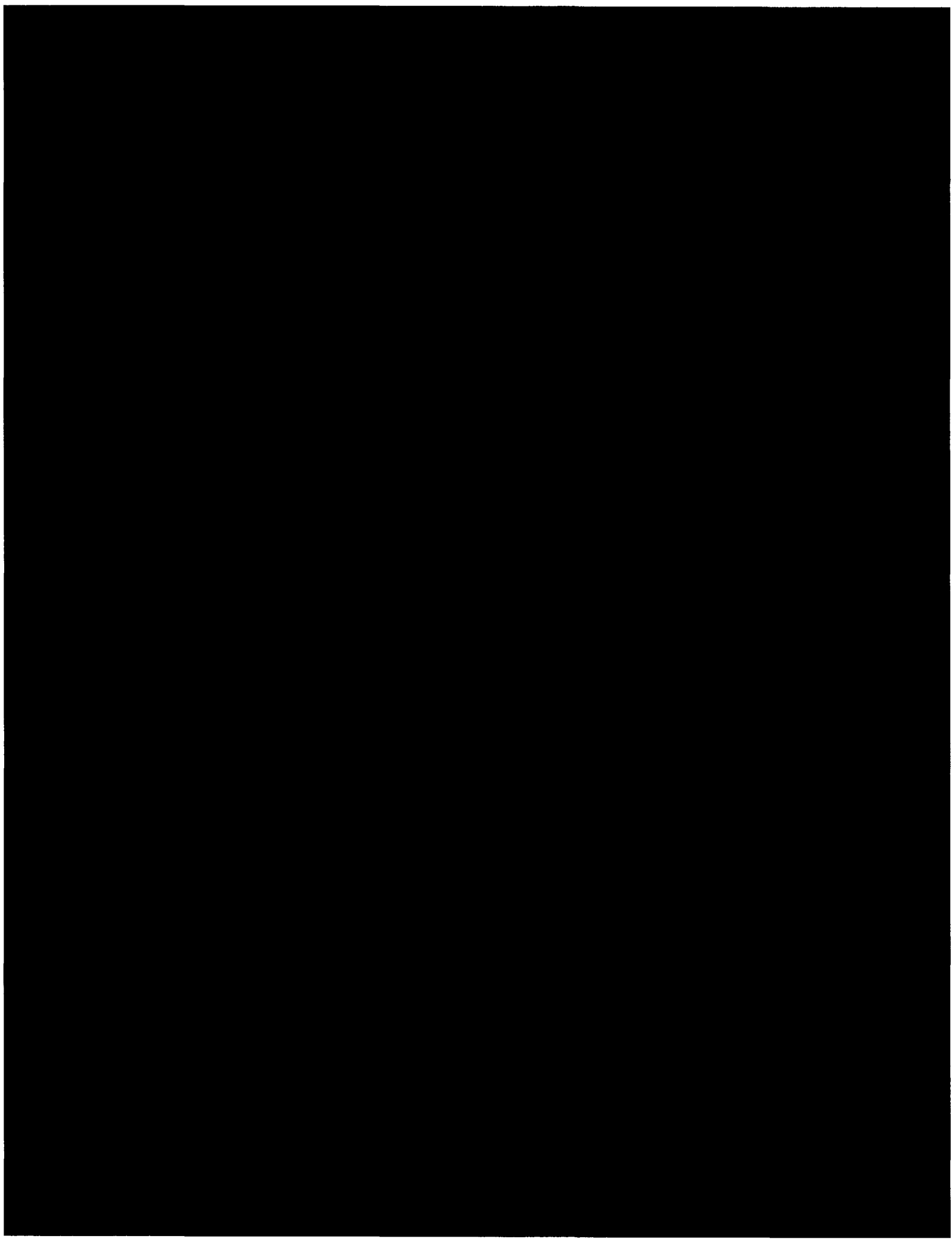


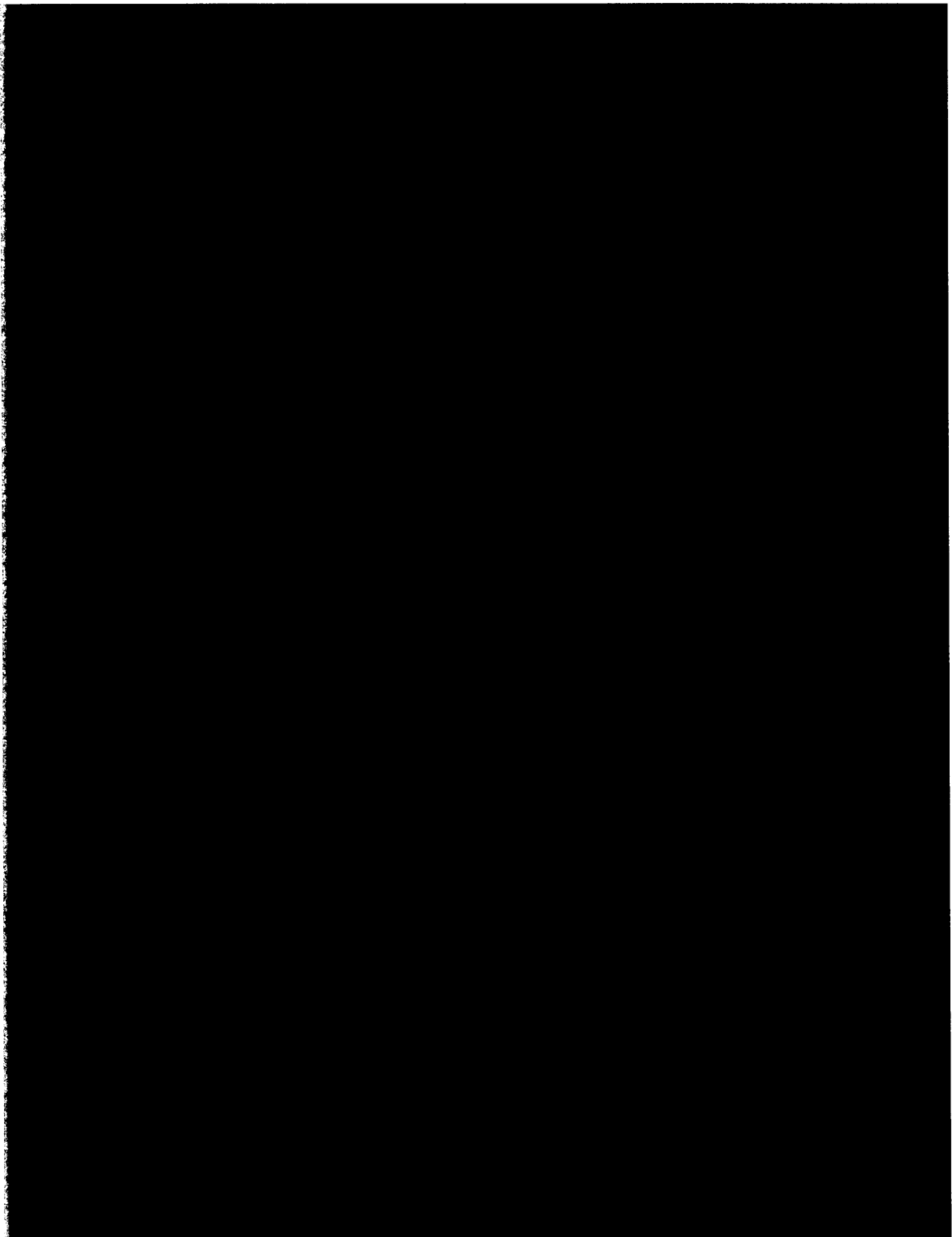


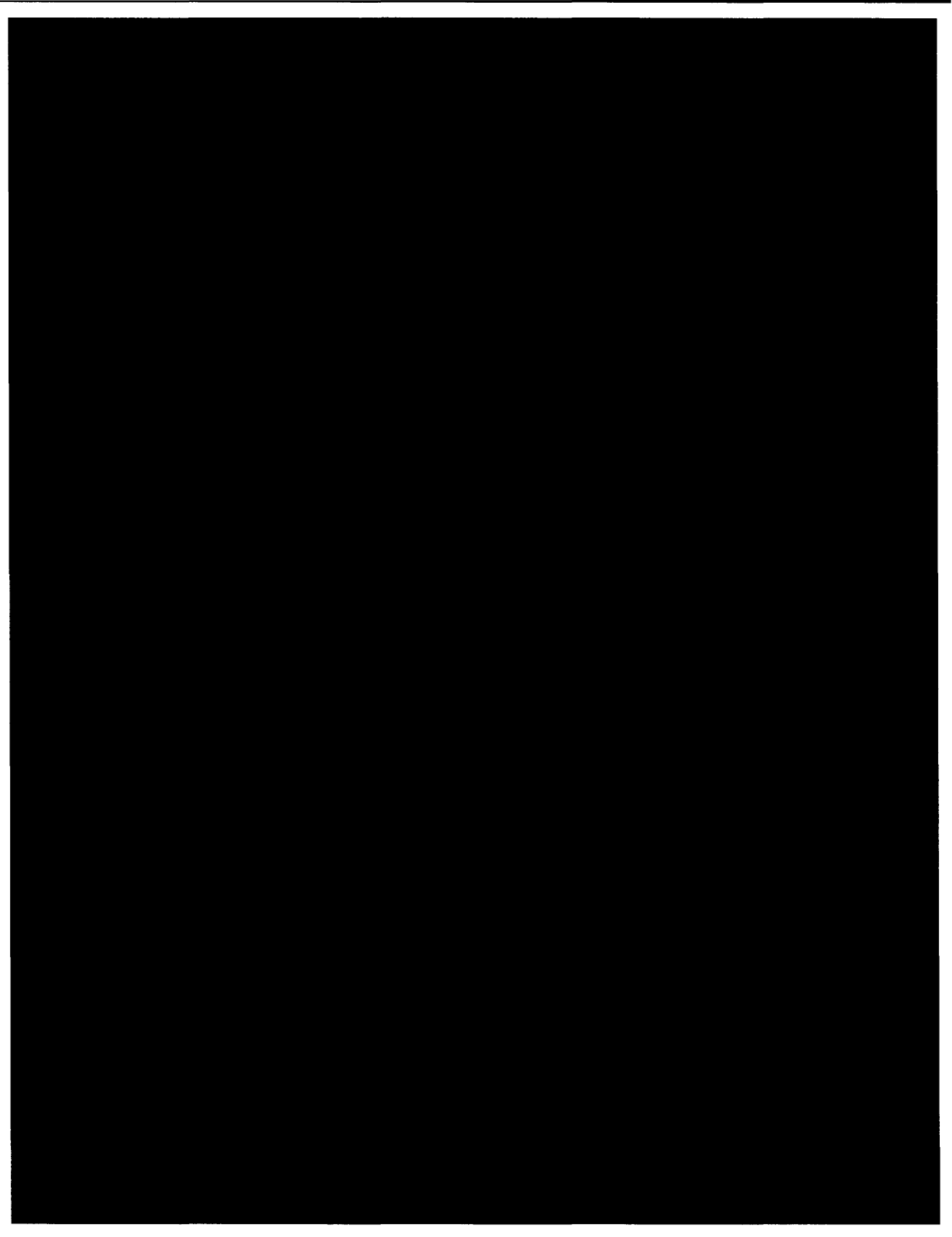












ZCZC03001

RR YADVIZ
DE YMRDOK 0006 0560207
ZNY MMNSH
R 250203Z
FM 6994 SCTY SQ
TO DET 1 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
DET 2 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
INFO PSR/DO
USAFSS/DO
ZEM

25 FEB 1971 12 13

7899
COM I-

SUBJECT FIX/FAC EXERCISE

1. INDICATIONS ARE THAT WE WILL BE ABLE TO RESUME THE FIX/FAC EXERCISE DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF MARCH. COORDINATION WITH 7AF BEING ACCOMPLISHED AT THIS TIME. BEGINNING 26 FEB '71, REQUEST ALL MISSIONS IN LAOS CARRY AN EXTRA KYK-3 KEYED WITH HILLSBORO CODE. AT LEAST ONE MISSION IN EACH FRAG AREA IN LAOS SHOULD CONDUCT A DAILY COMM CHECK WITH HILLSBORO IN THE FM MODE. INITIAL TEST DISCLOSED THAT SECURE FM COMM CAN BE ESTABLISHED AFTER THE PILOT CALLS HILLSBORO ON UHF PLAIN AND REQUESTS THEM TO MONITOR FM SECURE. ADVISE THIS HQ OF SUCCESSFUL CONTACTS AND ANY DIFFICULTY EXPERIENCED. THIS IS A COMM TEST ONLY. DO NOT PASS FIXES UNTIL SPECIFIC START DATE IS ANNOUNCED BY SEPARATE MSG.

2. HAVE FINALLY RECEIVED THE FOLLOWING FEEDBACK FROM INITIAL TEST PERIOD: A SUMMARY OF RESULTS OBTAINED BY RAVEN FAC'S DURING THE EG-47/FAC TARGETING TEST THUS FAR: A. 3 FEB - HILLSBORO PASSED ARDF FIX XC 30 14 TO [REDACTED] VIA SECURE VOICE. FIX WAS PASSED TO R42. AT XC 308 014 R42 DISCOVERED A LARGE ENEMY COMPLEX OF CAMOUFLAGED STRUCTURES. R42 DIRECTED 11/T-28'S AND 4/F-100'S AGAINST THE TARGET. BDA - 15 STRUCTURES DESTROYED AND 2 SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS. B. 4 FEB - HILLSBORO PASSED ARDF FIX VICINITY XC 02 40 VIA WHEEL TO R40. AT XC 002 045 R40 DISCOVERED CAMOUFLAGED STRUCTURES (NUMBER UNKNOWN) AND BUNKERS. TARGET WAS STRUCK BY RLAF T-28'S. BDA - SIX STRUCTURES AND TWO BUNKERS DESTROYED. C. 5 FEB - RAVEN 43 WAS PASSED THREE FIXES FROM HILLSBORO VIA WHEEL. R43 WAS ABLE TO VR ONE FIX VICINITY OF XC 02 12. AT XC 015 122 R43 LOCATED FOUR CAMOUFLAGED STRUCTURES. ALL WERE DESTROYED BY RLAF T-28'S. THIS CAN BE A VERY BENEFICIAL PROCEDURE AND ANY RECOMMENDATIONS YOU HAVE FOR IMPROVEMENT ARE SOLICITED. MUST EMPHASIZE THE PRIMARY MISSION TAKES PROCEDURES OVER THIS EXERCISE.

453

0006

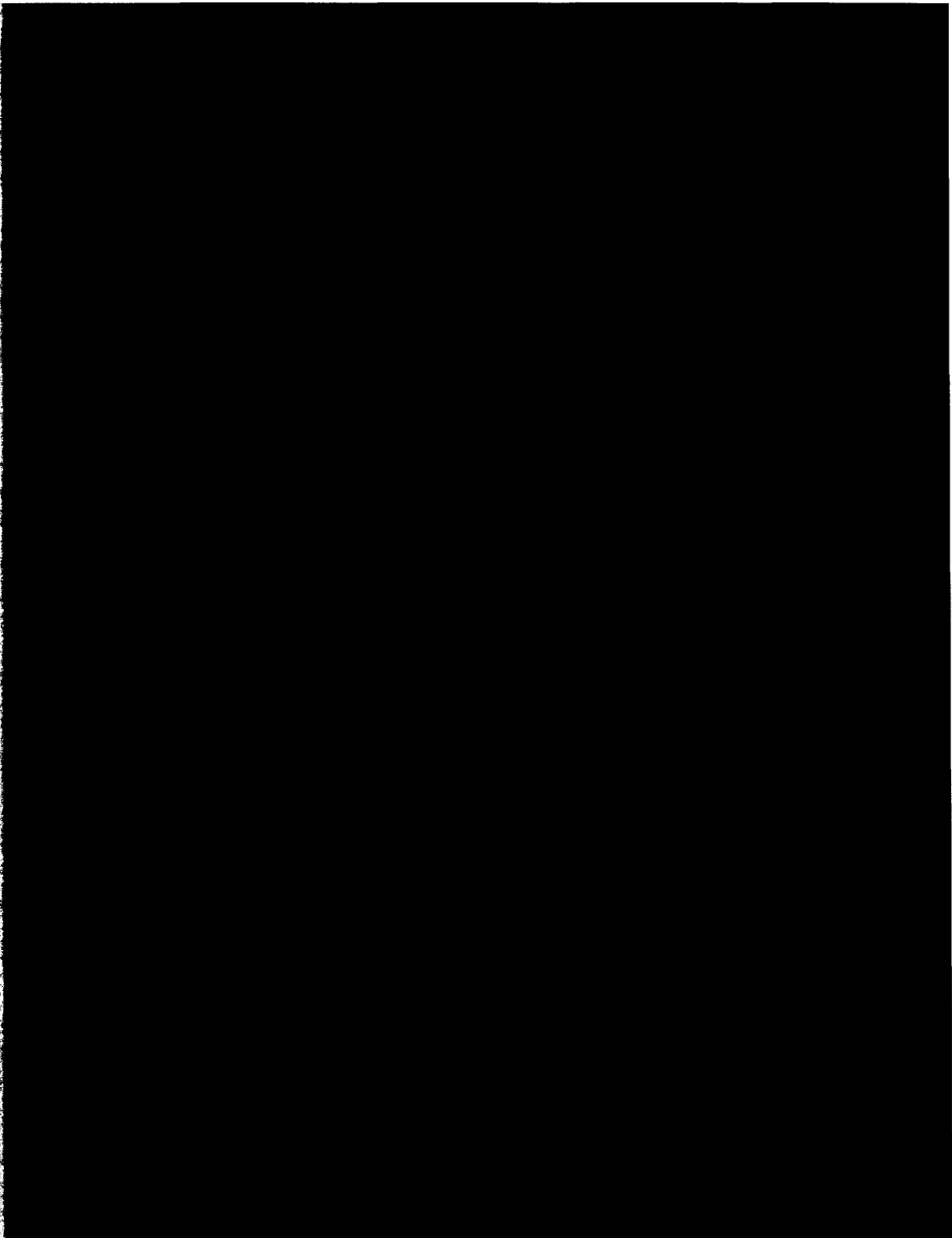
13

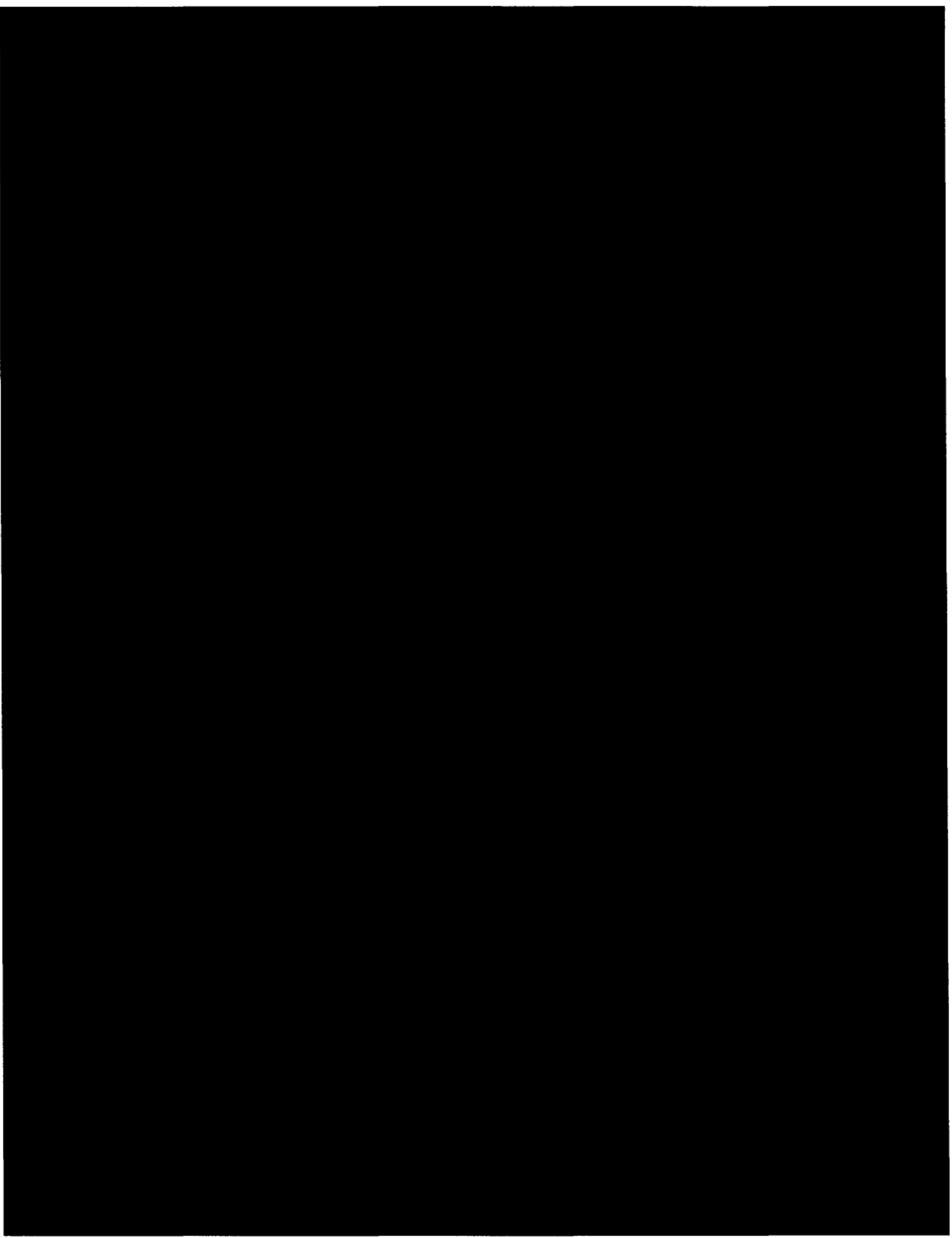
The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and transfers between accounts.

Next, the document outlines the process of reconciling bank statements with the company's records. This involves comparing the bank's record of transactions with the company's ledger to identify any discrepancies. Common reasons for differences include timing differences, such as deposits in transit or outstanding checks, and errors in recording or omission of transactions.

The document then provides a detailed explanation of the accounting cycle, which consists of eight steps: 1) identifying and recording transactions, 2) journalizing, 3) posting to the ledger, 4) determining debits and credits, 5) preparing a trial balance, 6) adjusting entries, 7) preparing financial statements, and 8) closing the books. Each step is described in detail, including the necessary journal entries and ledger postings.

Finally, the document discusses the preparation of financial statements, including the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows. It explains how these statements are derived from the accounting records and how they provide a comprehensive view of the company's financial performance and position.





Com 1-#
4100

25 APR 1971 05 25

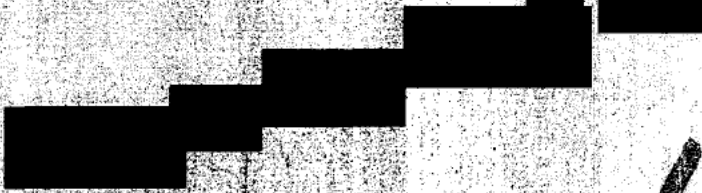


ZCZCOK0557
PP YADVIZ
DE YMR00K 0018 1050504
ZNY MMHSH
EKZK PP NRL DE
P 120450Z
FM 6994 SCTY SQ
TO DET 1 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
DET 2 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
INFO P10SCTYRGNADOR
USAFSS/DORT
ZEV

SUBJ: EC-47/FAC TARGETING TEST

1. ALL UNITS ARE TO DISCONTINUE PASSING FIXES TO HILLSBOROUGH ABCCC AS OF 17 ~~APR~~ 1971. CONTINUE TO CARRY KEY-LISTS UNTIL FURTHER ADVISED.
2. 7AF IS ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN OPERATIONAL FEEDBACK NECESSARY FOR PROGRAM EVALUATION. WILL FORWARD ANY FEEDBACK AND RESULTS OF EVALUATION WHEN AVAILABLE.

196
0218



NNNN

16 DC



File: INT 1-1
1061 *DM*

R 2302207
FM 6004 SOTY SQ
TO PACSOTYRON (DMV)
INFO DET 1 6004 SOTYSO (DM)
DET 3 6004 SOTYSO (DM)
72M

USAFESS



DM
SUBJ: ALR-35 AND ALR-38 AGE (U)

- REF: A. PSP MSG LOSX 301915Z JUL 70.
- B. USAFESS LOYA LTR 29 SEPTEMBER 70.
- C. USAFESS MSG DMVA 162016Z FEB 71.
- D. USAFESS MSG DMVA 191603Z FEB 71.

1. REQUEST CLARIFICATION OF FUTURE PLANS FOR THE USE OF ALR-35 AND ALR-38 AGE IN VIEW OF THE FOLLOWING:

A. REF ALFA ASKED FOR COMMENTS ON:

- (1) THE TRANSFER OF ALL ALR-34 AGE TO THE VNAF FROM DET 3 6004 SOTYSO.
- (2) THE REPLACEMENT OF THIS AGE WITH A PARTIAL SET OF 38 AGE AND A THIRD SET OF 35 AGE.

B. INCLUDED 601A AUTHORIZATION FOR PARTIAL SET OF 38 AGE AT DET 3 AND DIRECTED DET 3 TO ESTABLISH THEIR REQUIREMENT FOR THIS AGE WITH THEIR HOST BASE. THIS WAS DONE COLN HOWEVER, NONE OF THIS AGE HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED. DET 3 IS SUBMITTING FOLLOW-UP ACTION TO THE HOST BASE.

C. WE HAD ASSUMED THAT 35 AGE WAS ALSO SLATED FOR DET 3, 6004 SOTYSO AS MENTIONED IN REFA A. HOWEVER, REF CHARLIE, PARA 2 INFERS THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT DET 1, 6004 SOTY SQ MIGHT BE TASKED WITH MAINTENANCE SUPPORT FOR THE ALR 35 SYSTEM AND REFERENCE D DIRECTS DETACHMENT 1 6004 SOTYSO TO REQUISITION A PIECE OF 35 AGE EQUIPMENT. PRIOR TO THIS WE WERE PREPARED TO SEND DET 1'S 35 AGE TO DETACHMENT 3.

(2) QUERY IF ALR-35 AGE IS STILL SLATED FOR DET 3 AND IF DET 3 WILL BE PROVIDED 601A AUTHORIZATION FOR ALR-35 AGE. IF THIS IS NOT ACCOMPLISHED AND DET 3 LOSES ITS 34 AGE TO THE VNAF, THE ONLY AGE EQUIPMENT AT DET 3 WILL BE THE PARTIAL SET OF 38 AGE WHICH HAS NOT YET ARRIVED. THIS WILL SEVERELY LIMIT THEIR MAINTENANCE CAPABILITY.

CR-3.



NNNN

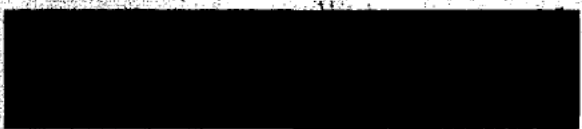
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0006

File: JNT 1-1



DM [Signature]



R 278145Z FEB 71
FM PACSOTYRON
TO USAFSS/DO/DM
INFO 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
DET 1 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
DET 2 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
DET 3 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
ZFO



DELIVER FIRST DUTY HOUR.
 SUBJ: ALR735/38 DEPLOYMENT AND AGE SUPPORT.
 REFS: A. 6994SS DM 250230Z FEB 71, SUBJ: ALR-35/38 (NOTAL USAFSS AND DET 2) (S/USAFSS PRIVACY).
 B. 6994SS CO 042049Z FEB 71 S/NF).
 C. USAFSSCV 291875Z JAN 71(S/NF)
 D. AFSSO PACAF IN 292336Z FEB 71, SUBJ: BASING OF ALR 38 RECONFIGURED F3-470 ACFT AT NKP. (SHVCCO/AFEO) (NOTAL USAFSS AND 6994 UNITS)
 E. USAFSS MX 282255Z FEB 71, SUBJ: VIM MANNING/MISSION TASKING. (SHVCCO/USAFSS PRIVACY) (NOTAL 6994SS DETS).
 F. PSR DM/DO 250153Z FEB 71, SUBJ: ALR735/38 AGE (S/USAFSS PRIVACY) (NOTAL USAFSS AND DET 3)
 G. SSO MACV (J 2114) 250837Z FEB 71, SUBJ: INCREASED WADP COVERAGE. (NOTAL 6994SS DETS)

- REF A REQUESTED CLARIFICATION OF FUTURE PLANS FOR USE OF THE ALR-35 AGE ATPHU CAT AND THE PROJECTED ALR-38 AGE FOR NKP, IN LIGHT OF THE TRANSFER OF NKP ALR-34 AGE TO THE VNAF FOR TNG. (REF F TNG WILL COMMENCE 1 DEC 71). REF'S B AND C ADDRESS VIM PHASING OF ACFT WHICH INCLUDED THE ASSIGNMENT OF FOUR ALR-35 ACFT TO DET 1. REF D REQUESTED U7AF CONTACT MACV AND OBTAIN EXPRESS VIEWS ON BASING ALR735'S AT NKP.
- PHASE II PROPOSAL IN REF C REFLECTS THE ADDITION OF FOUR ALR735ZAT DET 1 AND DOES NOT ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE ALR-34 AGE AT DET 1 WILL BE REQUIRED TO SUPPORT ALR735'S IF THEY ARE DEPLOYED TO NKP AS ADDRESSED IN REF D. ALSO NOT DISCUSSED IN THIS EXCHANGE IS THE REQUIREMENT FOR ONE ALR-34 AGE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO TON FROM MAINTENANCE TNG WHICH BEGINS 1 DEC 71, AND WHICH WILL ELIMINATE ALR-34 MAINTENANCE CAPABILITY AT NKP. THE FOLLOWING PROPOSAL WOULD ALLOW THE ALR735 AGE AT DET 1 TO BE TRANSFERRED TO NKP. THIS COUPLED WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE ALR473 AGE AT NKP IN MAY, WILL PROVIDE A MAINTENANCE CAPABILITY FOR ALR473'S AND/OR 3'S. THE RESULTANT REDISTRIBUTION OF ALR-34/35 ACFT AND AGE WILL NECESSITATE FORMAL CHANGES TO YOUR PHASE TWO PROPOSAL AS FOLLOWS:

6994 SOTY SO	SSTR	DET 1	(S/NF)
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 HEADING COLUMN 1 6994 SOTYSO. HEADING COLUMN TWO OSTB.
 HEADING COLUMN THREE DET 1.
 1. COLUMN 1 DELETE 5 ALR-35Z. (NOTE COL NO ENTRIES)

2. COLUMN TWO ADD FOUR ALR-3400, COLUMN 3 DELETE A ALR-3400.
3. COLUMN ONE DELETE 1 ALR-342, COLUMN TWO ADD 5 ALR-342, COLUMN 7
ADD 4 ALR-347 (COMMUNOTE CLN END OF COLUMN ENTRIES), DET 31.
ADD FIVE ALR-352, ADD 5 ALR-352, DELETE 5-342.
AN EARLY RESTATEMENT OF THE ABOVE TO ALCOM SHOULD BE MADE TO ENSURE
SUFFICIENT TIME IS AVAILABLE PRIOR TO DEC 19 71, FOR NAVIGATOR AND
OPERATOR TRAINING ON ALR-35'S AND/OR ALR-33' SAT NKP.
EVEN THOUGH THE ABOVE DISTRIBUTION OF ASSETS IS REQUIRED TO SATISFY
VIM PHASING, A SERIOUS OPERATIONAL PROBLEM ENVOLVES. DURING
THE INITIAL VIMING PHASES AND FULL ASSUMPTION OF MANNING BY THE 35TH,
SATISFACTION OF CURRENTLY DATED MACV REQUIREMENTS IN SEA AREAS
ONE THRU FOUR, AND TWENTY, WILL BE SEVERELY DEGRADED. THE VIETNAMESE WILL
PROGRESSIVELY BE FLYING MORE OF THE ACFT AVAILABLE AT TSN.
CONSEQUENTLY DECREASING SATISFACTION OF MACV REQUIREMENTS, BECAUSE
OF THE DECREASED MISSIONS FLOWN BY 694TH CREWS. THE Z AIRCRAFT
THAT ARE DEPLOYED TO PHU CAT WILL NOT BE CAPABLE OF STOP-GAPPING THE
COVERAGE LOST BY 694TH DECREASING MISSIONS BECAUSE OF THE
DRASTICALLY INCREASED FLIGHT TIME TO TSN FRAG AREAS FROM PHU CAT.
4. RECENT INFORMAL DISCUSSION WITH PACAF PERSONNEL INDICATE THEY ARE
EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO BROACH THE SUBJECT OF RESOURCE REALLOCATION
IF IT INVOLVES INCREASED ASSETS AT NKP, BECAUSE OF HEADROOM PROBLEMS.
IN VIEW OF MACV'S NEW STATEMENT OF REQUIREMENTS (REF G) AND
DISCUSSION IN PARA 3 ABOVE VMA QUERY YOUR VIEWS ON
OPENING DISCUSSIONS WITH PACAF/MACV ON REALLOCATING ACFT DISTRIBUTION,
PRINCIPALLY INCREASING DET 1 TO SATISFY BLL MACV/CAS LAOTIAN
REQUIREMENTS FROM NKP, AND COMPLETELY PHASING OUT DET 1.
RELIEVE THE PROPER EXECUTION OF THIS ACTION WILL SERVE TO STABILIZE
SATISFACTION ON MACV REQUIREMENTS, BUT



18'

P 270145Z FEB 71
FM PACSOTYRGN
TO USAFSS/DO/DM
INFO 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
DET 1 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
DET 2 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
DET 3 6994SOTYSO/DO/DM
ZFM



DO/DM SECTION TWO OF TWO

DELIVER FIRST DUTY HOUR
SUBJ: ALR-35/38 DEPLOYMENT AND AGE SUPPORT
VVVVV

(CONTINUED)
MACV REQUIREMENTS, WITH VIM ACTIONS CAUSING MINIMAL DISRUPTIONS.
287



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192

ROUTINE
O 001425Z CURRENT
FM USAFSS
TO PACSCTYRGM
INFO 6004 SCTYSO
DET 1 6004 SCTYSO
DET 2 6004 SCTYSO
DET 3 6004 SCTYSO

CITE DOR/DVX/XRP
SUBJ: ALR-35/38 AGE DEPLOYMENT (UNIFORM)
REF: A PACSCTYRGM MSG DO/DM 270145Z FEB 71
B PACSCTYRGM MSG DOR 270147Z FEB 71
C USAFSS MSG CV 291357 JAN 71
D CINCPACAF MSG XP 201207Z FEB 71

1. PREFER WITHHOLDING DISCUSSIONS WITH PACAF/MACV ON RESOURCE ALLOCATIONS UNTIL OUTCOME OF REF B IS KNOWN.
2. WITH THE PROCUREMENT OF ADDITIONAL ALR-38 AGE AND REDISTRIBUTION OF CURRENT ALR-35 AGE, SEVERAL AGE SUPPORT CONFIGURATIONS ARE POSSIBLE.

- A. NAKHON PHANOM - ALL ALR-38 CONFIGURATION (5 UE)
 - (1) AUGMENT DANANG WITH ALR-35 FROM TAN SON NHUT
 - (2) PHU CAT - ALL ALR-34 AND COMYAM
 - (3) TAN SON NHUT - LAP-34/35 MIX
 - (4) NAKHON PHANOM - AIRFRAME PHASE FOR ALR-38 AT DANANG
 - (5) NAKHON PHANOM - ORG MAINT FOR BRAVO EQUIPMENT AT DANANG
- B. NAKHON PHANOM - ALL ALR-35 CONFIGURATION
 - (1) TAN SON NHUT PROVIDE ALR-35 FOR NAKHON PHANOM
 - (2) PHU CAT - ALL ALR-34 AND COMYAM
 - (3) DANANG - PRESENT CONFIGURATION
 - (4) TAN SON NHUT - ALR-34/35 MIX
 - (5) NAKHON PHANOM - ORG MAINT FOR BRAVO EQUIP AT TAN SON NHUT
- C. NAKHON PHANOM - ALR-35/38 MIX
 - (1) AUGMENT DANANG/NAKHON PHANOM WITH ALR-35 FROM TAN SON NHUT
 - (2) ALR-35 AT NAKHON PHANOM PHASED FROM TAN SON NHUT
 - (3) ALR-38 AT NAKHON PHANOM PHASED FROM DANANG
 - (4) NAKHON PHANOM - ORG BRAVO MAINT AT DANANG
 - (5) PHU CAT - ALL ALR-34 AND COMYAM
 - (6) TAN SON NHUT ALR-34/35 MIX
- D. ALR-35 AT PHU CAT
 - (1) ALR-34/35/COMYAM MIX AT PHU CAT/CAM RANH BAY
 - (2) NAKHON PHANOM ALR-35
 - (3) DANANG - PRESENT CONFIGURATION
 - (4) TAN SON NHUT - REDUCED TO 6 ACFT CONCURRENT WITH PHASE 2, VIV PLAN SSTB ASSUME TAN SON NHUT MISSION

3. RECOGNIZE ABOVE OPTIONS MAY NOT INCLUDE TOTAL VARIETY OF CONFIGURATIONS; HOWEVER, BELIEVE THEY REPRESENT MOST FEASIBLE ALTERNATIVES WHEN FOLLOWING FACTORS ARE CONSIDERED.

INT 1-1
90

* ROUT **MAR 13 05 21 '71** *

DET 3, 6994
90

RTTSZYU RUMHWA2393 0720249-SSSS--RUMORVA
ZNY SSSSS
R 130107Z MAR 71
FM PSR WHEELER AFB HAWAII
TO RUMHWA/6994SCTYSO DM TSN AFLD RVN
INFO RU UJGA/DET 1 6994SCTYSO DMM PHU CAT AB RVN
RUMUJB4/DET 2 6994 SCTYSO DMM DANANG AFLD RVN
RUMOREA/DET 3 6994SCTYSO DMM NAKHON PHANOM RTAFB THAI

SUBJ: AL-35/38 AGE.
REF: A. UR DM 230230Z FEB 71.
B. PSR DD/DM 250158Z FEB 71.
C. PSR DD/DM 270145Z FEB 71.
D. USAFSS DOR/DMM/XRP 091625Z MAR 71.

IN VIEW OF THE MANY OPTIONS OUTLINED IN USAFSS MSG
BELIEVE IT WOULD BE PREMATURE AT THIS TIME
TO REQUEST THAT USAFSS GEMO ISSUE E-AID AUTHORIZATIONS TO
DET 3 FOR ALR-35 AGE. REQUEST YOU CONTINUE TO CYCLE ALR-35
AGE ITEMS FROM DET 1 TO UR UNIT FOR REPAIR/SERVICEABILITY
CHECK SO THAT THE AGE WILL BE SERVICEABLE IF THE NEED ARISES.
ADVISE BY 15 APR RESULTS OF INITIAL SERVICEABILITY CHECK.

GP-3.
BT
#2393
NNNN
IN 00162/MAR072

ACK

20 DM

* [REDACTED] *

* ROUTINE *

MAR 20 06 48 '71

INT L7 L

Det 3/6994

RTTSZYUN RUHHWHA3635 0790033-SSSS--RUMBREA.
ZNY SSSSS
R 192045Z MAR 71
FM PSR WHEELER AFB HI
TO RUMUJBA/DET 2 6994SCTYSQ DM DANANG AFLD RVN
INFO RUMRSA/6994SCTYSQ DM TAN SON NHUT AFLD RVN
RUMOREA/DET 3 6994SCTYSQ DMS DMM NAKHON PHANOM AB THAI
BT

SUBJ: PROPOSED DEPLOYMENT OF ALR-38 SYSTEMS TO NKP (C).
PACAF/7AF HAVE RECENTLY REOPENED DISCUSSION ABOUT THE
NEED FOR VHF ARDF IN THAILAND WITH MAY-JUN 71 AS THE PRO-
POSED DEPLOYMENT TIME FRAME. ALTHOUGH THE NUMBER OF ACFT
TO BE DEPLOYED IS NOT YET FIRM IT APPEARS THAT A MINIMUM
THREE ALR-38 ZULU EQUIPPED ACFT WILL BE REQUIRED. PUR-
POSE OF THIS MSG IS TO REVIEW MAINTENANCE/SUPPLY REQUIRE-
MENTS FOR VHF SYSTEMS AT NKP AND TO ENSURE THAT SYSTEMS CAN
BE SUCCESSFULLY SUPPORTED.

A. MAINTENANCE MANNING. USAFSS HAS ADVISED THAT EIGHT
MARCH 71 GRADUATES OF THE AZK30173-1 COURSE AT GOODFELLOW
AFB WILL BE ASSIGNED TO 6994 SCTYSQ COMPLEX. THESE PERSONNEL
HAVE RCVD TRAINING ON ALR-38 SYSTEM AND SHOULD BE AVAIL TO
PAGE 2 RUHHWHA3635 S E C R E T NOFORN
AUGMENT ALR-38 PROFICIENT PERSONNEL FROM DET 2, 6994SS.
THE DECISION TO USE SOME OF THESE NEW PERSONNEL TO DET 3,
6994SS FROM THEIR UNITS OF ASSIGNMENT IN RVN IS A PREROGATIVE
OF THE 6994 SS.

B. TECH REP ASSISTANCE. THE NEED FOR TECH REP ASSISTANCE AT DET
3 FOR ALR-38 SYSTEMS SHOULD BE STUDIED IN VIEW OF THE IMPACT
IT MAY HAVE ON MISSION CAPABILITY AT DET 2.

C. POST-MISSION TESTING. IT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR DET 3 TO
HAVE VHF PMT CAPABILITY. REQUEST DET 2 COMPILE A LISTING OF
VHF TRANSCEIVERS, ANTENNAS, AND HARDWARE TOGETHER WITH A
LISTING OF APPLICABLE TECH ORDER, AND FORWARD TO DET 3 FOR
REQUISITIONING. KEEP THIS HQ ADVISED UR PROGRESS IN ATTAINING
VHF PMT CAPABILITY AT DET 3.

D. DUDPLY SUPPORT. REF PSR DMS 182100Z MAR 71. IN ORDER TO
PREPARE THE ALR-38 MSK FOR DEPLOYMENT TO NKP, RECOMMEND THAT
UR UNIT INITIATE SUPPLY DIFFICULTY LETTERS ON OUTSTANDING
REQUISITIONS FOR ITEMS NEEDED TO REPLENISH THE MSK IAW SECTION
F, PART ONE, VOL I, AFM 67-1. LTR SHOULD CONTAIN CLASSIFIED
STATEMENT THAT MSK MUST BE REPLENISHED TO SUPPORT MAY-JUN 71
DEPLOYMENT OF ALR-38 SYSTEMS TO NKP. FOR UR INFO, CH20,
PAGE 3 RUHHWHA3635 S E C R E T NOFORN

PART II, VOL II, AFM 67-1 REQUIRES THAT THE MSK BE TRANSFERRED
TO NKP SINCE THE DEPLOYMENT WILL BE IN EXCESS OF THIRTY DAYS.

E. ALR-35/38 PECULIAR TEST EQUIPMENT. USAFSS ADVISES THAT

DMS

211

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REMAINING ALR-38 TEST EQUIPMENT AT SANDERS WILL BE RELEASED FOR SHIPMENT TO DET 3 WHEN ALR-38 T.O. VERIFICATION IS COMPLETED O/A 22 MARCH 79. WE HAVE ALSO REQUESTED THAT USAFSS CEMO PROVIDE E-AID AUTHORIZATION AND SHIPPING DIRECTIVES FOR THOSE ITEMS OF ALR-35 (COMPUTER) AGE THAT WILL BE REQUIRED AT DET 3.

F. ALR-38 TECH DATA. REQUEST YOU ADVISE IF UR UNIT HAS SUFFICIENT COPIES OF PRELIMINARY TECH DATA TO ALLOW FOR MINIMUM OF ONE COPY TO BE SENT TO DET 3 IN MAY-JUN TIME FRAME. IF NOT, TAKE ACTION TO REQUISITION THE ADDITIONAL COPIES REQUIRED. GP-3.

BT

#3635

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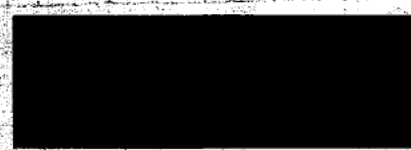
TN 00314/MAR079

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212

35

ZCZC VAVU 826
RR YADVIZ
DE YMROZO 0007 0850541
ZNY MMNSH
R 26053Z
FM DET 2 6994 SCTY S₀
TO PSR/DC/DMM/DMSX
→ INFO 6994 SCTY S₀/DM
DET 3 6994 SCTY S₀/DMM
ZEM



INT 1-
17568

20 MAR 1971

MAR 71
SUBJ: BASING OF ALR-38 ACFT AT A SECOND LOCATION (S)
REF A PSR/DMSX 192045Z MAR 71
B MY LO 181507Z OCT 70
C MY LO 151102Z OCT 70
D MY LO 070815Z SEP 70

1. THIS SUBJECT HAS BEEN ADDRESSED IN THE PREVIOUS MSGS AND MOST OF THE SUGGESTIONS AND ANTICIPATED PROBLEMS REMAIN VALID. HOWEVER, THE FOLLOWING COMMENTS ARE PROVIDED FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION.
2. TRAINING OF RADIO OPERATORS SHOULD BE NO PROBLEM AS DET 2 CAN PROVIDE TDY ASSISTANCE FOR ALR-38 TRAINING AT DET 3.
3. MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL MAY BE PROVIDED WITH ON THE JOB ALR-38 EXPERIENCE THROUGH A TDY EXCHANGE SIMILAR TO THAT ESTABLISHED BY THE 6994 SCTY S₀ IN FEB 71 (IN SUPPORT OF PRESENT TACTICAL OPERATIONS IN LAOS) BETWEEN DET 2 AND DET 3. RECOMMEND AN IN PLACE MANNING FACTOR OF 1.5-2 BE ESTABLISHED FOR DET 3 FOR ASGN A/C, WITH PCS REASSIGNMENT OF NEW ALR-38 TRAINEES FROM 6994 SCTY S₀ TO DET 3, PROVIDING MANPOWER CEILINGS ALLOW.
4. SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE OF THE ALR-38 WILL BE A DEFINITE PROBLEM. SUPPLY, PARTICULARLY, HAS BEEN A LIMITING FACTOR DURING THE ENTIRE ALR-38 PROGRAM.

5. ALR-38 MSK WILL NOT SUPPORT THREE ACFT FOR MORE THAN A ONE WEEK PERIOD. IF SPARES SUPPORT FOR ALR-38 AT DET 3 IS TO BE ESTABLISHED, IT WILL REQUIRE (A) CONTINUAL AND TIMELY SPARES REPLENISHMENT OF THE MSK (AND REPLACEMENT OF MALFUNCTIONING PARTS) AT DET 3 BY EXCHANGE OF REPAIRABLE FOR SERVICEABLE BETWEEN DET 3 AND DET 2, OR (B) LOAD THE ENTIRE ALR-38 ISSL AT NKP BASE SUPPLY.

6. OPTION (A) WILL REQUIRE FULL FIELD MAINTENANCE SUPPORT OF DET 3 BY DET 2 ON ALR-38 ITEMS. THIS WILL OBLIATE THE NECESSITY FOR IN-SHOP AGE AT NKP. BECAUSE A BLACK BOX EXCHANGE CONCEPT PRECLUDES LOCAL BENCH CHECK CAPABILITY, ADDITIONAL SPARES WILL BE NEEDED TO INSURE AVAILABILITY FOR FREE SUBSTITUTION OF PARTS DURING TROUBLE-SHOOTING AND REPAIR ON NKP BASED ACFT. TO MAINTAIN RELIABLE FIELD LEVEL REPAIR AND SUPPLY SUPPORT (IAW DIFM PROCEDURES) OF ALR-38 SYSTEM AT NKP, DAILY MISSIONS MUST BE SCHEDULED BETWEEN DANANG AND NKP; OTHER DIRECT TRANSPORTATION IS NON-EXISTENT, AND ITEMS WOULD HAVE TO BE ROUTED THROUGH TSN AND BANGKOK-CAUSING DELAYS. IF PRESENT DANANG-NKP OPERATIONAL MISSIONS ARE MAINTAINED, THE POSSIBILITY OF ACFT ROTATION REMAINS INTACT. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT PMT/PHASE COULD BE PERFORMED AT DANANG; PMT FACILITIES AT NKP WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY. TO MEET REQUIREMENTS FOR ACFT EXCHANGE THREE ACFT COULD BE DEPLOYED FROM DANANG ONE WOULD ACT AS SPARE, ONE WOULD FLY A 2-HOUR MISSION IN THE NKP LOCAL AREA (LAUNCH AND RECOVER NKP), AND THE THIRD FLY ON ALTERNATE DAYS BETWEEN NKP AND DANANG.

7. OPTION (B) FULL BASE SUPPLY SUPPORT OF 3 ALR-38 ACFT PERMANENTLY ASSIGNED TO NKP: COMPLICATIONS WILL ARISE FROM THE FACT THAT DET 3 IS PRESENTLY OPERATING WITH NO MORE THAN ONE OR TWO SPARES OF MOST ITEMS. SUPPORT OF TWO OPERATING LOCATIONS WILL REQUIRE IDENTICAL SPARES LEVELS AT BOTH LOCATIONS. DO NOT BELIEVE TOTAL ASSETS EXIST IN THE AF INVENTORY TO GIVE THIS SUPPORT. ADDITIONALLY, ALR-38 AGE WILL HAVE TO BE PROCURED TO PROVIDE DET 3 WITH FIELD REPAIR CAPABILITY; DIFM CONTROLS BETWEEN DET 3 AND NKP BASE SUPPLY WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE IF ALL DIFM REPAIRABLE PARTS WERE ROUTED TO DET 2 FOR FIELD LEVEL REPAIR. ADDITIONAL SPARES PROCUREMENT WILL HAVE TO BE MADE BY DEPOT TO SUPPORT THIS ARRANGEMENT. A VIABLE SYSTEM OF LATERAL MORO SUPPORT WILL BE MORE DIFFICULT WITHOUT MISSIONS BEING FLOWN BETWEEN DANANG AND NKP.

8. QUESTION THE RECOMMENDATION OF A ALR-34/38 MIX AT NKP. VERY FEW PARTS ARE INTERCHANGABLE BETWEEN THE TWO SYSTEMS. RATHER, IF A MIX IS NECESSARY, RECOMMEND A ALR-35/38 MIX, AS INTERCHANGABILITY OF SUB-ASSEMBLIES, MODULES, AND AGE UTILIZATION IS MUCH GREATER. SINCE TSN WILL BE INVOLVED WITH THE VIM PROGRAM WITH THE ALR-34, RECOMMEND THAT DET 2 AND DET 3 ABSORB THE ALR-35 ASSETS. THE ALR-34 ASSETS COULD BE DISTRIBUTED BETWEEN DET 1 AND THE 6994 AS OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS AND THE PROGRESS OF THE VIM PROGRAM DICTATE. SUCH AS REDISTRIBUTION OF ARDF ACFT WOULD MAKE SPARES SUPPORT MUCH MORE MANAGEABLE, EVEN AT PRESENT PROVISIONING LEVELS.

9. THIS UNIT PRESENTLY HAS ONLY ONE COPY OF THE PRELIMINARY TECH DATA. TELECON WITH DET 3 REVEALS THAT THEY HAVE A PDC ACCOUNT AND CAN PLACE TECH DATA ON ORDER. WE HAVE ORDERED NEW COPIES THROUGH THE INDEX SUPPLEMENT; HAVE RECEIVED NO VALIDATED TECH DATA TO DATE.

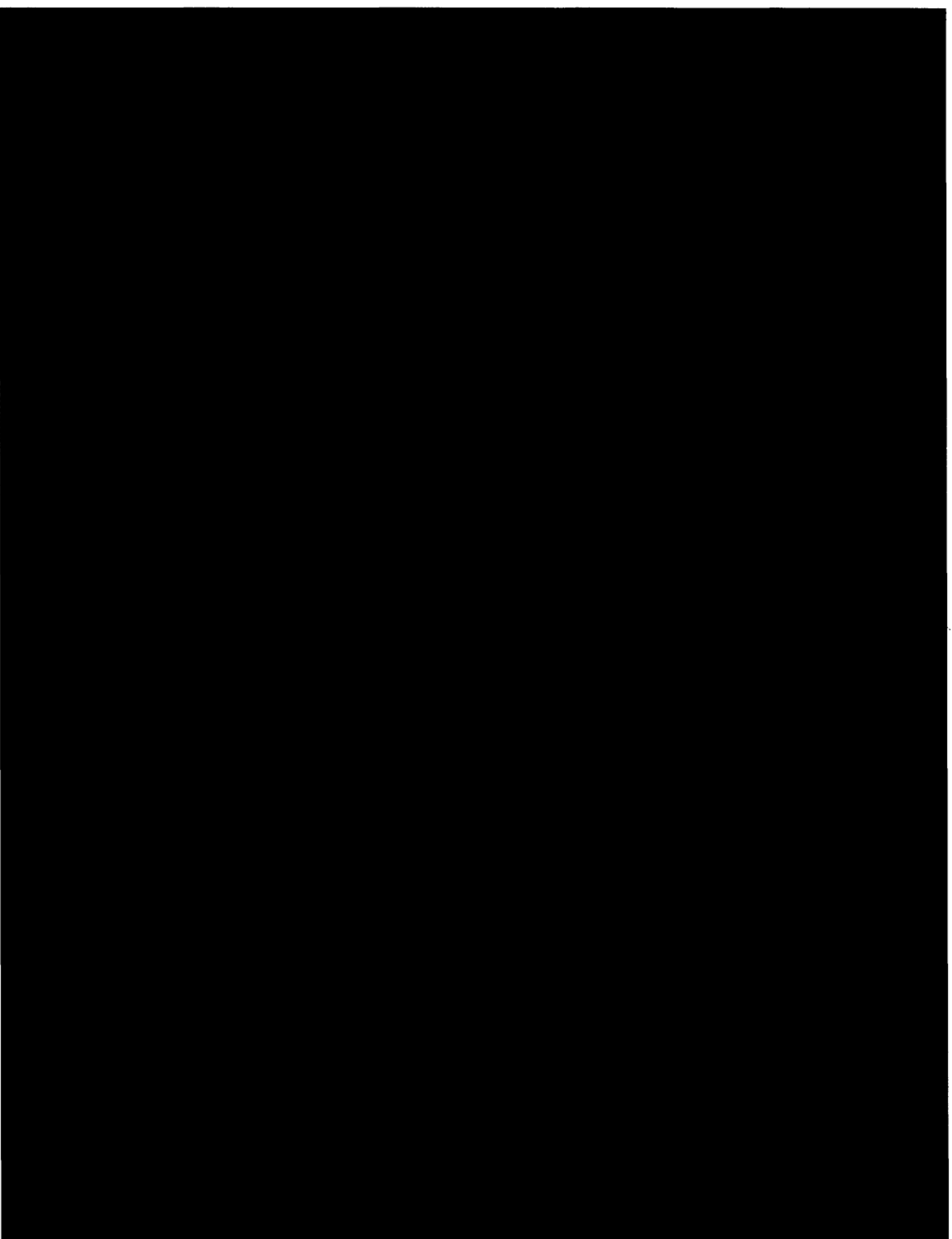
10. SUPPLY MANNING AT DET 3 WILL HAVE TO BE INCREASED TO MANAGE THE NEARLY DOUBLED NUMBER OF ITEMS AND THE INCREASED FLOW OF REPAIRABLES.

11. BELIEVE TOTAL ALR-38 ACFT AVAILABILITY WILL BE REDUCED BY NECESSITY OF MAINTAINING A MISSION SPARE AT BOTH LOCATIONS. DANANG OPERATIONS PRESENTLY OPERATE WITH ONLY ONE SPARE ON MOST DAYS, AND WE ARE STILL FACED WITH A FAIRLY HIGH ABORT RATE. GP-1

900

0007

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0287

-2 APR 1971 02 25

ZCZCDEVAU995
RR YADVIZ
DE YARDZO 0013 0910920
ZNY WAMSH
R 010635Z
FM DET 2 6994 SCTY SQ
TO DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ/DORM
INFO 6994 SCTY SQ/DORM
DET 1 6994 SCTY SQ/DORM
ZFM

[REDACTED] DOM APR 71
SUBJ: PASSING FIX INFO TO HILLSBORO
1. QUERY YOUR COMM STATUS WITH HILLSBORO. HIS UNIT HAS NOT HAD CLEAR CONTACT IN CIPHER SINCE 26 MARCH. CONTACT HAS BEEN ATTEMPTED NUMEROUS TIME BY DIFFERENT MISSION AIRCRAFT IN THE 911 AND 909 AREA. CONTACT RESULTS HAVE ALL BEEN "SNOW"
2. USING FREQ 44.2 FM SECURE AS SUGGESTED IN 7TH AF 25076Z FEB 71.
3. APPRECIATE ANY COMMENTS YOU MAY HAVE ON THIS SUBJECT.
153
0013

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

DOR
24

NNNN

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

Com 1-4

SECURITY [REDACTED]
TYPE MSG [REDACTED] XXX

PRECEDENCE
ACTION ROUTINE
INFO ROUTINE

DTG 0210915 APR 71

FROM: DET 3, 6994SS
TO: DET 2, 6994SS/DORM
INFO: 6994SS/DORM
DET 1, 6994SS/DORM

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] DORM APR 71

SUBJ: PASSING FIX INFO TO HILLSBORO.

REF: YOUR DORM 010635Z APR 71, SAME SUBJ.

1. THIS UNIT HAD GOOD COMMS WITH HILLSBORO UP THROUGH 28 MAR. HOWEVER, FROM 29 MAR TO 01 APR, WE COULD NOT ESTABLISH CONTACT. OUR DURMIS FOR 300371 STATED THAT; "HILLSBORO INFORMED US THAT THEY WERE ~~*****~~ HAVING FOX MIKE (FM) SECURE VOICE PROBLEMS."

2. DET 2 ACFT THAT RECOVERED AT NKP ON 02 APR (MSN 911A) HAD CONTACT WITH HILLSBORO AND PASSED THREE (3) FIXES TO THEM. OUR 611A MSN (FIRST ONE OUT) HAD GOOD COMMS WITH HILLSBORO AND PASSED FOUR (4) FIXES TO THEM. OUR SECOND 611A MSN IS STILL IN THE AREA AND WE ARE UNABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH THEM.

DATE	TIME
02	
MONTH	YEAR
APR	1971
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	02

DRAFTER

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE 3790

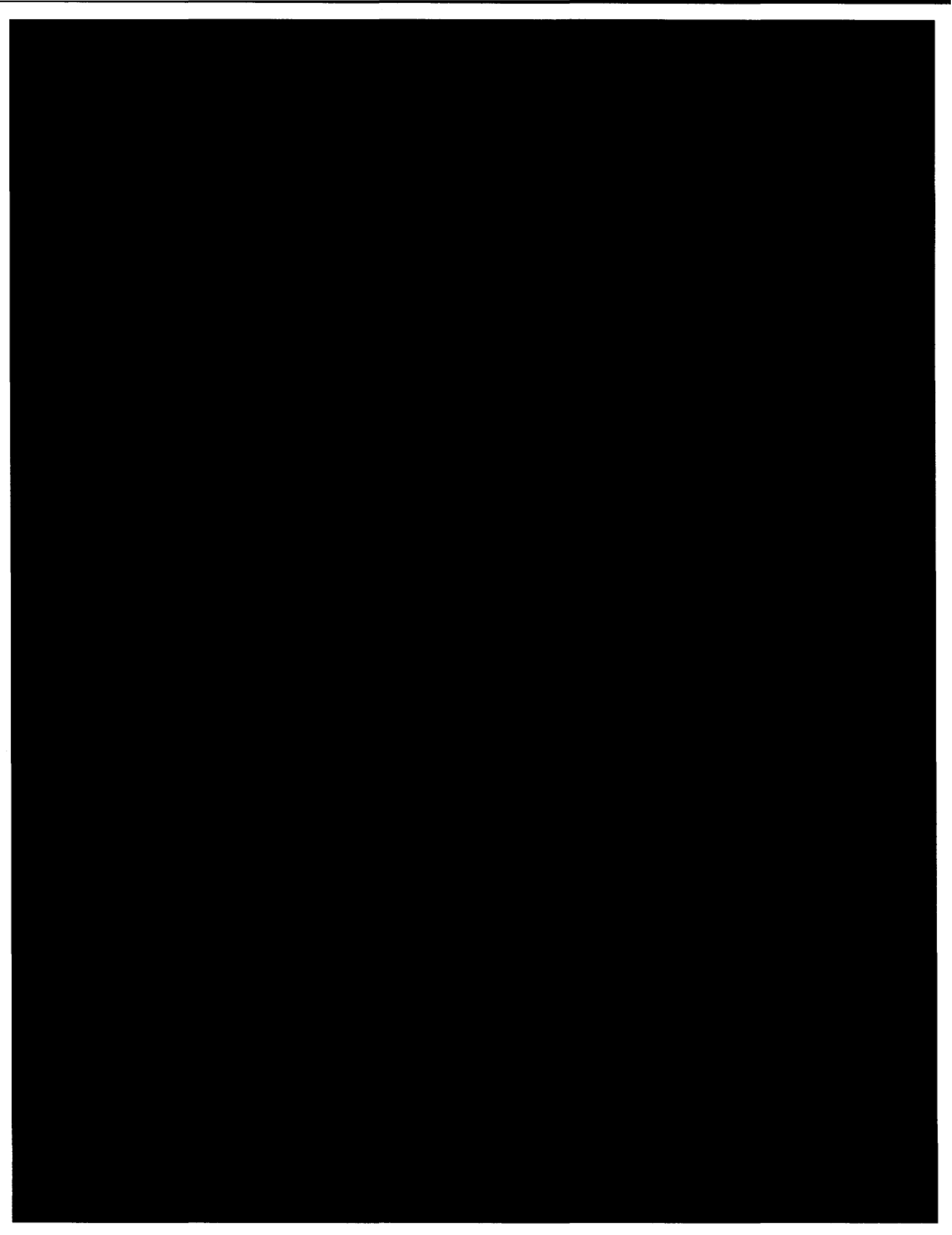
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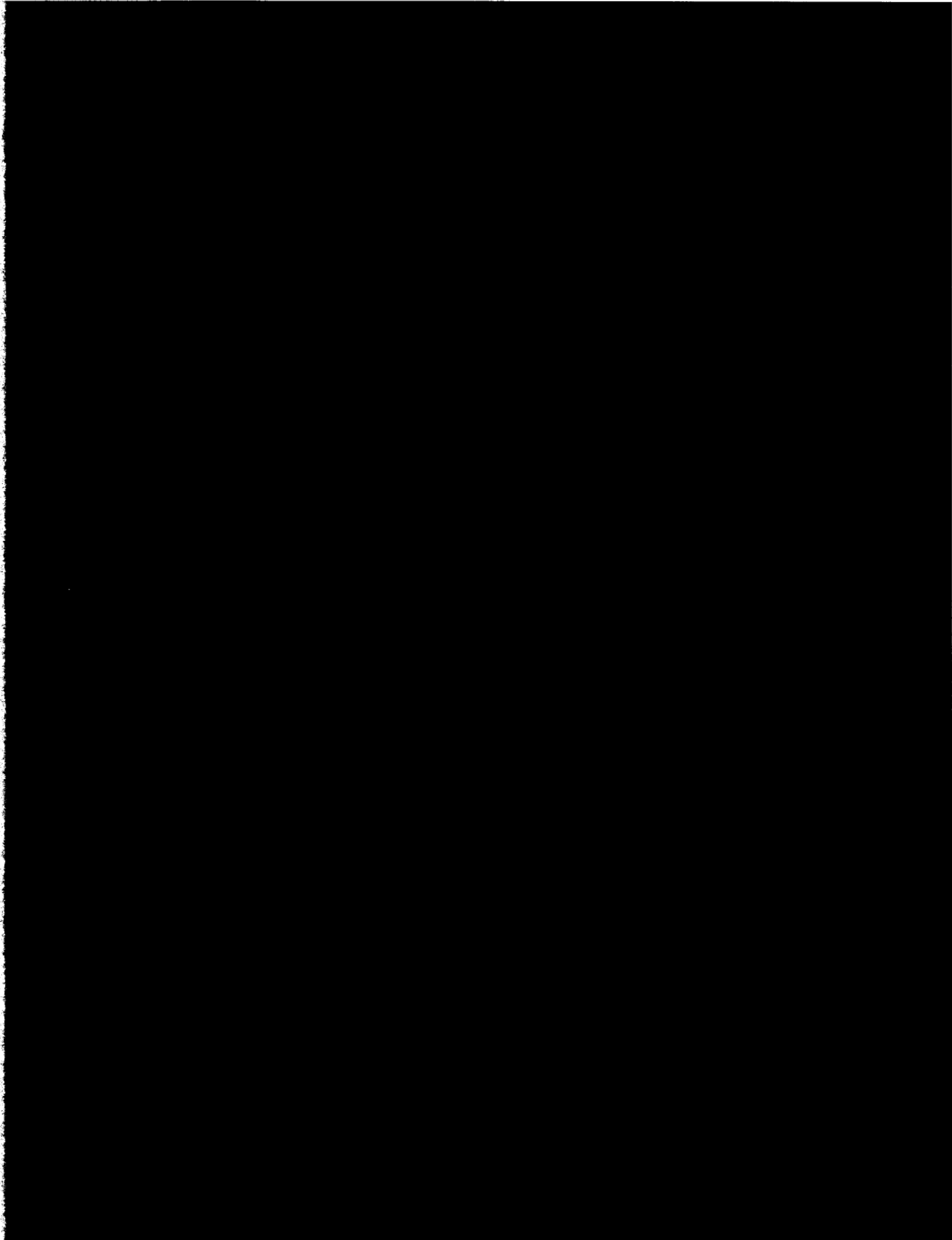
GERALD D. HOAG, TSGT, USAF
NCOIC, MISSION MANAGEMENT

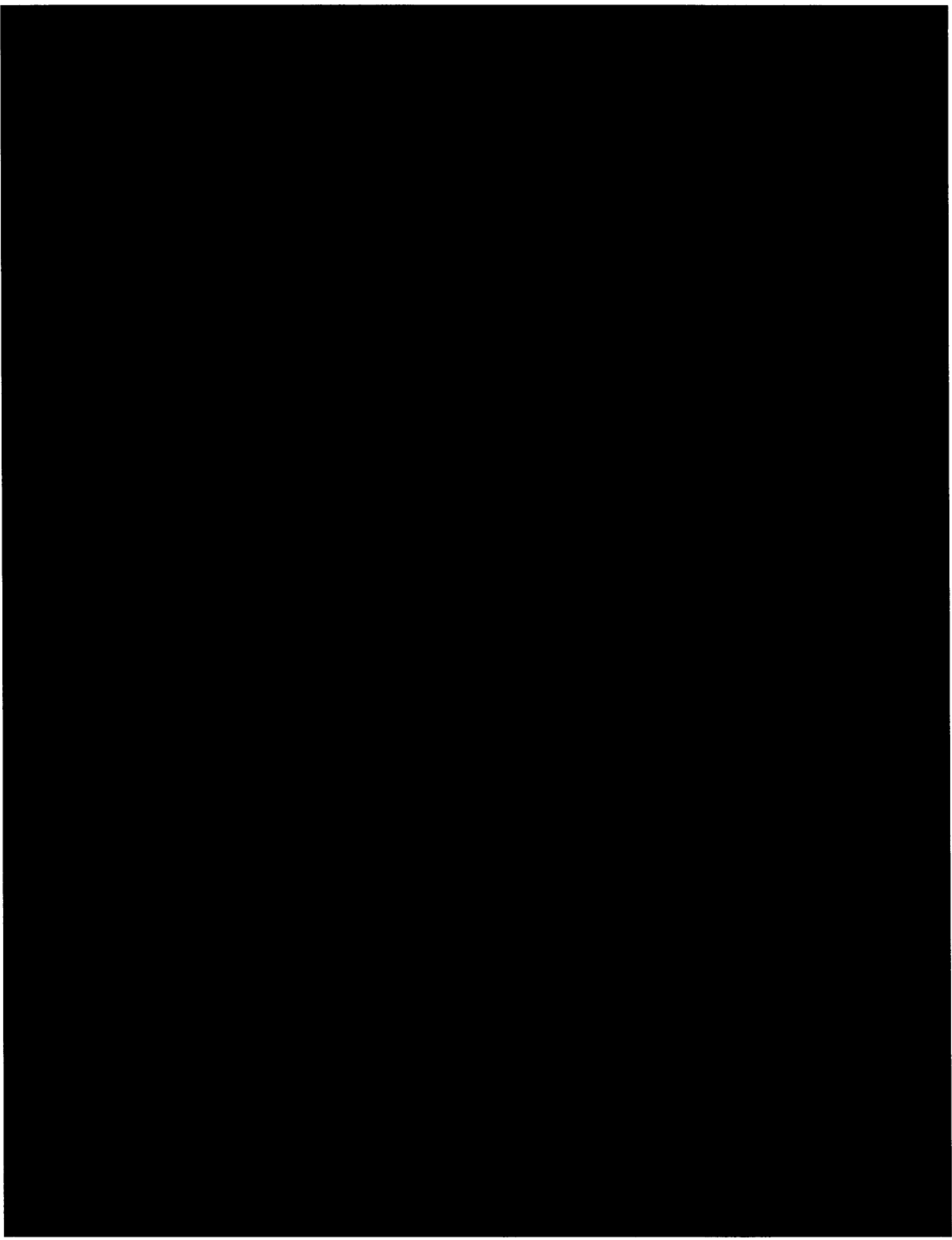
LEWIS DE LAURA, CAPT, USAF
OPERATIONS OFFICER

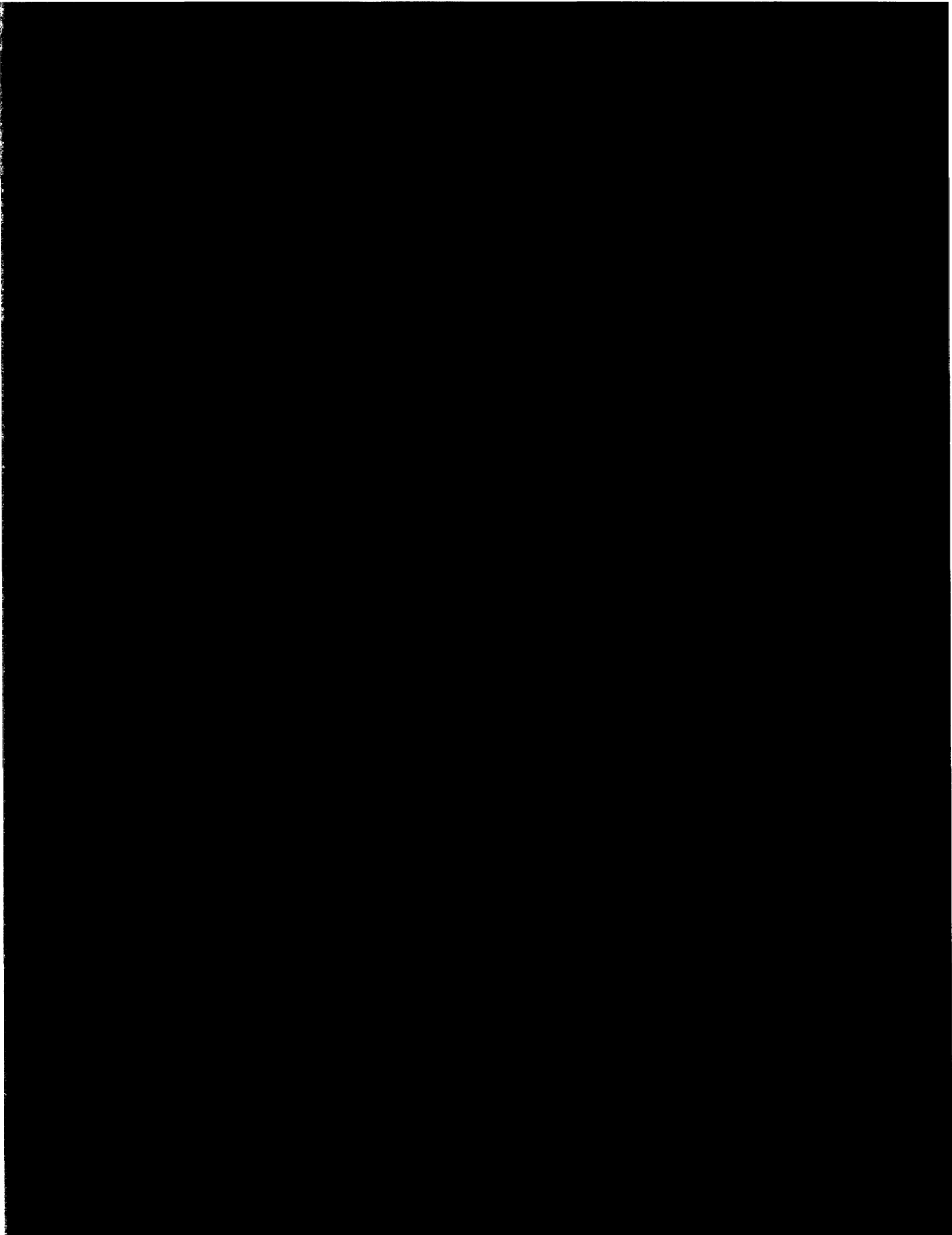
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION [REDACTED]

REG [REDACTED]









[REDACTED]

767CDVA870CRDA822

RR YADV1Z
DE YWAD70 0927 1701025
ZNY UHNSH
R 101000Z
FM DET 2 6094 SGTY SO
TO RSR/DOO
INFO 6094 SGTY SO/DO
DET 3 6094 SGTY SO/DO
6094 SGTY SO/DOO
ZFM

19 JUN 1971 15

~~First~~
COM 1

CAPT. D.

5/27

DART

[REDACTED] 00 JUN 71

SUBJ: TIPOFF OF SAM-AS SOC COMMS TO ARDF PLATFORMS.
REFS:

- 1. NRV(C) 003346Z MAY 71
- 2. RSR/DOO 130130Z JUN 71

1. DURING THIS TEST PERIOD WE RECEIVED NO LOGGED TIPOFFS FROM DET 3. WE ARE INFORMALLY ADVISED THAT THEY TIPPED OFF TARGETS TO US ON 5, 6, AND 13 JUN, IN THE 911A AREA, ON 5 JUN OUR LOGS SHOW NO TIPOFFS, AND TWO FIXES OBTAINED BY THE CREW AS HAVING BEEN PASSED TO DET 3 (U/I VOICE ON 37.01 MHZ FIXED AT XD188428 AND U/I MOHNL ON 64.31 MHZ FIXED AT XD076113). ON 6 JUN NO TIPOFFS WERE LOGGED FROM DET 3 AND ON 13 JUN NO CONTACT WAS MADE WITH DET 3. IN THE 900 AREA WE HAVE NO RECORDED CONTACTS WITH DET 3 ON ANY OF THESE DAYS OR AT ANY POINT DURING THE TEST. ALL TIPOFFS WERE RECEIVED FROM THE RESULTS PASSED TO ARMY DSU S-IN COUNTRY.

2. WE DO NOT FEEL THAT THERE IS GREAT POTENTIAL BENEFIT IN THIS PROGRAM AS WE ARE UNABLE, BY VIRTUE OF SAM STANDOFFS, TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO A SAM SITE TO FIX ITS COMM FACILITIES, EVEN WHEN WE ARE ABLE TO FLY ON THE EXTREME EDGE OF THE SAM STANDOFF ENVELOPE. WE ARE NOT OFTEN ABLE TO DO EVEN THIS, DUE TO AAA THREAT AREAS. FOR THIS REASON WE SUPPORT YOUR NON-CONCURRENCE WITH THE A-A TIPOFF SYSTEM. WE SUGGEST THAT TIPOFF TO NKP BE MADE ROUTINE AND WE WILL ATTEMPT TO FIX THESE TARGETS, BUT THE PROBABILITY OF SUCCESS IS LOW CONSIDERING STANDOFF AND SHORT XMASSN TIMES CITED IN REF ALFA.

3. SERGEANT ACRE S TOY WAS OF SOME BENEFIT IN THAT HE WAS ABLE TO PROVIDE SOME INFO ON MOHNL ACTY IN BARREL ROLL. SOME OF THE INFO HE PROVIDED WILL BE INCORPORATED INTO LOCAL TRAINING PROGRAM. HIS SIX FLIGHTS WITH OUR OPERATORS, MOSTLY WITH RELATIVELY NEW OPS, WERE MOST BENEFICIAL AND APPRECIATED. WE LOOK FORWARD TO HIS SOC ARRIVAL.

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[REDACTED]

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27 JUN 1971 07 15

Z CZ CDVA 084RDM 151
 RR YADVIZ
 DE YMRDQK 0008 1780325
 ZNY MMNSH
 R 270220Z
 FM 6994 SCTY SQ
 TO PACSCTYRGN/DOR
 INFO DET 2 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
 DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ/DO
 ZEM

7132
COM 1

[REDACTED] DORM
 SUBJ: ACRP TIPOFF OF SAM COMMS TO ARDF ACFT
 REF A: DET 2 DO 191020Z JUN 71
 B: PSR DOR 222351Z JUN 71
 C: DET 2 DO 240745Z JUN 71 (NOTAL)

1. DET 2 IS UNABLE TO MONITOR NKP FROM THE 909A AREA FOR SAM TIPOFFS. THEY MUST REMAIN ON THE DSU GROUND TO AIR TIPOFF NET EVEN WHEN NOT PASSING FIX INFO OR EXPLOITABLE MESSAGE TO THE GROUND, DUE TO THE HIGH LEVEL OF TACTICAL ACTY IN THE AREA. ADDITIONALLY THE 909A AREA IS APPROXIMATELY 150NM FROM NKP AND SEPARATED BY MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN, WHICH FURTHER RESTRICTS THE PRESENT TIPOFF PROCEDURES IN THIS AREA.
2. IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT DET 2 WILL BE ABLE TO ACQUIRE A VALID FIX ON THE SAM COMMS BECAUSE OF THE SHORT DURATION OF THE TARGET COMMUNICATIONS AND THE EXCESSIVE STANDOFF RANGE, HOWEVER, YOU CAN REST ASSURED THAT THEY WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO FIX ANY EMITTER TIPPED OFF TO THEM.
3. DET 2 IS UNABLE TO EXPLAIN HOW THE STAN/EVAL TEAM MEMBERS GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE TO WORK MULTI-CHANNEL TARGETS WITH STANDOFF RANGES OF 70-80 MILES. THEY HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF ANY STATEMENTS MADE BY THEIR PERSONNEL WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE TEAM MEMBERS THIS IMPRESSION.
4. SUSPECT AREA IN PARA 3 OF REF A WAS STEEL TIGER VICE BARREL ROLL, REGRET ANY MISUNDERSTANDING WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAUSED.
5. BOTH THIS UNIT AND DET 2 AGREE WITH YOUR "NON-CONCURRENCE" STAND ON THE AIR-TO-AIR TIPOFF PROGRAM. IT IS OUR OPINION THE DISADVANTAGES OF THIS METHOD OF TIPOFF WOULD FAR OUTWEIGH THE RESULTS DERIVED.
6. RELATED SUBJ: DISCUSSIONS WITH SSG REPRESENTATIVE INDICATES THIS PROBLEM IS PRESENTLY BEING STAFFED AT MACV (J2114) AND COULD LEAD TO CANCELLATION OF THE ENTIRE PROJECT. WILL ADVISE.

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The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document provides a detailed list of items that should be tracked, such as inventory levels, employee salaries, and utility bills. It also outlines the proper procedures for recording these transactions, including the use of double-entry bookkeeping to ensure that the books are balanced.

The second part of the document focuses on the analysis of the recorded data. It explains how to calculate key financial ratios and metrics, such as the gross profit margin and the current ratio. These calculations are essential for understanding the company's financial health and performance. The document also discusses the importance of comparing the company's results to industry benchmarks and historical data to identify trends and areas for improvement. It provides a step-by-step guide to performing these analyses and interpreting the results.

The final part of the document covers the preparation of financial statements. It details the requirements for the balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement, and provides a template for each. It also discusses the importance of auditing the financial statements to ensure their accuracy and reliability. The document concludes with a summary of the key points and a final note on the importance of transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

NNNNTCZCZCCKC081
RR YADVIZ
DE YMRDCK 0011 1650418
ZNY MMNSH
R 140410Z
FM 6994 SCTY SQ
TO DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ/CC
ZEM



JUN 1971

COM

37 24

SUBJ: LONG TIENG A/G/A COMMS
REF YOUR CC 130340Z JUN 71
SUGGEST YOU INITIATE DAILY COMM STATUS REPORT FOR A TWO WEEK PERIOD.
BY THEN MOST OF THE BUGS SHOULD BE WORKED OUT OF THE SYSTEM AND AT
THAT TIME YOU CAN REVERT TO REPORTING PROBLEMS ONLY VIA THE DURMIS.
WHEN REPORTING IN THE DURMIS FAILURES AT ATTEMPTS TO PASS TRAFFIC
WILL BE INCLUDED IN LINE 812, HOWEVER, JUST TESTS WILL BE REFLECTED
IN SECTION 9XX.
030
0011



32



NNNN

[REDACTED] 0168
[REDACTED]
CITE: DO
DTG: 150200Z
FM: 6901SS/DO

TO: 6901SS/DO
DET 3 6901/DO

INFO: USAFSS/AT

DELIVER DURING NORMAL DUTY HOURS

6901/EXCLUSIVE FOR LT MIDOUSSI

DET 3 6901SS/EXCLUSIVE FOR SSGT *Wiers* *Capt DeLama*

USAFSS/ EXCLUSIVE FOR MR DELAULT

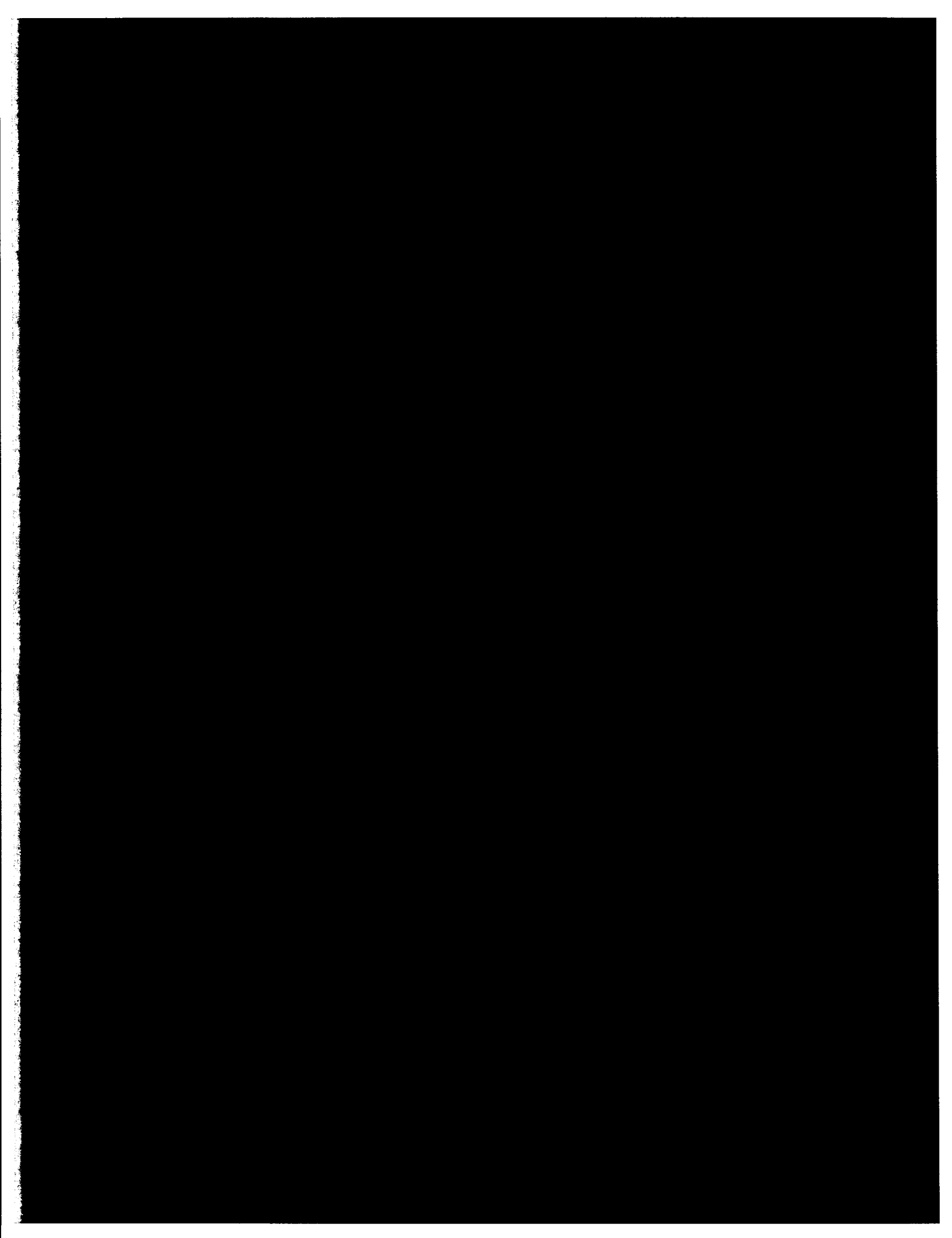
SUBJ: LONG TIENG/A/C COMMS

REF: [REDACTED] 120933Z JUN 71

1. REQUEST DET 3, 6901SS TAKE RE FOR ACTION AND INITIATE COMMUNICATIONS TO TIENG ON 16 JUN AS REQUESTED.
2. REQUEST DAILY REPORTING OF COMINT TEST RESULTS AND SUBSEQUENTLY OF FIXES PASSED VIA DET 3 DURMIS. PREFERENCE OF QUOTE LONG TIENG COMINT TEST UNQUOTE FOR QUOTE FIXES PASSED TO LONG TIENG UNQUOTE WILL BE UTILIZED IN DURMIS REPORT. EXPANDED DISCUSSION OF OPERATION WILL BE HANDLED VIA USAFSS PRIVACY, "EXCLUSIVE FOR" MSGS UNTIL ADVISED OTHERWISE.

AMMM

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
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FLASH

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13 JUN 1971 19 50

Com 1-3-1

ZCZ CDVA 093
ZZ YADVIZ
DE YHL AKZ 0035 1671930
ZNY MMNSH
Z 0 161921Z ZYH
FM PSR
TO DET 3 6994 SCTYSQ/CO
INFO 1 994 SCTYSQ/DO
USAFSS/DO
CAS VIENTIANE
NSAPAC

[REDACTED]

ZEM [REDACTED] DO

SUBJ: LONG TIENG A/G/A COMMS
REFS: A. [REDACTED] 161118Z JUN 71
B. PSR DO 150203Z JUN 71 (NOTAL).

1. REQUEST YOU TAKE REF ALPHA FOR ACTION AND INITIATE COMM CHECKS WITH WILLARD MUSIC ON 256.5 ON 17 JUNE. UTILIZE SECURE MODE ONLY.
2. YOU ARE AUTHORIZED DIRECT CRITICOMM CONTACT WITH [REDACTED] TO COORDINATE INITIAL COMMUNICATIONS TESTING AND PROCEDURES. PLEASE INFO ABOVE ADDRESSES.
3. REPORTING PROCEDURES REMAIN AS OUTLINED REF BRAVO. ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE FORTHCOMING.

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0035

MM [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

35

etc

Com 1-3-1

[REDACTED]		[REDACTED]	
TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
		X	
PRECEDENCE			
ACTION IMMEDIATE			
INFO		DTG 162355Z JUN 71	
FROM: DET 3 6994 SGTY SQ TO: PACSCTYRCN/DO INFO: 6994 SGTY SQ/DO			SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
[REDACTED] SUBJ LONG TIENG A/G/A COMMS REFS: A [REDACTED] 161118Z JUN 71 B: PSR DO 161921Z JUN 71 1. APPRECIATE AUTHORIZATION CONTAINED IN REF BRAVO. FORMAL REPORTING WILL BE INITIATED THIS DATE IAW PSR DO 150203Z JUN 71. FYI. ALL THREE 15 AREA MISSIONS YESTERDAY MONITORED "WILLARD MUSIC" FROM 0215Z thru 1000Z WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS. 2. REF BRAVO RECEIVED AND WAS PASSED VIA RADIO TO FIRST ACFT THIS AM AND THE REST WILL BE BRIEFED VIA PRIOR TO LAUNCHING. WILL KEEP ALCON INFORMED.			
TYPED NAME AND TITLE		PHONE	SIGNATURE
Capt De Laura		2020	<i>Lewis De Laura</i>
[REDACTED]		TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE	NO. OF PAGES
[REDACTED]		Lewis De Laura, Capt USAF	3
[REDACTED]		Commander	1

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SEC [REDACTED]

TYPE MSG BOOK MULTI SINGLE
XX

PRECEDENCE

ACTION PRIORITY
INFO

DTG 171000Z JUN 71

FROM: DET 3, 6994SS

TO: 6994SS/DO

PACSC TYRGN/DO

~~SECRET~~

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

EXCLUSIVELY FOR CAPT COBEAN AT PSR, MAJOR EDDY AT 6994SS.

SUBJECT: LONG TIENG A/G COMM STATUS REPORT 01--71.

1. NEGATIVE CONTACT WITH LONG TIENG ON 16 JUN 71. NO APPARENT REASON.
2. ALL 615 MISSIONS THIS DATE WILL ATTEMPT CONTACT WITH LONG TIENG PER [REDACTED], MSG 16/1118Z JUN 71.
3. FOR PSR: QUERY IF USAFSS/AT IS TO BE INCLUDED AS ADDRESSEE FOR THESE STATUS REPORTS.

DATE	TIME
17	
MONTH	YEAR
JUN	1971
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	01

DRAFTER

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE 3790

GERALD D. HOAG, TSGT, USAF

SIGNATURE

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE

LEWIS DE LAURA, CAPT, USAF
COMMANDER

SECURITY [REDACTED]

REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS 37

DD

SEC



TYPE MSG

BOOK

MULTI

SINGLE

XX

PRECEDENCE

PRIORITY

ACTION

INFO

DTG 18/0345Z JUN 71

FROM: DET 3, 6994SS

TO: 6994SS/DO
PACSCTYRGN/DO

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

EXCLUSIVELY FOR CAPT COBEAN AT PSR AND MAJOR EDDY AT 6994SS.

SUBJECT: LONG TIENG A/G COMM STATUS REPORT 02-71.

1. ALL THREE 615 MISSIONS TRIED TO ESTABLISH CONTACT EVERY FIFTEEN MINUTES BEGINNING ON THE HOUR BUT HAD NEGATIVE RESULTS.

2. ALL AIRCRAFT MONITORED 256.5 SECURE VOICE FOR THE DURATION OF MISSIONS WITH NO RESPONSE.

3. AM IN THE PROCESS OF GOING OUT FORMALLY TO [REDACTED] THIS DATE WITH WRAP-UP SO FAR AND ASCERTAINING THE STATUS OF COMM GEAR AT 98. OUR GEAR CHECKS OUT, AS EVIDENCED BY PASS RATES. TO DATE NOTHING FROM THEM. WILL KEEP ALCOM INFORMED.

DATE	TIME
JUN	1971
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE 3190

SIGNATURE

DRAFTER

GERALD D. HOAG, TSgt, USAF

RELEASER

Lewis De Laura

LEWIS DE LAURA, CAPT, USAF
COMMANDER

SECURITY CLASS

REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS

DD FORM 1 NOV 68

38

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JOINT MESSAGEFORM



SINGLE

TYPE MSG

X

PRECEDENCE

ACTION PRIORITY

INFO

DTG 18/0800 Z JUN 71

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTY SQ

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

TO:



INFO 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

PACSCYTRGN/DO

CAS VIENTIANE

NSAPAC



USAFSS/DO



SUBJ LONG TIENG A/G/A COMMS

AS OF 18 JUN

1. THIS UNIT HAS ATTEMPTED CONTACT DURING SIX MISSIONS WITH LONG TIENG WITH NO APPARENT RESULTS. AT 0530 Z 17 JUN 71, MISSION 615 A(2) WAS AT UTM TG 663164 (8.5NM FM LONG TIENG) AND ATTEMPTED CONTACT. IN RESPONSE? A "BEEP AND RUSH" WERE RECEIVED. TO DATE THIS HAS BEEN THE ONLY CONTACT. WE SHALL CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS PER

161118Z JUN 71.

DATE	TIME
18	
MONTH	YEAR
Jun	71
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
1	1

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PHONE

2020

SIGNATURE

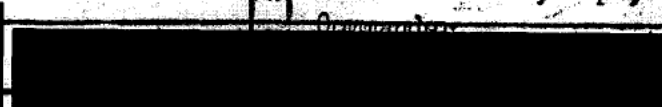
Lewis De Laura

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE

Lewis De Laura, Capt, USAF

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R

Capt De Laura



37

Com 1-3-1

TI SINGLE

X

PRECEDENCE

ACTION PRIORITY

INFO

DTG 18/0830 Z JUN 71

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

PACSCTYRGN/DO

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

EXCLUSIVELY FOR MAJ EDDY AT 6994 AND CAPT COBEAN AT PSR
SUBJ LONG TIENG A/G/A COMMS

1. AFTER TWO DAYS OF ATTEMPTING COMMS WITH NEGATIVE RESULTS ON 6
MISSIONS (WHERE DEGRADATION OF ARDF OCCURS UPON KEYING UHF XCEIVER)
I SENT THE FOLLOWING QUERY VIA OPSCOMM (INFORMAL) TO

QUOTE WOULD APPRECIATE IT IF YOU COULD ASCERTAIN
PRESENT STATUS OF FACILITIES ON LS-98 SO THAT IF THEY ARENT OPERAT-
IONAL WE WONT DEGRADE OUR MISSION BY ATTEMPTING COMMUNICATIONS WITH
THEM (EVERY TIME WE KEY UHF RADIO-WE LOSE ARDF CAPABILITY). 2. IF
POSSIBLE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE THIS A CURRENT UPDATE UNLESS YOU CAN
SUGGEST WAY IN WHICH WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO COMMUNICATE DIRECTLY WITH
AT LS-98 UNQUOTE.

2. THEIR RESPONSE IS QUOTED FYI: QUOTE FROM TO USA

564. 1. ADVISES THAT PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED YESTERDAY MAY

WELL HAVE ORIGINATED ON THE GROUND AT LS-98. THE GUY (THERE IS ONLY

ONE INVOLVED) UP THERE WAS APPARENTLY QUOTE IN AND OUT UNQUOTE

DATE	TIME
18	
MONTH	YEAR
JUN	1971
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
2	2

D R A F T E R	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE	SIGNATURE
	CAPT DE LAURA	2020	<i>Lewis De Laura</i>
			TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE
			LEWIS DE LAURA, Captain, USAF Commander

PRECEDENCE	RELEASED BY	DRAW	NE
ACTION PRIORITY	CAPT DE LAURA		2020
INFO			

(MOSTLY OUT) DURING HOUR 1000-1600L. 2. SIGINT OFFICER HIMSELF WILL BE UP THERE TODAY AT ABOUT 1300 HRS. HE SUGGESTS THAT YOU TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE BOWL SHAPED SITUATION AT LS-98 AND THE NEED TO GET AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE. HE SEEMS CERTAIN THAT HIS RECEIVING GEAR IS FULLY OPERATIONAL AND THAT IF THERE ARE TO BE ANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS, IT WILL BE WITH HIS XMITTER.

3. APPRECIATE THAT YOUR ARDF OPERATIONS ARE DEGRADED WHEN TRYING TO ESTABLISH CONTACT, BUT CONSIDER THE LONGER TERM BENEFITS TO BE GAINED TO BE WORTH ANOTHER GO OR SO. UNQUOTE. 3. HOPEFULLY SITUATION WILL IMPROVE AND REST ASSURED THIS PROJECT HAS OUR HIGHEST INTEREST FOR SUCCESS. WILL CONTINUE TO KEEP YOU INFORMED.

CONTROL NO.	TOR/TOD	PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES	MESSAGE IDENTIFICATION	INITIALS
		2	2	REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS	40

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

Com 1-3-1

SINGLE

PRECEDENCE

ACTION

INFO PRIORITY

DTG

FROM: 23/0315Z JUN 71

DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ

TO:

INFO PACSCTYRGN/DO

CAS VIENTIANE

NSAPAC

USAFSS/DO

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

SUBJ LONG TIENG A/G/A CQMS

1. COMMENCING 16 JUN THIS UNIT HAS ATTEMPTED CONTACT WITH LONG TIENG (WILLARD MUSIC) ON ALL 615 MISSIONS. TO DATE THERE HAS NOT BEEN ONE SUCCESSFUL CONTACT. QUERY IF COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT IS OPERATIONAL AT LONG TIENG.

2. WE ARE FULLY COGNIZANT OF TERRAIN AROUND THE SITE AND EVEN WHEN OUR AIRCRAFT ARE ORBITING DIRECTLY OVERHEAD THERE STILL HAS BEEN NO CONTACT.

DATE	TIME
MONTH	YEAR
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE

SIGNATURE

DRAFTER

Capt De Laura

2020

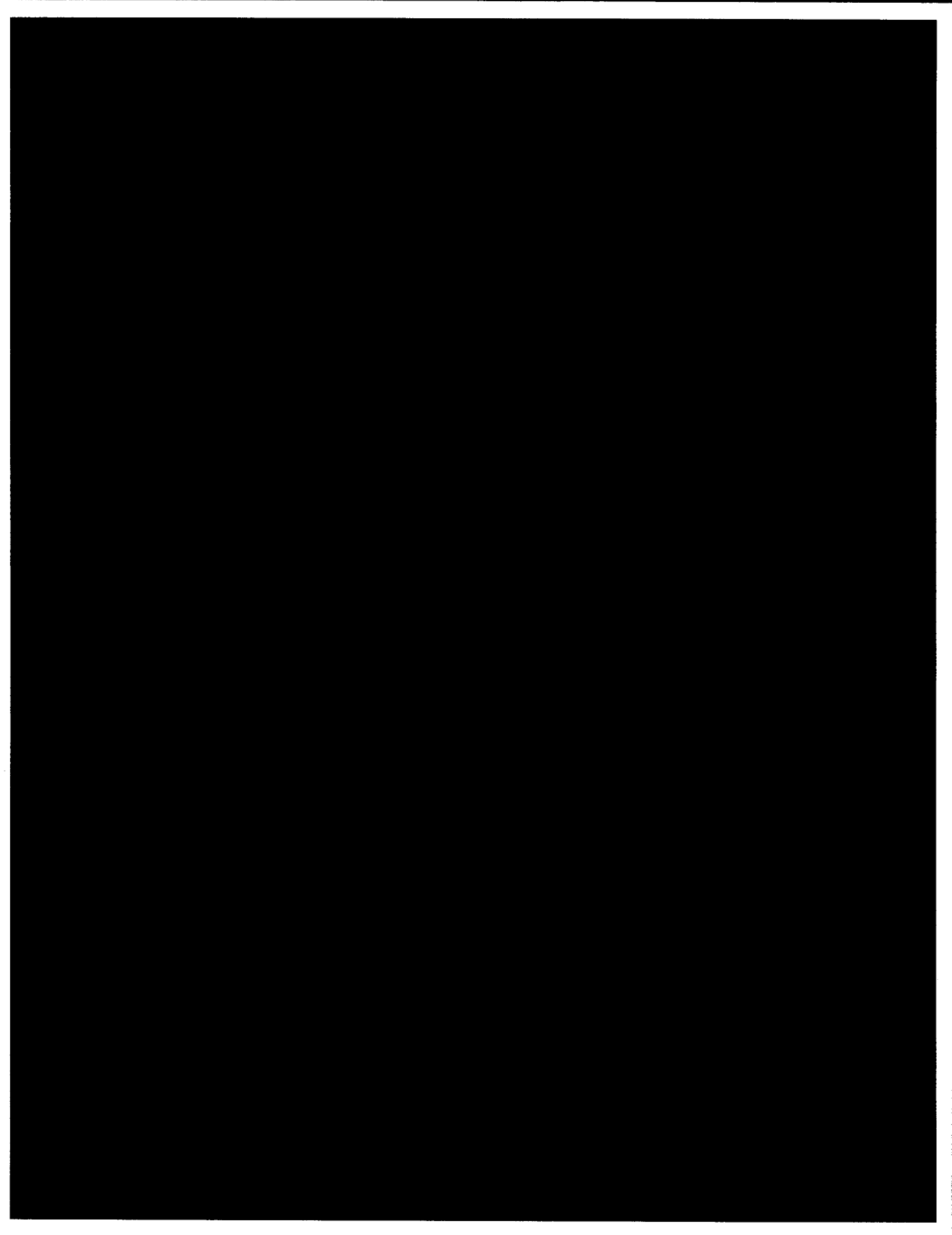
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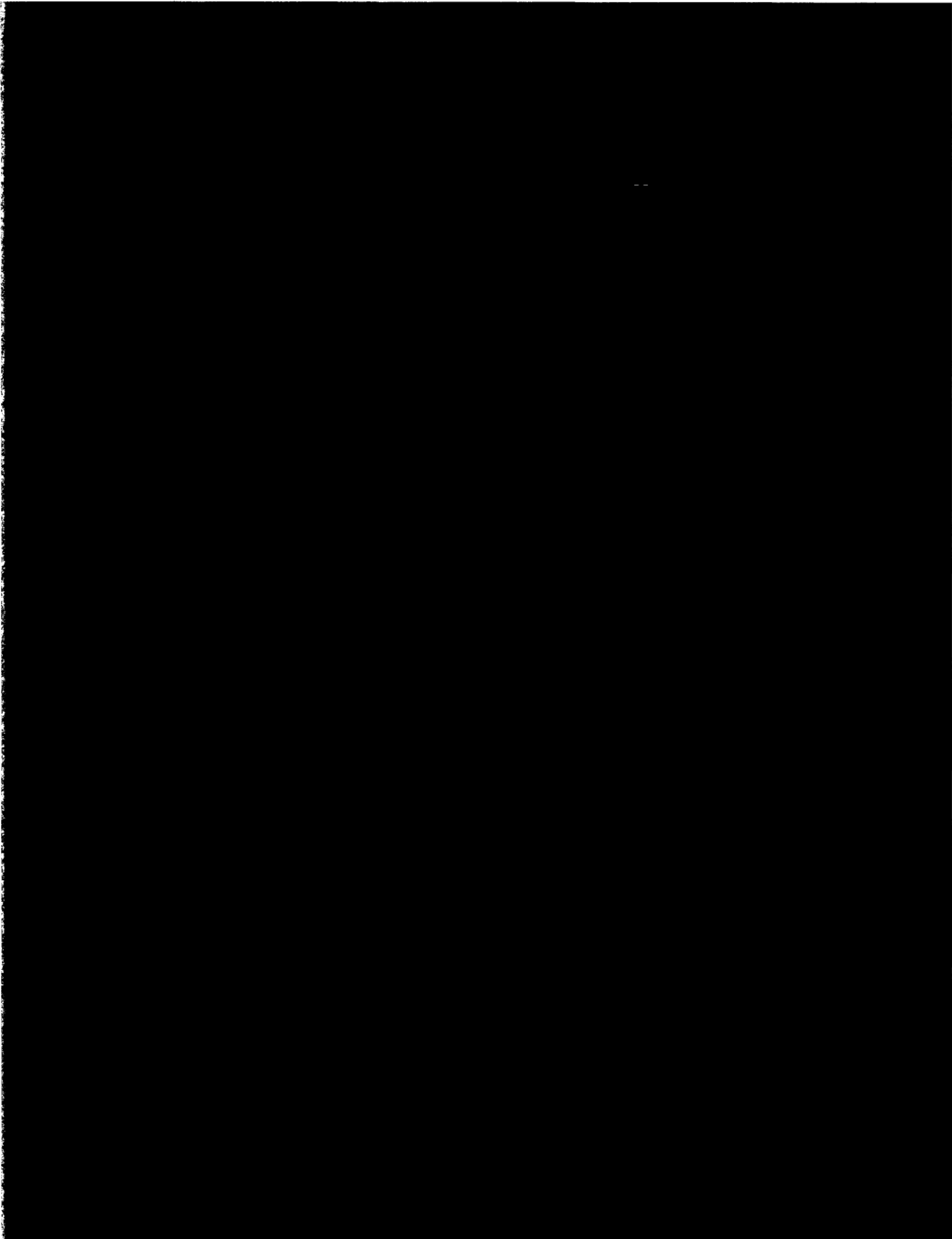
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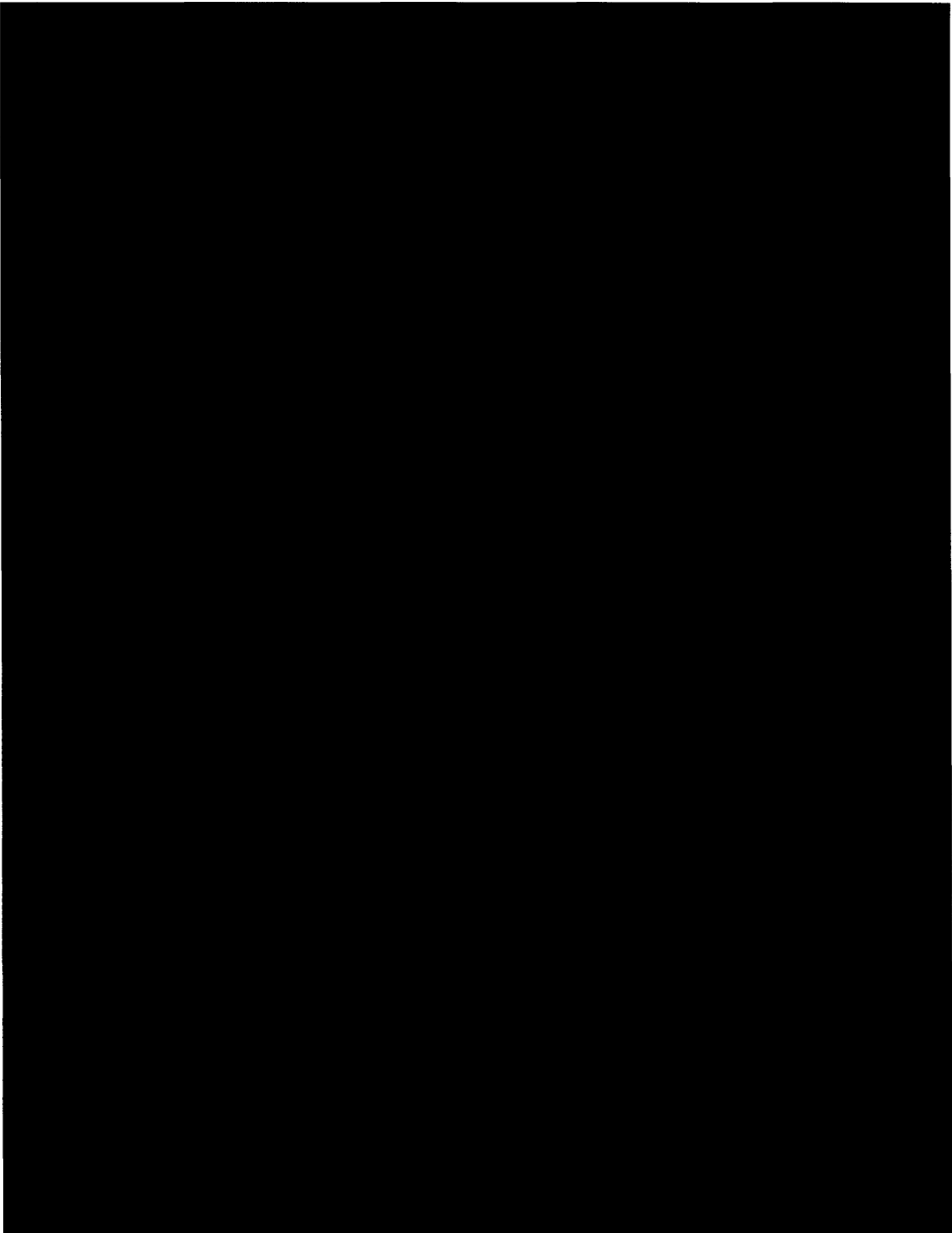
Lewis De Laura, Capt, USAF

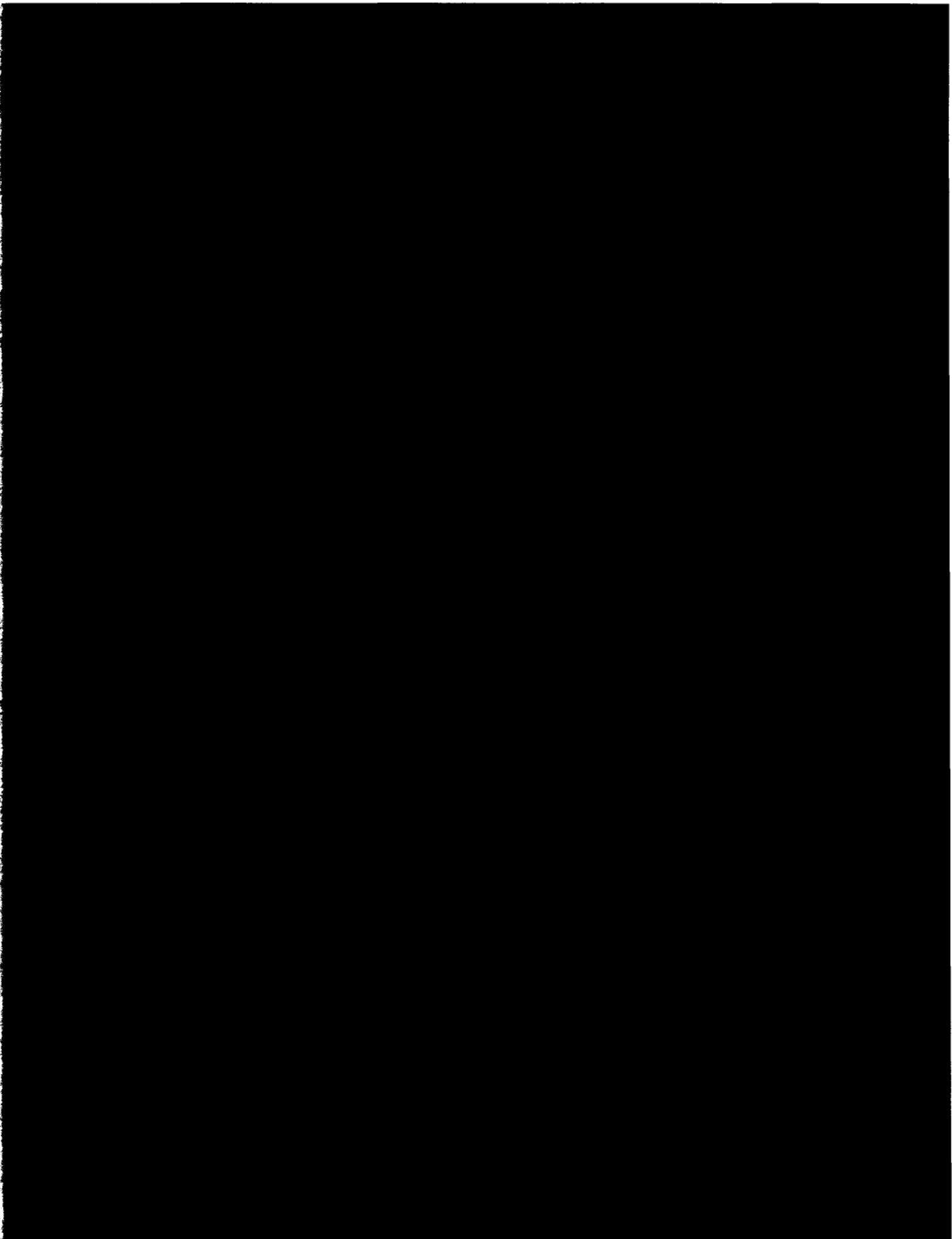
REGISTRATION INSTRUCTIONS

41









ROUTINE #

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JUN 15 08 24 '71

~~INT-~~
DET 36994
DET 1360

RTTSZFDY RUMRSAL253 1660241 RUMD-SSSS-RUMOREA
RTTSZYUW RUMRSAL253 1660241-SSSS-RUMOREA
ZNY SSSSS
R 150137Z JUN 71
FM 6994 SCTY SQ TSN RVN
TO RHHSMAV/ACV/J2114
ZEN/77AF/DUPRS/
INFO ZEN/460 TRN/DOJ/
RUMOREA/DET 3 6994 SCTYSQ NAKHON PHANOM RTAFB THAI
~~THAI 360 TENS NAKHON PHANOM RTAFB THAI~~
RUMREHA/PSR/DORT/WHEELER AFB HAWAII
RUMTEJA/USAFSS/DORT/SAN ANTONIO TEXAS
ZEN/DDDSPECRP TAN SON NHUT AB RVN

SUBJ: ALR-34/35 BASING/MSN DURATION
REFS: A. 6994 SS CC 250745Z MAY 71 (NOTAL)
B. MACV J211 291032Z MAY 71 (NOTAL)
C. 7AF DOPRS/6994SS DO 040925Z MAY 71 (NOTAL)

1. REF ALPHA DISCUSSED PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE ALR-35Z ACFT FOR ALR-34Z ACFT AT NKP TO BETTER PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR VIM. REF BRAVO CONCURRED WITH THIS ACTION. REF CHARLIE DISCUSSED REDUCTION IN MISSION DURATION CAUSED BY ADDITIONAL CREW MEMBERS AND INCREASED RUNWAY TEMPERATURES.

2. EXCHANGE OF AIRCRAFT COMMENCED 13 JUN. AIRCRAFT 48153 AND 24300 WERE DEPLOYED TO NKP ON 13, 14 JUN RESPECTIVELY. BOTH ARE ALR-35Z CONFIGURED. ESTIMATED COMPLETION DATE OF TRANSFER REMAINS 9 JUL.

3. AIRCREW TRAINING (NAVIGATOR/OPS) WILL COMMENCE IMMEDIATELY AND WILL REQUIRE ADDITION OF ONE MORE INSTRUCTOR CREW MEMBER. ESTIMATE THAT ADDITIONAL WEIGHT AND INCREASED RUNWAY TEMPERATURES CURRENTLY BEING EXPERIENCED AT NKP WILL RESULT IN ADDITIONAL REDUCED MISSION TIME OF APPROXIMATELY THIRTY MINUTES. THESE REDUCTIONS SHOULD BE TEMPORARY IN NATURE, LASTING ONLY THROUGH INITIAL TRAINING PERIOD, ESTIMATED AT 30 DAYS. THESE MISSIONS, LIKE THOSE DISCUSSED IN REF CHARLIE WILL NOT BE REFLECTED AS REDUCED MISSIONS. GP-3.

BT
#1253
NONN

IN 09311/JUN166 ZACK SD

FOR DORM PERSONNEL: READ PARA 3:

HOAG SLH
BIBBS Ceb
NAUMAN B/N
WOODS ERW

~~DO DORM~~
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30 MAY 1971 05 29

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PP YADVIZ
DE YHLAKZ 0001 1500448
ZNY MMNSH
P R 300435Z
FM PSR
TO USAFSS (DMXA/DOR)
INFO 6994SCTYSQ/DO/DM
DET 1 6994SCTYSQ (DO/DM)
DET 3 6994SCTYSQ (DO/DM)
ZEM

SUBJ: ALR-34/35 BASING

1. REF 6994SS DM 29/0702Z MAY 71 AND 6994SS DO/DM 29/0844Z MAY 71. THIS HQ CONCURS WITH 6994SCTYSQ REQUEST FOR RELOCATION OF ALR-35 AGE FROM PHU CAT TO NKP. REQUEST SHIPPING DIRECTIVES BE INITIATED AS REQUESTED IN REF "A" BY RETURN PRIORITY MSG.
2. FOLLOWING MACV MSG IS QUOTED FOR UR INFO: QUOTE.

P 291032
FM COMUSMACV
TO 6994TH SCTYSQ/CC
460TH TRW TSN RVN
PSR/DO/XR/XOM
DET 3 6994TH SCTYSQ/DO/NKP
360TH TEWS TSN RVN
ZEN/DODSPECREP TSN RVN
UNCLAS E F T O (J211)

SUBJ: VIETNAMIZATION IMPROVEMENT MODERNIZATION (VIM) /ALR-34-35
BASING

REF: 6994TH SCTYSQ SODN MSG CC, DTG 250745Z MAY 71. CONCUR.
UNQUOTE.

3. ALSO REQUEST THAT USAFSS INITIATE ACTION OR ADVISE DET 3 TO SUBMIT PRIORITY REQUISITION FOR THE ALR-35 BMU CURRENTLY IN STORAGE WHAMA. GP-1

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47

Final Review
downgrading and
declassification
[Signature]

NNNN

4381



ZCZCUM112
RR YADVIZ
DE YHLAKZ 0007 3220021
ZNY MMNSH
R 180015Z
FM PACSCTYRGN
TO DET 3, 6994 SCTYSO (DC/DMM)
ZEM

18 NOV 1970 1003 15

SUBJ : RELOCATION OF A/G/A EQUIPMENTS
DURING THE RECENT REGION TDY WE DISCUSSED THE DESIRABILITY OF
RELOCATING THE A/G/A EQUIPMENTS (KY-8S AND G-1186/AG-20) PRESENTLY
LOCATED IN VANS TO THE OPERATIONS AREA. IN ORDER TO AVOID THE
LENGTHLY LEAD TIME INVOLVED VIA CEIP PROGRAMMING ROUTE, THE
RELOCATION COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED ON A MORE TIMELY BASIS IF
PERFORMED BY IN-HOUSE MAINTENANCE CAPABILITY. REQUEST YOU ADVISE
YOUR CAPABILITY, IN COORDINATION WITH LOCAL AFCS, TO RELOCATE FOUR
(4) KY-8S PRESENTLY LOCATED IN A/G/A VAN AND G-1186/AG-20 EQUIPMENT
TO LOCATION IN OPS AREA PREVIOUSLY SITED.

180
0007



III - 100

DC

NNNN

21 NOV

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

TYPE MSG

BOOK

MULTI

SINGLE

PRECEDENCE

ACTION ROUTINE

INFO

DTG 220425 Z NOV 70

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTY SQ

PAC SCTYRGN (DCP)

TO: 1

INFO: 6994 SCTY SQ (DC)

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

REF: PSR MSG 180015Z NOV 70 (NOTAL 6994 SS)

SUBJECT: RELOCATION OF A/G/A EQUIP.

WE HAVE IN-HOUSE MAINTENANCE CAPABILITY TO RELOCATE KY-8S AND G-1186/KG-20. COORDINATION EFFECTED WITH AFCS TO RUN CABLE OVER TFA BUILDING ON MESSENGER AND COME THROUGH THE WALL OF ROOM 201-A. AFCS WILL REQUIRE THREE DAYS ADVANCE NOTICE PRIOR TO RELOCATING EQUIPMENT. WE ANTICIPATE APPROXIMATELY THREE DAYS DOWN TIME FOR THE RELOCATION. PLEASE ADVISE IF THESE ARRANGEMENTS ARE SATISFACTORY.

DATE	TIME
22	
MONTH	YEAR
NVO	1970
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
1	1

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE
2020

SIGNATURE

Captain D/lah

RELEASE
AS
SER

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE/
JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR., Captain, USAF
Commander

REGRAIDING INSTRUCTIONS

DD FORM 1 NOV 63 173

6338

MINVZCZORVA756

SR YADVIZ

DE YHLAKZ 0025 3270245

ZNY MMSH

R 21001Z

FM PACSCTYRGA

TO DET: 3, 6904SCTYSO (OO)

INFO 6904SCTYSO (OO)

754

RELOCATION OF A7GXA EQUIPMENT.

YOUR DC/OM 220125Z NOV 70.

PRIOR TO STAFFING RELOCATION ACTIONS, REQUEST YOU ADVISE IF

AFTER RELOCATION OF KY-87S/G-1186/DG-20, ONLY ONE PERSON

WOULD THEN BE ON DUTY IN THE VAN. POLICY THIS HQ IS THAT

EXCEPT IN UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES, MINIMUM OF TWO PERSONNEL

MUST BE IN ATTENDANCE IN VAN COMPLEX AT ALL TIMES.

123

0225

3 DC

INT-1
28

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

TYPE MSG BOOK MULTI SINGLE

PRECEDENCE

ACTION ROUTINE

INFO

DTG *25 0630Z NOV 70*

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: PAC SCTY RGN

INFO: 6994 SCTY SQ

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

SUBJ: RELOCATION OF A/G/A EQUIPMENT. REF: UR DCO 240201Z NOV 70

1. IF A/G/A RADIO EQUIPMENT IS MOVED INTO OUR OPNS AREA IN TFA, ONLY ONE PERSON (IN THE COMM CENTER) WOULD BE IN THE VAN COMPLEX DURING NON-DUTY HOURS.

2. WHILE SAFETY AND SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS ADMITTEDLY WOULD MAKE THIS A LESS THAN DESIRABLE SITUATION, WE FEEL THE ADVANTAGES TO BE GAINED BY MOVING THIS EQUIPMENT INTO OUR OPERATIONS AREA OUTWEIGH THESE POTENCIAL DRAWBACKS. OUR TENTATIVE PLANS WITH AFCS WERE TO ^{RUN} ~~REEF~~ A NEW LINE FROM THE TFA RADIO ROOM THRU THE BUILDING TO OUR AREA AND THEN RE-ENGINEER THE CONSOLE CONFIGURATION WHEN IT IS MOVED, ACTIONS WHICH WE ARE CONFIDENT WILL IMPROVE THE PERFORMANCE OF THE AIR GROUND RADIOS. OUR ANALYSIS SECTION IS MANNED TWENTY-FOUR HRS A DAY AND EACH SHIPC IS HEADED BY AN E-6 WHO HAS OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR BOTH OPERATIONS AND THE COMM VANS DURING NON-DUTY HOURS. HE IS CHARGED WITH

DATE	TIME
25	
MONTH	YEAR
NOV	1970
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
1	2

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE 2020

D
R
A
F
T
E
R

CAPT CLAPPER/lah

SIGNATURE

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE

JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR., Captain, USAF
Commander

SEC [REDACTED]

ABBREVIATED JOINT MESSAGEFORM
and/or CONTINUATION SHEET

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION



PRECEDENCE	RELEASED BY	DRAFTED BY	PHONE
ACTION ROUTINE	CAPT CLAPPER	A1C HUDSON	2020
INFO			

CHECK OF THE VAN COMPLEX WHICH, OF COURSE, IS LINKED WITH THE TFA BUILDING BY PHONE. ADDITIONALLY, THE ANALYSTS MANNING THE A/G RADIOS CAN BE EMPLOYED MORE EFFECTIVELY IF THEY ARE IN PROXIMITY TO THE SWING AND MID-SHIFT ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS.

AA

3. FOR THESE REASONS, REQUEST THAT WE BE AUTHORIZED TO MOVE THE AIR/GROUND RADIOS INTO THE TFA BUILDING.

RUN

CONTROL NO.	TOR/TOD	PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES	MESSAGE IDENTIFICATION	INITIALS
		2	2	42	



ZCZCDVA 894
RR YADVIZ
DE YHLAKZ 0020 3320134
ZNY MWNH
R 200133Z
FM PACSCTYRGN
TO DET 3 6994SCTYSQ (DC)
INFO 6994SCTYSQ (DC)
USAFSS(COK)
ZEM

20 NOV 1970

INT
04 07
RC

SUBJ: RELOCATION OF A/G/A EQUIPMENT.

REFERENCE DET 3 6994SS MSG 250630Z NOV 70 (NOTAL).

1. CONCUR WITH MOVING A/G/A FACILITIES INTO BUILDING.
REQUEST YOU SUBMIT AF FORM 1146 IAW AFM 100-19 THRU THIS
HQ TO PAC COMM AREA FOR APPROVAL OF USER INSTALLATION.

2. ONCE PCA APPROVAL IS GRANTED, THE FOLLOWING SECURITY
PRECAUTIONS MUST BE COMPLIED WITH:

A. ENSURE THERE ARE SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL ON DUTY IN THE
TFA COMPOUND TO RESIGN TO THE COMM VAN IN CASE OF AN
EMERGENCY.

B. THE DOOR LEADING INTO THE VAN COMPLEX SHOULD BE
SECURED FROM INSIDE THE ENTRY SHOULD BE CONTROLLED BY COMM
PERSONNEL AFTER DUTY HOURS.

150

0020

NNNN

* ROUTINE *

RTTCZYUW RUHHWHA2450 3460137-CCCC--RUMOREA.
ZNY CCCCC
R 120020Z DEC 70
FM PACSCTYRGN WHEELER AFB HAWAII
TO DET 3 6994SCTYSQ DC NKP THAI
BT

DET

SUBJ: ECR/A FOR USER INSTALLATION OF A/G/A EQUIPMENT.
REFUR AF FORM 1146, DTD 1 DEC 70.
SUBJ: REQUEST INDICATES THE KY-8 AND G-1186/KG-20 EQUIPMENT IS TO BE INSTALLED AT THE NORTH END OF ROOM 201A; HOWEVER, A LAYOUT DRAWING WAS NOT PROVIDED TO SHOW EXACT PLANNED LOCATION. A COPY OF THE FLOOR PLAN LAYOUT MADE BY PAC COMM AREA ENGINEER DURING PRE-CEIP SITE SURVEY IS BEING FORWARDED TO YOU BY MAIL FOR CONFIRMATION OF SITING. UPON RECEIPT OF DRAWING, CONFIRM THAT EQUIPMENT IS TO BE LOCATED IN POSITION INDICATED ON THE SCHEME DRAWING. AT THAT TIME WE WILL PROCESS YOUR ECR/A TO PACCOMM AREA FOR APPROVAL. FUTURE SUBMISSIONS OF ECR/A SHOULD INCLUDE A LAYOUT DRAWING DEPICTING PLANNED EQUIPMENT POSITIONING IAW AFM 100-19.

GP-4

BT

#2450

NNNN

IN 00122/DEC346 /ACK

INDICATES THE
AT THE NORTH
DURING PRE-
BY MAIL FOR
CONFIRMATION
ON THE
YOUR ECR/A
EQUIPMENT

/ACK

6

De

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

DUPLICATE OF ECR/

INS-11

[REDACTED]			
TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
PRECEDENCE			
ACTION ROUTINE			
INFO			

DTG 18/245 Z DEC 70

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTYSQ

TO: PACSCTYRGN

INFO: 6994 SCTYSQ

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

SUBJ: AIR/GROUND RADIOS.

REF: A. DET 3 DURMIS 15 DEC 70.

B. DET 3 DURMIS 16 DEC 70.

C. PACSCTYRGN MSG DCP 280133Z NOV 70.

D. PACSCTYRGN MSG DCP 120020Z DEC 70. (NOTAL 6994 SCTYSQ).

1. REFS A AND B DESCRIBE RECENT PROBLEM THIS UNIT'S AIR/GROUND RADIOS HAVE EXPERIENCED WHICH HAS PREVENTED OUR GROUND STATION FROM RECEIVING TRANSMISSIONS. AFTER TROUBLESHOOTING BOTH THE KY-8'S AND THE TFA RADIO EQUIPMENT, WE HAVE ISOLATED THE PROBLEM TO THE LINE RUNNING FROM THE A/G/A VAN TO THE TFA RADIO ROOM. AS AN EXPERIMENT, WE JERRY-RIGGED THE G-175J RECEIVER IN THE VAN WITH THE KY-8'S AND HAVE TODAY HAD SUCCESSFUL COMMS WITH OUR MISSION AIRCRAFT. THIS APPEARS TO CONFIRM OUR SUPPOSITION THAT THE PROBLEM LIES IN THE LINE CONTAINING THE RECEIVER CABLE PAIRS BETWEEN TFA AND THE VAN. FURTHER, IN THE COURSE OF THIS EFFORT, WE DISCOVERED THAT THIS LINE IS COMPOSED OF INTERIOR CABLE,

DATE	18	TIME	
MONTH	DEC	YEAR	70
PAGE NO.	1	NO. OF PAGES	1

D R A F T E R	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE	SIGNATURE
	Opt Clapper	2020	<i>Larry J. Johnson, 55st</i>
			TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE
			JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR., Captain, USAF Commander

SECURITY CL [REDACTED]

ABBREVIATED JOINT MESSAGEFORM
and/or CONTINUATION SHEET

SE [REDACTED]

PRECEDENCE	RELEASED BY	DRAFTED BY	PHONE
ACTION ROUTINE	SSgt Johnson	Capt Clapper	2020
INFO			

NOT DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND HARSH WEATHER CONDITIONS.

2. IN VIEW OF THIS DEVELOPMENT, WE WOULD LIKE TO MOVE THE EQUIPMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WITH REGARD TO REF D, WHILE WE WERE NOT GIVEN A COPY OF THE FLOOR PLAN LAYOUT BY THE PACCOMMAREA ENGINEER DURING PRE-CEIP SITE SURVEY, OUR BEST RECOLLECTION IS THAT HE SITED EQUIPMENT AT CENTER OF NORTH WALL.

3. PLS ADVISE.

CONTROL NO.	TOR/TOD	PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES	MESSAGE IDENTIFICATION	INITIALS
				DD/DM 181245Z DEC 70	

SECURITY CLASS [REDACTED]

DD FORM 173-1
1 NOV 63

REPLACES EDITION OF 1 MAY 55 WHICH MAY BE USED.

NNNNZ CZ CDVU272AA5 67E
PP YADVIZ
DE YHLAXZ 0004 3530045
ZNY MMNSH
P 190005Z
FM PACSCTYRGN
TO DET 3 6994SCTYSQ/DC
INFO 6994SCTYSQ/DC
ZEM



INT 1-1
4330

19 DEC 1970 03 00

SUBJ: A/G/A COMM RELOCATION.
REFS: A. YOUR DO/DM 181245Z DEC 70 NOTAL
B. MY DCP 120020Z DEC 70 (NOAL-6994SS)
C. MY LTR DCN 11 DEC 70 (NOTAL-6994SS)

PERMISSION IS GRANTED TO RELOCATED YOUR A/G/ COMM EQUIPMENT (KY-8, G-1186 AND KG-20) UPON RECEIPT OF FLOOR PLAN POSITION LAYOUT FORWARDED BY JC C. UPON RECEIPT OF REC, PROVIDE THIS OFFICE CONFIRMATION THAT EQUIPMENTS WILL BE POSITIONED AS REFLECTED ON THE PACCOMMAREA DRAWING AND WE WILL PROCESS AF FORM 1146 FOR PROPER APPROVAL. GP-1.

130
0004

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

NNNN



8

D

INT 1-1
AG

SECU [REDACTED]

TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
PRECEDENCE			
ACTION PRIORITY			
INFO			

DTG 22 08 05 Z DEC 70

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTYSQ

TO: PACSCTYRGN/DCP/DOMXA/DMMM WHEELER AFB HAWAII

INFO: 6994 SCTYSQ/DO/DC

DET 2, 6994 SCTYSQ/DO

6990 SCTYSQ/DOR

DET 1, 6990 SCTYSQ/DO

6924 SCTYSQ/DO

8 RRFs

[REDACTED]

REF PACSCTYRGN DCP 190005Z DEC 70, SUBJ: A/G/A COMM RELOCATION (S)

1. EFFECTIVE 0100Z 23 DEC 70, THIS STATION'S A/G/A FACILITY (KY-8'S AND G-1186/KG-20'S) WILL BE DOWN FOR APPROXIMATELY TEN DAYS IN ORDER TO RELOCATE EQUIPMENT AND RE-ENGINEER SYSTEMS.

2. FOR PACSCTYRGN. EQUIPMENT WILL BE EX SITED IAW PACCOMMAREA DRAWING NUMBER RFCVP02407FP000.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

DATE	TIME
22	
MONTH	YEAR
DEC	70
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
1	1

DRAFTER	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE	SIGNATURE
	Capt Clapper	2020	<i>James R. Clapper, Jr.</i>
RELEASER	SECURITY CLASSIFICATION	TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE	
	[REDACTED]	JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR., Captain, USAF Commander	

NNNNZCZCDVU244
PP YADVIZ
DE YMLAKE 0002 3570036
ZNY UNKSH
P 22349Z
FM PACSCTYRGM
TO 6994SCTYSQ/DO
INFO DET 3 6994SCTYSQ/DO
USAFSS/DOF
ZEO

REF DET 3 DM/DC 22305Z DEC 70

1. SUBJECT OF REDUCING DOWN TIME FROM TEN DAYS TO AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM IS BEING DISCUSSED IN LOG/COMM CHANNELS.
2. DURING PERIOD OF INOPERATIVE A/G/A SYSTEM, ARDF CREWS SHOULD BE BRIEFED ON DECLARING CONDITION FOXTROT SHOULD CRITICAL INTELLIGENCE BE INTERCEPTED OR OTHERWISE ACQUIRED. INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD INCLUDE PRECAUTION AGAINST UNNECESSARY OR SUPERFLOUS ABORTS.
3. FULLY REALIZE UNLIKELYHOOD OF CRITICAL INTELLIGENCE BEING RECOGNIZED DURING AN OPERATIONAL MISSION, HOWEVER, THE POSSIBILITY DOES EXIST. SHOULD CONDITION FOXTROT BE DECLARED, REQUEST A RECAP FOR EACH INSTANCE, GIVING COMPLETE DETAILS, BE INCLUDED IN THE DIRMIS.

162

2002

5237

10

* ROUTINE *

013 05 22

RTTCZYUW RUHHHHA1972 0130307-CCCC-~~RUHHHHA~~
ZNY CCCCC
R 130134Z JAN 71
FM PACSCTYRGN WHEELER AFB HAWAII
TO ~~RUHHHHA/DET 3 6994SCTYSQ DC NKP TUAL~~
INFO ~~RUHHHHA/6994SCTYSQ TSN AFB RVN~~
BT

DEF 3,6994

SUBJ: A/G/A COMM RELOCATION
REFS: A. YOUR AF FORM 1146 DATED 1 DEC 70, ECR/A.
B. MY DCP 190005 DEC 70.
C. MY DCE 050150Z JAN 71.
D. MY DCE 090216Z JAN 71.

REF "B" CONCURRED IN USER RELOCATION OF YOUR A/G/A EQUIPMENT (KY-8,
1186/KG-20) INTO THE TFA BUILDING AND REQUESTED CONFIRMATION BE
PROVIDED THIS OFFICE RELATIVE TO SITING OF EQUIPMENT IN ROOM 201A.
REFS "C" & "D" REQUESTED STATUS OF EQUIPMENT RELOCATION. WE MUST
HAVE CONFIRMED SITING OF EQUIPMENT PRIOR TO FORWARDING REF "A" TO
PACCOMMAREA FOR APPROVAL. PLEASE ADVISE. GP-1.

BT
#1972
NNNN
IN 00337/JAN013

/ACK

*11
DO*

NNNNZ CZ CDVU5 71
PP YADVIZ
DE YMRDQK 0008 3580454
ZNY MMNSH
P 240446Z
FM 6994 SCIYSQ
TO DEI 3 6994 SCIYSQ
INFO PACSCIYRGN (DOR)
ZEM

21 DEC 1970 05 10

5535

SUBJ: A/G/A COMM RELOCATION (S)
REF YOUR 231100Z DEC 70, SAME SUBJECT. REQUEST THIS OFFICE BE
ADVISED IF TDY ASSISTANCE WOULD PROVIDE AN EARLY RELOCATION. WE
CAN PROVIDE YOU WITH ONE (1) MAN, IMMEDIATELY.

120
0008

12

DC

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

COPIES
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SE	[Redacted]		
TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
PRECEDENCE			
ACTION PRIORITY			
INFO			

DTG 24 0840Z DEC 70

FROM: DET 3, 6994 SCTYSQ

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

TO: 6994 SCTYSQ / DO
 INFO: PACSchn Rgn / DOR / DC

REF UR DO 240416Z DEC 70, SUBJ: A/G/A COMM RELOCATION (S)

1. BARRING ANY UNFORESEEN PROBLEMS, WE BELIEVE WE CAN RELOCATE RADIOS IN-HOUSE. ASSIGNING ANOTHER MAN WOULD NOT SPEED RELOCATION UNLESS WE ENCOUNTER MAJOR AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS PROBLEMS, WHICH WOULD CAUSE THE TWO MAINTENANCE TECHNICIANS NOW DETAILED TO/RADIO PROJECT TO BE RETURNED TO PRIMARY DUTIES. WILL ADVISE YOU IF PROBLEMS OF THIS NATURE ARISE.
2. APPRECIATE YOUR CONCERN AND OFFER OF ASSISTANCE.

DATE	TIME
24	
MONTH	YEAR
DEC	70
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
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D R A F T E R	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE	SIGNATURE
	Capt. Clapper	2020	<i>[Signature]</i> 13
	SECURITY CLASS		TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE
	[Redacted]		JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR., Captain, USAF Commander

DD FORM 173 NOV 63

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

TYPE MSG

BOOK

MULTI

SINGLE

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PRECEDENCE

ACTION

PRIORITY

INFO

PRIORITY

DTG

03 / 0615 Z 0000 JAN 71

*file COM-1
JL*

FROM: DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: PAC SCTY RGN/DO/DC

INFO: 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

DET 2 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

USAFSS/DO

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

SUBJ: RELOCATION OF A/G/A COMMUNICATIONS

REF: DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ DC/DM 231100Z DEC 70 (NOTAL DET 2

1. THIS UNIT'S COMFY DISC (KY-8) COMMUNICATIONS RETURNED TO NORMAL OPERATION AT 030001Z JAN 71 ON FREQUENCY OF 270.4 MHZ WITH ALTERNATE OF 386.2 MHZ.

DATE	TIME
03	
MONTH	YEAR
JAN	71
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	01

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE

2080

SIGNATURE

Lewis DeLaura

K KESSLER/DORTX

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE

LEWIS DELAURA, CAPT., USAF
OPERATIONS OFFICER

14

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

REGRADING INSTRUCTIONS

DD FORM 1 NOV

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SECURITY

TYPE MSG

BOOK

MULTI

SINGLE

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PRECEDENCE

ACTION PRIORITY

INFO PRIORITY

DTG

04 10210 Z JAN 71

File COM-1

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

FROM: DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: PAC SCTY RGN/DO/DC

INFO: 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

DET 2 6994 SCTY SQ/DO

USAFSS/DO

SUBJ: OPERATIONS OF COMFY DISC COMMS(5)

REF: DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ DORTX-R/030615Z JAN 71

1. THIS UNIT'S COMFY DISC COMMS(KY-8) RETURNED TO NORMAL OPERATION AT 030001Z JAN 71 ON PRIMARY FREQUENCY OF 270.4 MHZ WITH ALTERNATE OF 351.5 MHZ VICE 386.2 MHZ AS WAS STATED IN REF. FREQUENCY OF 351.5 MHZ WILL BE USED AS ALTERNATE UNTIL A KY-8 CAN BE OBTAINED FOR USE ON FREQUENCY OF 386.2 MHZ.

DATE	TIME
MONTH	YEAR
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES

DRAFTER	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE	SIGNATURE
	K KESSLER/DORTX	2080	<i>Lewis DeLaura</i>
RECEIVER	TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE	REGRADING INSTRUCTIONS	
	LEWIS DELAURA, CAPT., USAF OPERATIONS OFFICER		

DD FORM

EDITION OF 1 MAY 68 WHICH MAY BE USED.

★ GPO 1968-287-083

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

0794

file: COM-1

Re

-5 JAN 1971 06 20

NNWZ CZ CDVU332
RR YADVZ
DE YALAKZ 0210 0050151
ZNY WNSH
R 0515Z
FM PACSCTYRGM
TO DET 3 6994SCTYSQ/DC
INFO 6994SCTYSQ/DC
DET 2 6994SCTYSQ/DC
USAFSS/DO
ZEM

SUBJ: RELOCATION OF A/G/A COMMUNICATIONS.
REF DET 3, 6994SS DORTX-R 030615Z JAN 71.
REQUEST STATUS OF KY-8 (COMFY BRIDLE) AND G-1136 RELOCATION TO
OPERATIONS BLD

058
2010

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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COM 1-1

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SECURITY CLASS [REDACTED]

TYPE MSG

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PRECEDENCE

ACTION

PRIORITY

INFO

PRIORITY

DTG

06 11030 Z JAN 71

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

FROM: DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: PAC SCTY RGN/DOMA

INFO: USAFSS/DTOA

6994 SCTY SQ/DO

6990 SCTY SQ/DO

6924 SCTY SQ/DO

DET 1, 6990 SCTY SQ/DO

SUBJ: AN/URC 53 CAPABILITY REPORT FOR 06 JAN(1) (U)

THIS UNIT'S KY-8 (COMFY BRIDLE) AND G1186 OPERATIONS WILL BE RESTORED EFFECTIVE 061200Z JAN 1971. RELOCATION OF THIS UNIT'S RADIO EQUIPMENT TO OUR OPERATIONS AREA WITHIN TFA HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

DATE	TIME
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MONTH	YEAR
JAN	71
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	01

DRAFTER	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE	SIGNATURE
	K KESSLER/DORTX	2080	<i>Lewis De Laura</i>
RELEASER	SECURITY CLASS	TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE	
	[REDACTED]	LEWIS DELAURA, CAPT., USAF OPERATIONS OFFICER	
REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS		17 (2)	

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

File COM-1
RDM

SE



FILE

TYPE MSG

PRECEDENCE

ACTION ROUTINE

INFO

DTG 11 01 07 JAN 71

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

FROM: DET 3 6994 SCTY SQ

TO: PAC SCTY RGN (DCE)

INFO: 6994 SCTY SQ

SUBJ: A/G/A COMM RELOCATION.

REFS: (A) PAC SCTY RGN DCP 190005Z DEC 70

(B) MY DM/DC 220805Z DEC 70

(C) PAC SCTY RGN DCE 090216Z JAN 71

AS STATED IN REF "B", EQUIPMENT IS SITED IAW PACCOMM AREA
DRAWING NUMBER RFCVP02407FP000. REF "C" NOT RCVD.

GP-3

DATE	TIME
11	
MONTH	YEAR
JAN	1971
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
1	1

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE
2020

RELEASED

SIGNATURE

James R. Clapper, Jr.

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE

JAMES R. CLAPPER, JR, Captain, USAF
Commander

19

REGARDING INSTRUCTIONS

DRAFTER

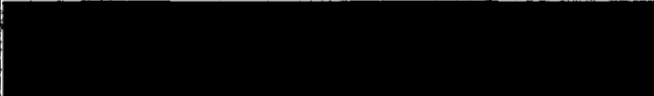


NOV 63 173

REPLACES EDITION OF 1 MAY 53 WHICH MAY BE USED.

U.S. Government Printing Office: 1963-332-1

JOINT MESSAGEFORM



TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI XX	SINGLE
PRECEDENCE			
ACTION PRIORITY			
INFO			

DTG 19/0300Z JAN 71

FROM: USA-564

TO: ZEN/USM-7
DIRNSA/B64

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

DDI: ILH RNI

SUBJ: PATHET LAO COMMS (NORTHERN LAOS)

1. SINCE 01 JAN 71 THIS UNIT HAS OBSERVED A SLIGHT INCREASE IN COMMUNICATIONS ACTIVITY ON LSGB TERMINALS. FROM IDENT CHANGE REPORTS IT IS APPARENT THAT B64 TSR-007-70 DATED 01 DEC 70 IS INACCURATE AS FAR AS THE MAJORITY OF LSGB'S IS CONCERNED. WE HAVE SEEN NO REPEAT NO TECH ITEMS ON LSGB SOI CHANGES THIS YEAR ALTHOUGH SEVERAL SOI CHANGES HAVE SEEMINGLY OCCURED. IT IS ALSO EVIDENT THAT SOME DISAGREEMENT IN IDENTITIES EXISTS BETWEEN USM-7 AND DIRNSA I.E., CALLSIGNS CPD DE PAO. DIRNSA SEATS FEEDBACK REPORTS REFLECTED THIS CALL-UP AS LSGB J0082 (NO RD) HOWEVER USM-7 RE-IDENTIFIES THE SAME CALL-UP AS LSGB K7803 RD L2204.

2. REQUEST THAT USA-564 BE INCLUDED ON ALL SUBSEQUENT PATHET LAOTION TECH ITEMS ISSUED BY EITHER USM-7 OR

DATE	TIME
19	
MONTH	YEAR
JAN	71
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	02

DRAFTER	TYPED NAME AND TITLE	PHONE 2080	SIGNATURE
	TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE FOR: LEWIS DE LAURA, CAPT, USAF OPERATIONS OFFICER		
SECURITY CLASSIFICATION		REGRADING INSTRUCTIONS	

20

ABBREVIATED JOINT MESSAGEFORM
and/or CONTINUATION SHEET

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

PRECEDENCE	RELEASED BY	DRAFTED BY	PHONE
ACTION			
INFO			

DIRNSA. ADDITIONALLY, REQUEST USM-7 FORWARD, VIA OPSCOM,
ALL KNOWN ACTIVE LSGB ROTAS.

202

CONTROL NO.	TOR/TOD	PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES	MESSAGE IDENTIFICATION	INITIALS
		02	02	PATHET LAO COMMS (NL)	
SECURITY	REGRADING INSTRUCTIONS				

...the first of these is the fact that the ...

...the second is the fact that the ...

...the third is the fact that the ...

...the fourth is the fact that the ...

...the fifth is the fact that the ...

...the sixth is the fact that the ...

...the seventh is the fact that the ...

...the eighth is the fact that the ...

...the ninth is the fact that the ...

...the tenth is the fact that the ...

...the eleventh is the fact that the ...

...the twelfth is the fact that the ...

...the thirteenth is the fact that the ...

...the fourteenth is the fact that the ...

...the fifteenth is the fact that the ...

...the sixteenth is the fact that the ...

...the seventeenth is the fact that the ...

...the eighteenth is the fact that the ...

...the nineteenth is the fact that the ...

...the twentieth is the fact that the ...

JOINT MESSAGEFORM

SECURITY C [REDACTED]

TYPE MSG	BOOK	MULTI	SINGLE
		XXX	

PRECEDENCE

ACTION	PRIORITY
INFO	PRIORITY

DTG 22/0515Z JAN 71

FROM: USA-564

R

TO: DIMNSA

INFO: USM-7

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

DDI: ILH RNI

SUBJ: PATHET LAO COMMS

REF : A. MY DORTX 190300Z

B. YOUR B64-280-71, DTG 212303Z

- REF BRAVO PARA 2: WE HAVE NOT RECEIVED B64 TSR 007-71 DTD 01 JAN 71 AND, IF THIS ADDITON ARRIVES AT THE SAME TIME AS PREVIOUS EDITIONS THEN WE MAY RECIEVE IT BY 01 FEB 71. WE ARE STILL USING B64 TSR 007-70 DATED 01 DEC 71.

DATE	TIME
22	
MONTH	YEAR
01	71
PAGE NO.	NO. OF PAGES
01	01

TYPED NAME AND TITLE

PHONE

2080

SIGNATURE

James S. Glover

D
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A
F
T
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R

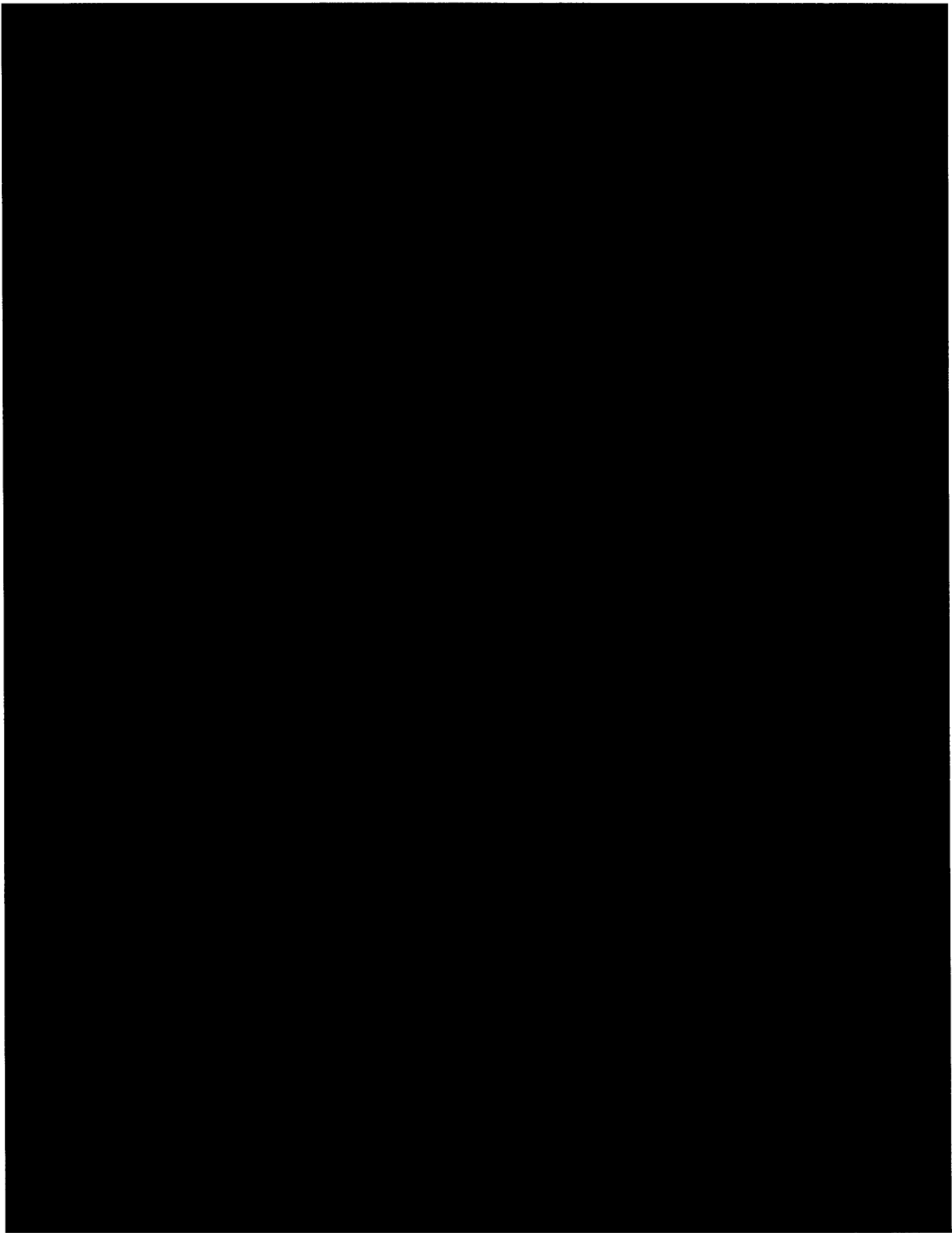
JAMES S GLOVER

TYPED (or stamped) NAME AND TITLE

FOR: LEWIS DE LAURA, CAPT, USAF
OPS OFFICER

SECURITY [REDACTED]

REGRADING INSTRUCTIONS



22 JAN 1971 11 35

ARM

Z CZ CDVU052
RR YADVIZ
DE YHLAKZ 0029 0220
ZNY MMNSH
R 220238Z
FM PACSCTYRGN
TO USAFSS/DOMX/DOR/DOKO
INFO 6990SS/DO
6994 SS/DO
DET 3 6994SS/DO
ZFM

5084

SUBJ: ACTIVE NAVY PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK.
REFS: PSR DOMA, 120236Z JAN 71.
PSR DO, 132340Z JAN 71.

AS STATED IN REF BRAVO, WE HAVE SANCTIONED NAVY PARTICIPATION DURING THE PERIOD 15 JAN THROUGH 03 FEB 1971 TRFMUPPORT THE SINGLE CVA OPERATIONS DURING THE STATED PERIOD. ACTUAL SINGLE CVA OPERATIONS IS CURRENTLY SCHEDULED FROM 15-23 JAN. MET WITH CINCPACFLT REPRESENTATIVES ON 18 JAN REGARDING CONTINUING ACTIVE NAVY INVOLVEMENT IN COMFY SILK NET. MEETING CLARIFIED A NUMBER OF PREVIOUSLY OBSCURE POINTS. PARAMOUNT REQUIREMENT AT THIS TIME IS TO PROVIDE EXTRA SUPPORT FOR THEIR SINGLE CVA (ONE CARRIER OPERATION WITHOUT BIG LOOK CAPABILITIES) IN THE GOT. WHEN THE NAVY IS IN THEIR SINGLE CVA (CARRIER) POSTURE, THEIR COMINT AIR DEFENSE COLLECTION, AND HENCE THEIR SOURCE OF THREAT DATA, IS SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED. THEREFORE, THE RECEIPT OF TIMELY THREAT DATA FROM COMBAT APPLE BECOMES IMPERATIVE. THIS REDUCED POSTURE OF CTF-77 WILL OCCUR FOR APPROXIMATELY EIGHT TO FOURTEEN DAYS EACH MONTH. IT IS DURING THOSE PERIODS ONLY THAT CTF-77 REQUIRES ACTIVE ENTRY INTO THE NET. CINCPACFLT, BASED UPON SEVENTH FLT REQUIREMENTS, FORSEES MINIMAL ACTIVE ENTRY BY PIRAZ OR CVA. THIS ACTIVE PARTICIPATION WOULD BE LIMITED TO REQUESTS FOR AMPLIFYING DATA, TECH SUPPORT AND MUTUAL TIP-OFF. PRELIMINARY ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING DRAFTED THAT WOULD PERMIT ACTIVE NAVY PARTICIPATION UNDER THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS: (A) DURING SINGLE CARRIER OPERATIONS FAAWC AND PIRAZ WOULD BECOME ACTIVE SUBSCRIBERS. (B) PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED IN THE PRESENT NET WOULD BE ADHERED TO. (C) USKAK 8095 WOULD REMAIN IN FORCE AND (D) AIRBORNE OR GROUND UNITS WILL NOT BE UTILIZED AS RELAY TERMINALS (EXCEPT CRITICAL SITUATIONS). CINCPACFLT REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN RECEPTIVE TO THESE STIUPLATIONS AND FEEL THAT THEY SATISFY ALL COMSEVENTHFLT REQUIREMENTS. NAVY AIRCRAFT FLYING THE LAOS BLACK TRK DURING 1700-2200Z TIME FRAME (SEAWING/BIG LOOK) INCLUSION INTO COMFY SILK OR COMFY BRIDLE APPEARS TO BE NO IMMEDIATE PROBLEM. SPRAC NET (SECURE NAVY) COMMUNICATION FROM SEAWING TO ANY TERMINAL IS NOT RELIABLE IN THE ESTABLISHED ORBIT. CONSEQUENTLY, THERE IS NO WAY TO PASS SEAWING DERIVED THREAT ALERT, TACAIR DATA TO TACC-NS. DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN SEAWING AND DA NANG OR NKP WOULD PROVIDE RAPID COMMUNICATION TO THE TACC-NS CONTROLLER. FEEL INCLUSION OF SEAWING IN COMFY SILK (AND COMFY BRIDLE NET AS BACK-UP) WITH INPUTS THRU DA NANG/MMOB (AND DET 3, 6994SS, NKP) IS MOST FEASIBLE APPROACH. A TEST PERIOD WILL DICTATE MOST PRACTICABLE ROUTE TO TAKE. FINAL RESPONSE TO CINCPACAF WILL BE DEFERRED PENDING YOUR APPROVAL. EARLY RESPONSE REQUESTED.

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SUBJ: ACTIVE NAVAL PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK COMMS

1. ACTIVE NAVAL PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK COMMS WAS TENTATIVELY APPROVED FOR THE PERIOD BEGINNING 15 JAN. SINCE THAT TIME, APPROVAL FOR PERMANENT PARTICIPATION HAS BEEN GRANTED. WE ARE IN THE PROCESS OF REVISING APPROPRIATE DIRECTIVES TO REFLECT THIS AUTHORIZATION AND FINALIZE NECESSARY PROCEDURAL CHANGES WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED. AT PRESENT, COMFY SILK OPERATIONS PROCEDURES ARE COVERED IN PSR OPORD 100-70 DATED 2 FEB 70. DURING THE PERIOD BEGINNING 15 JAN, USA-32 PROVIDED TO USN-27 EXTRACTS OF PERTINENT OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES.

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2. THIS HQS IS DRAFTING A PLAN FOR ACTIVE NAVY PARTICIPATION AS FOLLOWS:

- A. DURING SINGLE CARRIER OPERATIONS FAWC AND PIRAZ WOULD ACTIVE SUBSCRIBERS.
- B. PROCEDURES IN PSR OPORD 100-70 WOULD APPLY.
- C. USKAK 3095 WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT.
- D. AIRBORNE PLATFORMS WILL NOT BE USED ROUTINELY AS RELAY TERMINALS. WHILE MINIMIZATION OF AIRBORNE RELAY IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE INTEGRITY OF THE NET, IT IS NOT MEANT TO PRECLUDE RELAY OF THREAT ALERT, TACREP, OR CRITICAL DATA WHEN NECESSARY.

3. AN EVALUATION PREPARED BY USA-32 INDICATES THAT NAVY PARTICIPATION DURING THE PERIOD 15-23 JAN WAS SUCCESSFUL. IF, BASED UPON THE OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCE GAINED DURING THE 15-23 JAN PERIOD, YOUR UNITS REQUIRE ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION/CLARIFICATION, REQUEST THEY COORDINATE DIRECTLY WITH USA-32.

Attach 1

4. ADDITIONALLY, INCLUSION OF SEAWING FLYING LAOS BLACK TRACK IN COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE IS APPROVED. AS PRESENTLY UNDERSTOOD, THE PRIMARY REQUIREMENT IS FOR SEAWING LAOS BLACK TRACK ENTRY FROM 0120-2600Z. TENTATIVE PLAN IS UTILIZATION OF COMFY SILK AS PRIMARY AND COMFY BRIDLE AS SECONDARY, WITH CONTACT THROUGH USA-32 AT DANANG AND USA-564 AT NKP RESPECTIVELY. COMFY BRIDLE COMMS PROCEDURES CLOSELY PARALLELED COMFY SILK. DIRECT COORDINATION BY USA-32 WITH VC-1 DET DANANG IS AUTHORIZED. USA-32 WILL PROVIDE

COMFY SILK DATA AND ACT AS LIAISON WITH USA-564 (NKP/COMFY BRIDLE) AND VC-1.

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[REDACTED] FEB 71
SUBJ: ACTIVE NAVY PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK
REF: PSR DOMA, 02/2135Z FEB 71

1. WE HAVE COORDINATED WITH USN-27/CTG-77 TO ENSURE THAT THEY UNDERSTAND THE PROVISIONS OF FAAWC AND PIRAZ PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK, AS SET FORTH IN REF. INTEND TO CONTINUE THIS COORDINATION ON A FREQUENT BASIS WHEN USN-27/CTG-77 REPS ARE IN THE DANANG AREA AND VIA THE USN-27 OCC OPSCOMM CIRCUIT. ON 20/1 FEB CAPTAIN ANTHONY F. JENSEN WILL VISIT CTF-77 TO FURTHER COORDINATE/DISCUSS NAVY PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK. HE WILL ADVISE YOU OF THE RESULTS DERIVED FROM THIS INFORMAL VISIT.

2. WE HAVE ALSO COORDINATED WITH VQ-1 AND USA-564 TO AFFECT SEAWING PARTICIPATION IN COMFY SILK AND COMFY BRIDLE WHEN FLYING THE LAOS BLACK TRACK BETWEEN 0100 - 0600H (REF). VQ-1 DET BRAVO REP INDICATES THAT THEY ARE READY TO BEGIN PARTICIPATING 0400606G IN COMFY

SILK AND COMFY BRIDLE; HOWEVER, THEY ARE AWAITING FORMAL, SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION TO DO SO FROM COMSEVENTH FLEET.

3. THE FOLLOWING ITEMS ARE PROVIDED FOR ACTION/ COORDINATION AT THEATER LEVEL.

A. REQUEST CINCPACFLT BE TASKED TO FORMALLY ADVISE USA-32, USA-522, USA-522J, AND USA-564, VIA CRITICOMM, WHENEVER SCHEDULES ARE ESTABLISHED FOR SINGLE CVA OPERATIONS OR CHANGES MADE THERETO. WE HAVE INFORMALLY REQUESTED CTF-77 VIA USN-27 TO ADVISE US OF ALL SINGLE CVA PERIODS, HOWEVER, BELIEVE THIS REQUIREMENT SHOULD BE FORMALIZED THROUGH APPROPRIATE COMMAND CHANNELS SOONEST. (CVA OPS SCHEDULE FOR THIS MONTH HAS BEEN REVISED, AND AT PRESENT CTF-77 ADVISES THERE WILL BE NO SINGLE CVA OPS DURING FEB 71, AS A RESULT OF THE ANTICIPATED HIGH LEVEL OF DRY SEASON ACTIVITY).

B. REQUEST CTF-77 (I.E., FAAWC AND PIRAZ) AND SEAWING BE TASKED THROUGH THEIR COMMAND CHANNELS TO ISSUE KY-8 CAPABILITY AND MONTHLY EVALUATION REPORTS FOR THE PERIODS THEY PARTICIPATE IN COMFY SILK OR COMFY BRIDLE. RATIONALE: THIS WILL KEEP SUBSCRIBERS INFORMED ON THE DAILY OPERATIONAL STATUS OF ALL TERMINALS. PSR AND COMMAND WILL HAVE AN ACCURATE AND REALISTIC EVALUATION OF THE COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE OPERATIONS, INCLUDING AN ASSESSMENT OF EACH USER'S CAPABILITIES, LIMITATIONS, OR PROBLEMS. REQUEST YOU SPECIFY ALL NAVY ADDRESSEES DESIRED ON AIR FORCE ISSUED KY-8 CAPABILITY AND MONTHLY EVALUATION REPORTS (I.E., CTF-77, VQ-1, COMSEVENTHFLT, CINCPACFLT).

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attach 3

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity. The document provides a detailed explanation of how to categorize these transactions and how to use a double-entry system to ensure that the books are balanced.

The second part of the document focuses on the process of reconciling the books. It explains how to compare the company's records with bank statements and other external sources to identify any discrepancies. This process is crucial for detecting errors, such as double entries or omissions, and for ensuring that the company's records are accurate and up-to-date. The document provides a step-by-step guide to performing a reconciliation, including how to investigate and resolve any differences.

The third part of the document discusses the importance of regular audits. It explains that audits are necessary to verify the accuracy of the financial records and to ensure that the company is complying with all applicable laws and regulations. The document provides a detailed explanation of the audit process, including how to select an auditor, how to prepare for the audit, and how to respond to any findings. It also discusses the benefits of audits, such as improved financial control and increased transparency.

The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses, income, and any other financial activity. The document provides a detailed explanation of how to categorize these transactions and how to use a double-entry system to ensure that the books are balanced.

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MAR 71

SUBJECT: COMFY SILK/COMFY BRIDLE
REF PSR/DOMXA, 020247Z MAR 71 (NOTAL)

1. AS OF 2 MAR, SEAWING HAD NOT ACHIEVED CONTACT WITH DANANG/NKP VIA COMFY SILK/BRIDLE. ON 3 MAR 6924SS REP VISITED WITH VO-1 DET BRAVO PERSONNEL AND DISCUSSED LACK OF PARTICIPATION BY SEAWING IN COMFY SILK/BRIDLE NETS. FROM THIS DISCUSSION WE LEARNED OF SOME INTERNAL CONFUSION AMONG DET BRAVO PERSONNEL CONCERNING THEIR PARTICIPATION. IN ESSENCE THE PROPER INSTRUCTIONS HAD NOT BEEN PROVIDED TO THE APPROPRIATE DET BRAVO FLYING PERSONNEL, DESPITE FREQUENT COORDINATION BETWEEN 6924 SS AND DET BRAVO DAY INTEL PERSONNEL. BELIEVE THAT THIS PROBLEM HAS BEEN RESOLVED.
2. AFTER LENGTHLY DISCUSSION WITH DET BRAVO PERSONNEL, THEY AGREED TO ATTEMPT COMMUNICATIONS CHECKS BETWEEN SEAWING, DANANG AND NKP. AT 051711Z SEAWING MADE SUCCESSFUL CONTACT VIA COMFY SILK WITH DANANG. AT 071735Z AND 072004Z SUCCESSFUL CONTACTS WERE MADE VIA COMFY BRIDLE WITH NKP. NO INTELLIGENCE DATA WAS PASSED DURING THESE CONTACTS.
3. BASED ON THE ABOVE, WE ANTICIPATE INCREASED PARTICIPATION BY SEAWING IN BOTH COMFY SILK/BRIDLE NETS. 6924 SS WILL CONTINUE CLOSE COORDINATION WITH DET BRAVO TO ENSURE SUCCESS. HOWEVER, WILL ADVISE IF FURTHER DIFFICULTY IS ENCOUNTERED.

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- TO 6990SCTYSQ SOBE OKINAWA
- DET 1 6990 SCTYSQ CAM RANH BAY RVN
- DET 3 6994 SCTYSQ NAKHON PHANOM RTAFB THAI
- INFO USAFSS SAN ANTONIO TX
- PACSCYRGN WHEELER AFB HAW
- 6922 SCTY GP CLARK AB PHIL
- 6994 SCTYSQ TAN SON NHUT AFLD RVN
- ZEM

CC
 FOR: DOKOA AT USAFSS; DOWA/XR AT PSR.
 SUBJ: AN/TSC-57 OPERATIONS FROM UDORN.
 A. DET 4, PSR DO 310705Z MAR 71.
 B. PSR DO 312310Z MAR 71 (NOTAL USAFSS/6922SG)
 1. REF BRAVO REGARDS URGENCY OF A/G/A SECURE COMMUNICATIONS TO/FROM 6924SS AT UDORN AND INSTRUCTS IMMEDIATE ENTRY OF AN/TSC-57 INTO THE COMFY BRIDLE NET FOR OPERATIONAL SUPPORT TO AIRBORNE MISSIONS.
 2. EFFECTIVE UPON RECEIPT OF THIS MESSAGE, THE AN/TSC-57 GROUND/AIR COMMUNICATIONS FACILITY AT THIS UNIT IS OPERATIONAL AND WILL ASSUME ITS REPORTING ROLE IN THE COMFY BRIDLE NET. THIS UNIT WILL ASSUME ALL NET CONTROL (NCS) FUNCTIONS FROM DET 3 6994SS WHO WILL BECOME ALTERNATE NCS. DURING COMM OUTAGES AT THIS UNIT, DET 3, 6994SS WILL BECOME NCS. OPS COMM FACILITIES BETWEEN THIS UNIT AND DET 3, 6994SS DOES EXIST AND WILL BE UTILIZED TO ASSURE MAXIMUM COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT TO AIRBORNE MISSIONS.
 3. THIS UNIT DOES NOT YET POSSESS AN A/G/A HF G-1186 COMMUNICATIONS CAPABILITY. FREQUENCIES HAVE BEEN REQUESTED AND WHEN ASSIGNED (MID/END APRIL) WILL ADVISE ALCON. INSTALLATION OF HF LPA (637B-1A) IS IN PROGRESS.
 4. REQUEST ACTION ADDRES ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT AND UNDERSTANDING, THIS MESSAGE.

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